

**1** Look at the list. Write sentences with **You must** and **You mustn't**.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 ✓ study for your exams<br><u>You must study for your exams.</u> | 2 ✗ get up late<br><u>You mustn't get up late.</u> |
| 3 ✓ do your homework tonight<br>_____                             | 4 ✓ wash your hands before dinner<br>_____         |
| 5 ✗ swim after dinner<br>_____                                    | 6 ✗ play in the fountain<br>_____                  |
| 7 ✓ finish your breakfast<br>_____                                | 8 ✗ talk in an exam<br>_____                       |

**2** Write sentences. Use the imperative.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1 You must wait here.<br><u>Wait here.</u> | 2 You mustn't stay too long.<br>_____      |
| 3 You mustn't talk in the exam.<br>_____   | 4 You must write to me every day.<br>_____ |
| 5 You must get dressed now.<br>_____       | 6 You must get up early.<br>_____          |

**3** Look at the table about life in 1900 and in the year 2000. Write sentences with **there was**, **there were** and **there wasn't**, **there weren't**. Use **any** where necessary.

	post office	recycling bins	parks	Internet café	supermarkets
1900	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗
2000	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓

- In 1900, there wasn't an Internet café.
- In 2000, \_\_\_\_\_ parks.
- In 1900, \_\_\_\_\_ supermarkets.
- In 2000, \_\_\_\_\_ recycling bins.
- In 1900, \_\_\_\_\_ a post office.
- In 2000, \_\_\_\_\_ a post office.
- In 2000, \_\_\_\_\_ an Internet café.
- In 1900, \_\_\_\_\_ parks.

- 4 Look at the table. Today is Friday. Complete the sentences using past time expressions.

	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday
morning	wash the car	play tennis	help Mum with the shopping
afternoon	paint a picture	listen to music	watch TV

- 1 Last Wednesday morning, Molly played tennis.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_, Molly watched TV.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_, Molly washed the car.
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_, Molly painted a picture.
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_, Molly helped Mum with the shopping.
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_, Molly listened to music.

- 5 Look at the table about the Carlton family when they were younger. Complete the sentences with the past simple affirmative or negative of **be** or **have**.

	Grandma	Grandpa	Uncle Bob	Aunt Anna
friendly	✓	✓	✗	✗
clever	✗	✓	✓	✓
a teacher	✗	✗	✓	✓
blue eyes	✓	✗	✗	✗

- 1 Grandma had blue eyes.
- 2 Uncle Bob and Aunt Anna \_\_\_\_\_ friendly.
- 3 Grandpa \_\_\_\_\_ a teacher.
- 4 Grandpa and Uncle Bob \_\_\_\_\_ friendly.
- 5 Aunt Anna \_\_\_\_\_ clever.

- 6 Circle the correct word.

- 1 Gemma is pretty, **and** / **but** miserable.
- 2 Polly is mean **and** / **but** miserable.
- 3 Ted is kind **and** / **but** handsome.
- 4 Helen is old, **and** / **but** generous.
- 5 Bill is generous **and** / **but** friendly.
- 6 Mary is shy, **and** / **but** kind.

## The past simple questions and short answers



### Questions

Did I **learn**?

Did you **learn**?

Did he **learn**?

Did she **learn**?

Did it **learn**?

Did we **learn**?

Did you **learn**?

Did they **learn**?

### Short answers

Yes, I **did**.

Yes, you **did**.

Yes, he **did**.

Yes, she **did**.

Yes, it **did**.

Yes, we **did**.

Yes, you **did**.

Yes, they **did**.

No, I **didn't**.

No, you **didn't**.

No, he **didn't**.

No, she **didn't**.

No, it **didn't**.

No, we **didn't**.

No, you **didn't**.

No, they **didn't**.

The formation of questions and short answers in the past simple is the same for most regular and irregular verbs.

## 2 Write the words in the correct order to make questions.

1 I / did / eat / breakfast / ?

Did I eat breakfast?

2 like the film / Sally / did / ?

3 did / visit your cousins / you / last week / ?

4 Polly and Heidi / did / go to school / ?

5 did / have fun / at the party / you / ?

**2 Write questions in the past simple. Then write short answers.**

1 you / go to school / yesterday / ? / ✓

Did you go to school yesterday? Yes, I did.

2 your father / work / last Saturday / ? / ✗

3 it / rain / last week / ? / ✗

4 your friends / walk to school / this morning / ? / ✓

5 you / have a maths lesson / yesterday / ? / ✓

6 we / play a new game / today / ? / ✓

7 Jess / watch a film / last night / ? / ✗

8 you / finish this exercise / quickly / ? / ✓

**3 Write questions and short answers for each sentence.**

1 I didn't paint a picture.

Did you paint a picture? No, I didn't.

2 We looked at maps.

3 The teacher talked about Africa.

4 We didn't watch a film.

5 The class listened to a CD.

6 I liked the lessons at school today.

4 Look at Molly's diary. Write questions about her week.

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday
Morning	start homework	wait for the bus	paint a picture	visit Grandma
Afternoon	watch a film	listen to a CD	visit the museum	finish homework
Evening	play tennis	cook with Mum	walk to the shops	stay with Sally

1 start her homework on Monday afternoon

Did Molly start her homework on Monday afternoon?

2 finish her homework on Thursday afternoon

3 visit the museum on Wednesday morning

4 play tennis on Tuesday evening

5 cook with Mum on Tuesday evening

6 walk to the shops on Wednesday morning

7 visit Grandma on Thursday morning

8 paint a picture on Wednesday evening

5 Write answers to the questions in exercise 3. If you write **No, she didn't**, write a correct sentence.

1 No, she didn't. She started her homework on Monday morning.

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

## What, where and when



We use the question words **what**, **where** and **when** to find out more information about things. The question word goes at the beginning of the sentence.

Use **what** to talk about things.

*What did you watch last night? A film.*

Use **where** to talk about places.

*Where did you go yesterday? To the park.*

Use **when** to talk about times.

*When did the party start? At six o'clock.*



### 6 Circle the correct question word.

- 1 **When** / **What** did you eat for dinner last night? Pizza.
- 2 **Where** / **What** did you watch the film? At the cinema.
- 3 **When** / **Where** did Kate have lunch yesterday? At midday.
- 4 **Where** / **What** did Kevin learn at school yesterday? Maths.
- 5 **When** / **Where** did you go on holiday? England.
- 6 **When** / **Where** did you go on holiday? Last month.
- 7 **Where** / **What** did you do at the weekend? We played football.
- 8 **Where** / **When** did you go on holiday? The beach.
- 9 **When** / **Where** did you do your homework? After school.

### 7 Complete these sentences using **When**, **What** or **Where**.

- 1 **What** did Kate do last Monday?
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ did Andy clean the kitchen?
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ did Pete go on Friday night?
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ did Julia go to the dentist?
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ did Greg do on Thursday evening?
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ did you have for breakfast?
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_ did you go last night?
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_ did you eat lunch?