UNIT 6 – GLOBAL WARMING

TỪ VỰNG 2

STT	NEW WORDS	PRONUNCIATION	MEANING	NOTE
1.	focus on sth (v)		tập trung vào cái gì đó	= concentrate on sth = pay attention to sth
2.	Effects (n) (of global warming)		hậu quả (của việc ấm lên toàn cầu)	= consequences, impacts
3.	in general		Nói chung	# in particular
4.	lead to sth (v)		Dẫn tới cái gì	= result in sth (kết quả) # result from sth (nguyên nhân) = cause sth (to V)
5.	Infectious (adj) (diseases)	/ɪnˈfekʃəs/	(các bệnh) truyền nhiễm, lây nhiễm	= contagious /kənˈteɪdʒəs/
6.	infect sb/ sth (v)		Truyền nhiễm	
7.	Infection (n)	/ɪnˈfekʃn/	sự truyền nhiễm	= contagion
8.	Be infected with		Bị nhiễm	
9.	heat-related illnesses (n)	/hiːt rɪˈleɪtɪd/	các bệnh liên quan đến nhiệt	
10.	Severe (adj)	/sɪˈvɪə(r)/	Nghiêm trọng, nặng nề, khắc nghiệt	= harsh
11.	Severity (n)	/sɪˈverəti/	Sự nghiêm trọng, khắc nghiệt	= harshness
12.	threaten sth (v)		Đe dọa cái gì	
13.	Threat (n)		Sự đe dọa	
14.	Produce sth (v)	/prəˈdjuːs/	sản xuất; tạo ra	= generate sth
15.	Production (n)	/prəˈdʌkʃn/	Sự sản xuất	

LIVEWORKSHEETS

16.	Product (n)	/ˈprɒdʌkt/	Sản phẩm	
17.	Productivity (n)	/ˌprɒdʌkˈtɪvəti/	Năng suất	
18.	Productive (adj)	/prəˈdʌktɪv/	Có năng suất	
19.	Ecology (n)	/iˈkɒlədʒi/	Sinh thái	
20.	Ecological balance (n)	/ˌiːkəˈlɒdʒɪkl/	Sự cân bằng sinh thái	
21.	Ecosystem (n)	/ˈiːkəʊsɪstəm/	Hệ sinh thái	
22.	Solution	/səˈluːʃn/	Giải pháp	
23.	Soluble	/ˈsɒljəbl/	Có thể giải quyết được	= solvable /ˈsɒlvəbl/ # insoluble
24.	Climate change (n)	/ˈklaɪmət tʃeɪndʒ/	Sự biến đổi khí hậu	

PRACTICE

Exercise 1: Complete the sentences each with a suitable word/ phrase from the above table

1. Ice melting is the disastrous consequences that help people in the world recognize the negative _____ of global warming.

2. The use of chemical fertilizer in farming helps enhance their _____; however, it also makes their soil more and more degraded.

3. Deforestation for farm land, increase in heavy industry, travelling by modern vehicles and killing wild animals for their products are destroying our _____.

4. Over-exploiting natural resources, making some wild plants and animals become extinct and other reasons are activities that destroy our _____.

5. It's individuals' responsibility _____ and all of people's in general to protect and maintain a harmonious, peaceful and friendly to nature.

6. _____ is poor health condition resulting from extreme heat.

7. Global warming has _____impacts on water supplies, threatens agricultural activities and badly affects ecological balance.

8. Nowadays there are a lot of strange and _____ diseases that confuse current scientists and doctors because of their great levels of infection and danger.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

9. The best _____ that we should do right now is that individuals, organizations, companies, and countries must join hands together to act immediately.

10. This supermarket offers a wide selection of organic and friendly-environmentally _____ in the hope of making more contributions to protect the environment.

11. The _____ of organic products in the local area is encouraged by the government and its residents.

12. Scientists have warned about the relationship between _____change and the spread of infectious diseases.

Exercise 2: Read some extracts below and write the correct part of speech of given words

If we just focus on developing _____ 13- (technology) devices and equipment as well as boosting the economy at any cost to save more time and generate high _____ 14- (produce) for our crops but ignore to educate people how to love and how to behave well toward our nature, what will happen to the _____ 15- (survive) of our beautiful planet and even our existence. Let take the hottest and most _____ 16- (threat) effects of climate change and global warming which has been created by violent _____ 17- (intervene) of human beings as an example. People are trying their best in order to destroy their own environment by consuming and wasting as much oil, food, natural resources … as possible to serve their own comfort. As a result, we - human beings - are complaining about the record heatwave, struggling with flood, earthquakes, _____ 18- (destroy) storms, and even worrying about the threat of nuclear war may happen if some tensions between several countries having nuclear arsenals are not well negotiated or completely eased. No matter how much you are _____ 19- (awareness) or unaware of these issues, they are silently happening and threatening our life and _____ 20- (exist) significantly.

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