UNIT 6 – GLOBAL WARMING

TỪ VỰNG 3

STT	NEW WORDS	PRONUNCIATION	MEANING	NOTE
1.	point out sth (v)		Chỉ ra	
2.	carbon footprint (n)	/ˌkɑ:bən ˈfʊtprɪnt/	Dấu chân các bon	Những ảnh hưởng tiêu cực mà con người tác động lên môi trường
3.	short-term (effects)		Hậu quả ngắn hạn	# long-term (effects)
4.	Capture (v)	/ˈkæptʃə(r)/	Lưu lại, giữ lại	= trap #release
5.	stable (development)		ổn định, bền vững	
6.	Stability (n)		Sự ổn định	
7.	Stabilize sth (v)		Làm cho ổn định, bền vững	
8.	Occur (v)	/əˈkɜ:(r)/	diễn ra; xảy ra	=happen=take place
9.	concern about sth		Quan tâm về	
10.	Be concerned about sth		Quan tâm về	
11.	Concern (n)	/kənˈsɜ:n/	Mối quan tâm	
12.	(become) extinct	/ɪkˈstɪŋkt/	(trở nên) tuyệt chủng	
13.	extinction	/ɪkˈstɪŋkʃn/	sự tuyệt chủng	
14.	use up (v)		sử dụng, cạn kiệt	= deplete
15.	Ignore (v)	/ɪgˈnɔ:(r)/	Phớt lờ	= disregard
16.	Ignorant (adj)	/ˈɪgnərənt/	Thiếu hiểu biết	
17.	Ignorance (n)	/ˈɪgnərəns/	Sự thiếu hiểu biết, sự phớt lờ	

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18.	alternate sth	/ɔːlˈtɜːnət/	Thay phiên, luân phiên	
19.	alternative energy	/ɔːlˈtɜːnətɪv/	Năng lượng thay thế	
20.	Renewable resources (n)	/rɪˈnjuːəbl/	Năng lượng tái tạo	# non-renewable resources

PRACTICE

Exercise 1: Complete the sentences each with a suitable word/ phrase from the above table

1. We should _____ some specific solutions that people should do to reduce their carbon print in our presentation.

2. People _____more and more about the negative and disastrous effects of global warming and climate change because of the frequency of natural catastrophes.

3. Some species of rare animals are on the verge of_____

4. Don't _____ our precautions. Please pay close attention and act right now to change our world better and better.

5. If the heat doesn't release, but _____ in the atmosphere layer, this situation makes our earth hotter and hotter and finally results in global warming.

6. "Planting more trees, cutting less" is a good measure that we can do to _____ our ecological balance.

7. More and more high-profile political leaders show more _____ about the complicated and dangerous changes of the world's climate.

8. In recent years, people in the world have witnessed a lot of disasters such as tsunami, storms, and earthquakes _____ more and more often.

9. I cannot imagine how we can do to renew all of natural resources that we have _____.

10. Nuclear power is not the right _____ energy for human beings, I think.

11. People usually pay attention to their _____ benefits without concerning about the _____ benefits that nature offers us.

12. That children became rude and_____ is the mistakes of family education.

Exercise 2: Circle a word with the underlined part pronounced differently from the others in a row

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13. A. **i**gnorance	B. ec**o**logy	C. challen**g**es	D. **g**enerosity
14. A. st**a**bilize	B. bal**a**nce	C. particul**a**r	D. alternative
15. A. **e**ffect	B. s**e**vere	C. **e**cosystem	D. **r**esult
16. A. en***er***gy	B. conc**er**n	C. t**er**m	D. al**er**t
17. A. **ex**tinction	B. **ex**istence	C. **ex**hibition	D. **ex**hausted

Exercise 3: Circle a word stressed differently from the others in a row

18. A. infectious	B. products	C. balancing	D. concentrate
19. A. alternative	B. ignore	C. ecological	D. responsibly
20. A. environmentalist	B. ecologically	C. psychologically	D. insignificantly
21. A. ignorance	B. infection	B. release	D. preparing
22. A. stability	B. candidate	C. precise	D. authority

Exercise 3: Complete the correct word formation of the given word in each sentence

23. The frequency of severe natural disasters with their destructive power has seriously raised people's _____ (concerned) about their violent and irresponsible intervention with nature giving them everything they need to survive.

24. Some parents usually force their children to follow in their footsteps or have a _____ (stability) job in a governmental agency instead of running their business due to high risks of failure.

25. Children in their puberty stage usually disobey what parents force them to do. I think parents should be their friends to overcome this difficult stage of life without facing their _____ (ignore) to your aggressive or forceful advice.

26. _____ (Extinct) is not caused by one big event but by a series of human actions that disrupt and destroy the environment and its ecological balance.

27. Most plants and animals have ever lived on earth are now gradually and/or completely _____ (extinction). If this trend continues to happen, human disappearance is also underway.

28. Due to lack of sufficient knowledge about the destructive and extreme consequences of global warming and climate change, people usually pay less concern or even _____ (ignorant) scientists' warnings.

29. Fossil fuels like crude oil, coal, and hydroelectricity are being depleted. Some countries in the world have

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invested more budgets in developing _____ (alternate) energy stations like solar energy or wind power in order to solve this problem.

30. Please don't travel to crowded places at this time of the year because it may increase the risk of being_____ (infect) with Ebola.

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