

UNIT 6 – GLOBAL WARMING

TỪ VỰNG 3

| STT | NEW WORDS | PRONUNCIATION | MEANING | NOTE |
|-----|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1. | point out sth (v) | | Chỉ ra | |
| 2. | carbon footprint (n) | /ˌkɑːbən ˈfʊtprɪnt/ | Dấu chân các bon | Những ảnh hưởng tiêu cực mà con người tác động lên môi trường |
| 3. | short-term (effects) | | Hậu quả ngắn hạn | # long-term (effects) |
| 4. | Capture (v) | /'kæptʃə(r)/ | Lưu lại, giữ lại | = trap #release |
| 5. | stable (development) | | ổn định, bền vững | |
| 6. | Stability (n) | | Sự ổn định | |
| 7. | Stabilize sth (v) | | Làm cho ổn định, bền vững | |
| 8. | Occur (v) | /ə'kɜː(r)/ | diễn ra; xảy ra | =happen=take place |
| 9. | concern about sth | | Quan tâm về | |
| 10. | Be concerned about sth | | Quan tâm về | |
| 11. | Concern (n) | /kən'sɜːn/ | Mối quan tâm | |
| 12. | (become) extinct | /ɪk'stɪŋkt/ | (trở nên) tuyệt chủng | |
| 13. | extinction | /ɪk'stɪŋkʃn/ | sự tuyệt chủng | |
| 14. | use up (v) | | sử dụng, cạn kiệt | = deplete |
| 15. | Ignore (v) | /ɪg'nɔː(r)/ | Phớt lờ | = disregard |
| 16. | Ignorant (adj) | /'ɪgnərənt/ | Thiếu hiểu biết | |
| 17. | Ignorance (n) | /'ɪgnərəns/ | Sự thiếu hiểu biết, sự phớt lờ | |

| | | | | |
|-----|----------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| 18. | alternate sth | /ɔ:l'tɜ:nət/ | Thay phiên, luân phiên | |
| 19. | alternative energy | /ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv/ | Năng lượng thay thế | |
| 20. | Renewable resources (n) | /rɪ'nju:əbl/ | Năng lượng tái tạo | # non-renewable resources |

PRACTICE

Exercise 1: Complete the sentences each with a suitable word/ phrase from the above table

1. We should _____ some specific solutions that people should do to reduce their carbon print in our presentation.
2. People _____ more and more about the negative and disastrous effects of global warming and climate change because of the frequency of natural catastrophes.
3. Some species of rare animals are on the verge of _____
4. Don't _____ our precautions. Please pay close attention and act right now to change our world better and better.
5. If the heat doesn't release, but _____ in the atmosphere layer, this situation makes our earth hotter and hotter and finally results in global warming.
6. "Planting more trees, cutting less" is a good measure that we can do to _____ our ecological balance.
7. More and more high-profile political leaders show more _____ about the complicated and dangerous changes of the world's climate.
8. In recent years, people in the world have witnessed a lot of disasters such as tsunami, storms, and earthquakes _____ more and more often.
9. I cannot imagine how we can do to renew all of natural resources that we have _____.
10. Nuclear power is not the right _____ energy for human beings, I think.
11. People usually pay attention to their _____ benefits without concerning about the _____ benefits that nature offers us.
12. That children became rude and _____ is the mistakes of family education.

Exercise 2: Circle a word with the underlined part pronounced differently from the others in a row

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| 13. A. ignorance | B. ecology | C. challenges | D. generosity |
| 14. A. stabilize | B. balance | C. particular | D. alternative |
| 15. A. effect | B. severe | C. ecosystem | D. result |
| 16. A. energy | B. concern | C. term | D. alert |
| 17. A. extinction | B. existence | C. exhibition | D. exhausted |

Exercise 3: Circle a word stressed differently from the others in a row

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 18. A. infectious | B. products | C. balancing | D. concentrate |
| 19. A. alternative | B. ignore | C. ecological | D. responsibly |
| 20. A. environmentalist | B. ecologically | C. psychologically | D. insignificantly |
| 21. A. ignorance | B. infection | B. release | D. preparing |
| 22. A. stability | B. candidate | C. precise | D. authority |

Exercise 3: Complete the correct word formation of the given word in each sentence

23. The frequency of severe natural disasters with their destructive power has seriously raised people's _____ (concerned) about their violent and irresponsible intervention with nature giving them everything they need to survive.
24. Some parents usually force their children to follow in their footsteps or have a _____ (stability) job in a governmental agency instead of running their business due to high risks of failure.
25. Children in their puberty stage usually disobey what parents force them to do. I think parents should be their friends to overcome this difficult stage of life without facing their _____ (ignore) to your aggressive or forceful advice.
26. _____ (Extinct) is not caused by one big event but by a series of human actions that disrupt and destroy the environment and its ecological balance.
27. Most plants and animals have ever lived on earth are now gradually and/or completely _____ (extinction). If this trend continues to happen, human disappearance is also underway.
28. Due to lack of sufficient knowledge about the destructive and extreme consequences of global warming and climate change, people usually pay less concern or even _____ (ignorant) scientists' warnings.
29. Fossil fuels like crude oil, coal, and hydroelectricity are being depleted. Some countries in the world have

invested more budgets in developing _____ (alternate) energy stations like solar energy or wind power in order to solve this problem.

30. Please don't travel to crowded places at this time of the year because it may increase the risk of being _____ (infect) with Ebola.