

## ENGLISH 10. UNIT 1. VOCABULARY 2

### I. Choose the best answer to complete the following sentences (write A,B,C or D in each blank)

1. The technological advances \_\_\_\_\_ birth to the Industrial Revolution, which was the transition to new manufacturing processes in the period from about 1760 to sometime between 1820 and 1840.  
A. took                      B. gave                      C. had                      D. made
2. A number of the kids in my classroom come from \_\_\_\_\_ homes.  
A. broken                      B. damaged                      C. hurt                      D. separated
3. She decided to quit the job despite its high salary because she was not on good \_\_\_\_\_ with her boss.  
A. terms                      B. well                      C. relations                      D. relationships
4. John had a \_\_\_\_\_ childhood, growing up with happily married parents and three brothers.  
A. carefree                      B. careful                      C. careless                      D. troubled
5. Some women choose to \_\_\_\_\_ an abortion rather than care for a severely disabled child.  
A. have                      B. give                      C. get                      D. A and C
6. He is a \_\_\_\_\_ boy in the family and his parents always give him everything he wants.  
A. blue-eyed                      B. naked-eyed                      C. black sheep                      D. spoiled
7. My sister \_\_\_\_\_ pregnant immediately after she got married.  
A. took                      B. gave                      C. had                      D. got
8. \_\_\_\_\_ is the fact of someone having been born into a family that belongs to the highest social class  
A. Cold blood                      B. Blue blood                      C. Bad blood                      D. Fresh blood
9. Sally was granted sole \_\_\_\_\_ of the children from her first marriage.  
A. keeping                      B. custody                      C. guardian                      D. adoptive
10. The celebrity wrote a book about his \_\_\_\_\_ family.  
A. debilitated                      B. defective                      C. dysfunctional                      D. effective
11. They have three biological children and two \_\_\_\_\_ children.  
A. adopted                      B. adoptive                      C. adopting                      D. adoptable
12. Everyone in my community \_\_\_\_\_ to help those impacted by the hurricane.  
A. joined hands                      B. joined hand                      C. gave hand                      D. gave a hand
13. There are many people that: "men build the house and women make it \_\_\_\_\_" but I don't agree with them.  
A. the home                      B. house                      C. home                      D. the house
14. I wish you'd \_\_\_\_\_ the effort to get on with her.  
A. make                      B. try                      C. attempt                      D. do
15. Some women choose to \_\_\_\_\_ an abortion rather than care for a severely disabled child.  
A. have                      B. give                      C. get                      D. A and C

### II. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

1. We always split the housework equally - my mom cooks, my dad cleans the house and I do the washing-up.  
A. join                      B. break                      C. share                      D. pick up
2. Parents are recommended to collaborate with teachers in educating children.  
A. part                      B. cooperate                      C. separate                      D. disagree
3. Newborn infants are more vulnerable to illness than others.  
A. easily hurt                      B. strong                      C. safe                      D. hard to affect

4. We're surprised to hear that his musical talent was **nurtured** by their loving parents when he was a child.  
A. abandoned      B. limited      C. fostered      D. restricted
5. In spite of poverty, we manage to **raise** our children properly.  
A. give up      B. go up      C. make up      D. bring up

**III. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

1. From my point of view, parental **divorce** can cause lasting negative consequences for children.  
A. beginning of a marriage      B. the situation of not marrying  
C. single person      D. ending of a marriage
2. In my view, husbands should contribute to the household duties in order to **reduce** burden on their wives.  
A. minimise      B. lower      C. decrease      D. increase
3. In my family, my mother always does the cooking and shopping, my father has responsibility for **mending** things, especially electrical devices.  
A. impairing      B. fixing      C. repairing      D. curing
4. Ms. Lan taught her children to keep their rooms **neat and tidy** when they were four.  
A. ordered and untidy      B. messy and arranged  
C. messy and dirty      D. clean and undusted
5. Setting and clearing the table, making bed and taking out the trash are **suitable** chores for 8- to 10-year-old children.  
A. inappropriate      B. proper      C. acceptable      D. reasonable