

## 2

## Our vacation

### Lesson Two Grammar

#### I. Listen and repeat – Nghe và đọc theo.

**I'm going to** skateboard every day.

**Are you going to** swim in the ocean?  
**Yes, I am. No, I'm not.**

**He's going to** play basketball tomorrow.

**Is she going to** visit her cousins tomorrow?  
**Yes, she is. No, she isn't.**

**We're going to** have a great vacation.

**Are they going to** swim in the ocean?  
**Yes, they are. No, they aren't.**

#### II. Grammar – Ngữ pháp: Plan – Kế hoạch/Dự định.

**To be + going to + V = Ai đó chuẩn bị hoặc dự định làm gì.**

##### A. Affirmative structure – Cấu trúc câu khẳng định:

|                                      |            |                 |                 |
|--------------------------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>I</b>                             | <b>am</b>  | <b>going to</b> | <b>V (Verb)</b> |
| <b>You</b>                           | <b>are</b> |                 |                 |
| <b>He</b><br><b>She</b><br><b>It</b> | <b>is</b>  |                 |                 |
| <b>We</b><br><b>They</b>             | <b>are</b> |                 |                 |

#### Example:

- I'm going to** skateboard every day.  
*Tôi sẽ đi lướt ván hàng ngày.*
- He's going to** play basketball tomorrow.  
*Ngày mai anh ấy sẽ chơi bóng rổ.*
- We're going to** have a great vacation.  
*Chúng tôi sẽ có kì nghỉ tuyệt vời.*

## B. Negative structure – Cấu trúc câu phủ định.

|                 |        |          |          |
|-----------------|--------|----------|----------|
| I               | 'm not | going to | V (Verb) |
| You             | aren't |          |          |
| He<br>She<br>It | isn't  |          |          |
| We<br>They      | aren't |          |          |

Examples:

- I'm not going to wash the car.  
*Tôi sẽ không rửa xe.*
- They aren't going to watch a DVD.  
*Họ sẽ không xem DVD.*
- She isn't going to make a cake.  
*Cô ấy sẽ không làm bánh.*

## C. Yes/No question structure – Cấu trúc câu nghi vấn.

Question:

Answer:

Am I + going to + V?

Yes, you are.

No, you aren't.

Are you + going to + V?

Yes, I am.

No, I'm not.

Are we/they + going to + V?

Yes, we/they are.

No, we/they aren't.

Is he/she/it + going to + V?

Yes, he/she/it + is.

No, he/she/it + isn't.

Examples:

- |                                        |                |                  |
|----------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1. Am I going to play soccer?          | Yes, you are.  | No, you aren't.  |
| 2. Are you going to visit your family? | Yes, I am.     | No, I'm not.     |
| 3. Are they going to wash the car?     | Yes, they are. | No, they aren't. |
| 4. Is he going to play the guitar?     | Yes, he is.    | No, he isn't.    |

## III. Choose the best answer – Chọn đáp án đúng.

- We is / are going to go on vacation next week.
- I'm / 're going to take my shampoo on vacation.
- Mom and Dad am / are going to buy soap and toothpaste tomorrow.
- Trung is / are going to put sunscreen on when he goes to the beach.

## IV. Write 'm/'re/'s – Điền 'm/'re/'s vào chỗ trống.



She 's going to make a cake.



They \_\_\_\_ going to watch a DVD.





I \_\_\_\_ going to wash the car.

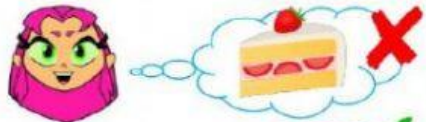


It \_\_\_\_ going to rain.

**V. Choose the best answer – Chọn đáp án đúng.**



1. He



2. She



3. He



4. He



5. She



6. They



7. They

**VI. Complete the sentences – Điền vào chỗ trống.**

1 Is he going to visit his cousins next week?

Yes, he is .

2 Are they going to swim in the ocean?

No, \_\_\_\_\_ .

3 Is it going to rain tomorrow?

No, \_\_\_\_\_ .

4 Are you going to take your shampoo on vacation?

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ .

5 Is she going to buy sunscreen later?

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ .