12. Вы проводите информационный поиск в ходе выполнения проектной работы. Определите, в каком из текстов **A–F** содержатся ответы на интересующие Вас вопросы **1–7**. Один из вопросов останется без ответа. Занесите Ваши ответы в таблицу.

1. What are the historical facts about street art?
2. Who invented an innovative method?
3. What are different reasons for drawing in the street?
4. Why do some artists prefer to keep their names secret?
5. Who of all the unknown artists became a legendary figure?
6. What is the meaning of the term "street art"?
7. What is a commercial effect of traditional graffiti?

A. Street art can be described as art that is developed in public spaces and above all in the street. It can mean a lot of different things including graffiti, poster art, wall paintings, and just about any artwork that is displayed in public places. Typically, street art is used to separate public-space artwork from illegal graffiti and vandalism.

B. The start of street art is closely connected to graffiti, which appeared in New York in the 1970s. The American artists soon became an inspiration for a number of other young street artists all over the world. For the following ten years graffiti grew more and more popular and was soon joined by new forms of street art including street installations, street sculptures and 3D pavement illusions.

C. Street artists are often associated with opposition. Their artwork is considered a crime and vandalism and the artists may be arrested for damaging property so the artists prefer to use nicknames and create their drawings mostly at night. They are not looking for fame, especially in countries where graffiti is still illegal.

D. Banksy is probably the most famous English street artist who has already become a legendary figure. It's still true that no one knows who the person really is. However, his works are exhibited in galleries across the world. An American magazine even named him among the top most influential people in the world. However, he was the only one whose photo the magazine could not publish.

E. The motivations and ideas that inspire street artists are as different as the artists themselves. Some street artists, by creating certain works, want to draw attention to social and political problems. For other artists, street art is just a form of self-

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expression. And there are those who enjoy the challenge and risks which are connected with working illegally in some city areas.

F. Traditional graffiti has recently been used as a successful method for advertising. Lots of companies agree that traditional advertising on city streets is too boring and common so many people simply ignore it. However, graffiti adverts catch your attention, creating a memorable image. Big companies find this quite useful and try to include more elements of graffiti in their advertising campaigns.

Текст	A	B	C	D	E	F
Заголовок	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Прочитайте текст. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений **13–19** соответствуют содержанию текста (1 – True), какие не соответствуют (2 – False) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 – Not stated). В поле ответа запишите одну цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа.

Fish and chips

Long before the Big Mac was invented, Britain had its own national form of fast food — fish and chips (or fish'n'chips for short). Fish'n'chips was a relatively balanced and healthy meal that people could eat in the street on the way home from work, or during their lunch-break. Wrapped in newspaper, it would keep warm even on the coldest days of the year. Besides, serving fish'n'chips in newspaper helped to keep prices low.

No British town is more than 150 km from a sea port, and most are much closer. So when railways were built in the 19th century, fresh sea fish could easily be bought in all British towns. Cheaper than meat, sea fish became a popular source of protein. By 1870, fish and chip shops were opening all over the country and soon every town in Britain had its fish'n'chip shops. For a hundred years, they were a popular British style restaurant.

In the last quarter of the 20th century, things changed. "Fish and chips are not so popular with young people these days," says

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Lizzie, a teenager. "Most of the time, if young people want to eat out, they'll go to a Burger King or a Chinese take-away. Fish 'n' chips is a bit old-fashioned. But there are still cheap chip shops around. We sometimes have it at home, and we go and get it from the chip shop. It saves cooking!"

Thousands of chip shops have closed in the last twenty-five years. Some have been turned into Chinese or Indian take-aways, others have just closed. They have survived best in seaside towns, where the fish is really fresh, and people visit them more as a tradition than for any other reason.

Yet nothing, perhaps, can save the classic fish'n'chip shop from disappearance. Fish'n'chips wrapped in newspaper is already just a memory. European hygiene rules don't allow food to be wrapped in old newspapers, so today's chip shops use cardboard boxes. Of course, you can still eat fish and chips with your fingers if you want, but there are now plastic throw-away forks for people who do not want to get greasy fingers!

In spite of these changes, the classic fish'n'chip shop could disappear in a few years' time for another reason — lack of fish. For over ten years European agriculture ministers have been trying to solve the fish problem but with little success. As a result of industrial fishing, some types of fish are disappearing. Limits on the number of fish that can be caught have been introduced, but fishermen in Britain and other countries protest against them because jobs are lost. At some point, thousands of European fishermen could lose their jobs anyway, as there will be few fish left to catch. Soon sea fish will become rarer and, as a result, more expensive.

The traditional fish'n'chip shops will certainly continue to reduce in number. Soon cheap fish'n'chip shops will be gone completely. Fish and chips, however, will survive as a high-priced specialty in some expensive restaurants. In the years to come, they may become the only place where you can try this traditional English dish.

Fish'n'chips became popular much earlier than Big Macs.

13. Fish'n'chips became popular much earlier than Big Macs.

1) True
2) False
3) Not stated

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14. Traditionally only fish with white meat were used to make fish'n'chips.

1) True
2) False
3) Not stated

15. In the 19th century, in Britain, fish was more expensive than meat.

1) True
2) False
3) Not stated

16. According to Lizzie, today's young people prefer burgers to fish'n'chips.

1) True
2) False
3) Not stated

17. The number of fish'n'chip shops in Britain is rising steadily.

1) True
2) False
3) Not stated

18. New packaging has made fish'n'chips more popular.

1) True
2) False
3) Not stated

19. In the near future there will be fewer places where people can try fish'n'chips.

1) True
2) False
3) Not stated

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Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст (задания **20–28**). Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

Dana Miller was a bus driver in the city of Philadelphia. Her working hours _____(BE) from 10.00 pm till 6:00 am. It was a hard job and very few _____(WOMAN) worked as bus drivers in those days but Dana loved her job very much. One of her regular passengers was a guitar player. Every Friday night he got on the bus carrying his guitar. The guitar _____(MAKE) of wood, not plastic and Dana liked the way it sounded. "You should come to see our show," the guitarist kept saying to Dana. "I _____(SEE) it one day," Dana promised each time, but she never said when exactly she _____(GO). Another passenger who often used Dana's bus was a Biscuit Lady. She worked at the biscuit factory and often _____(GIVE) Dana a small bag of biscuits. Dana _____(NOT/LIKE) sweets and pastries very much but she could never resist those biscuits — they were so fresh and tasty. "How was your night?" Dana's husband liked to ask _____(SHE) when she came home. "Good music, good food and a great view of the city," she cheerfully answered. "I wish I _____(ENJOY) my work as much as you enjoy yours," her husband said, " but I'm going to have just another boring day at the office."

20. *«Dana Miller was a bus driver in the city of Philadelphia. Her working hours _____(BE) from 10.00 pm till 6:00 am.»*

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25. *«She worked at the biscuit factory and often _____(GIVE) Dana a small bag of biscuits.»*

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28. *«"I wish I _____(ENJOY) my work as much as you enjoy yours," her husband said, " but I'm going to have just another boring day at the office."»*

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Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст (задания **29–34**). Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

Dr Michael Werner says that he has eaten nothing for four years.

The German _____(SCIENCE) explains that he gets all his energy from sunlight. He says he drinks only water and _____(DIFFER) fruit juices. Dr Werner has written an _____(EXCITE) book about his experiences. In it he says that when he started the experiment he even put on weight.

He says: "I can't really give an _____(EXPLAIN) of what's happening to me; perhaps I just believe in my theory." Dr Werner's colleagues say that only plants can produce energy from the sun, and they cannot explain how he is able to stay _____(HEALTH). "This case _____(PROBABLE) needs a lot more research before we will be able to explain it," they say.

29. *«Dr Michael Werner says that he has eaten nothing for four years. The German _____(SCIENCE) explains that he gets all his energy from sunlight.»*

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