

ENGLISH HOMEWORK (16/12/2021)

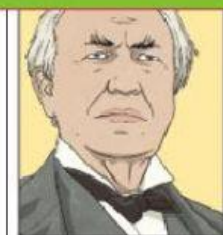
PASSIVE VOICE

TỔNG HỢP KIẾN THỨC

The electric light was invented by...



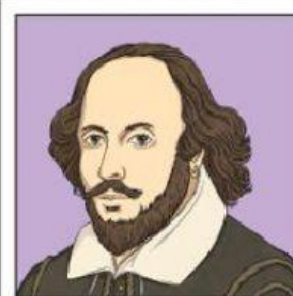
That's right!



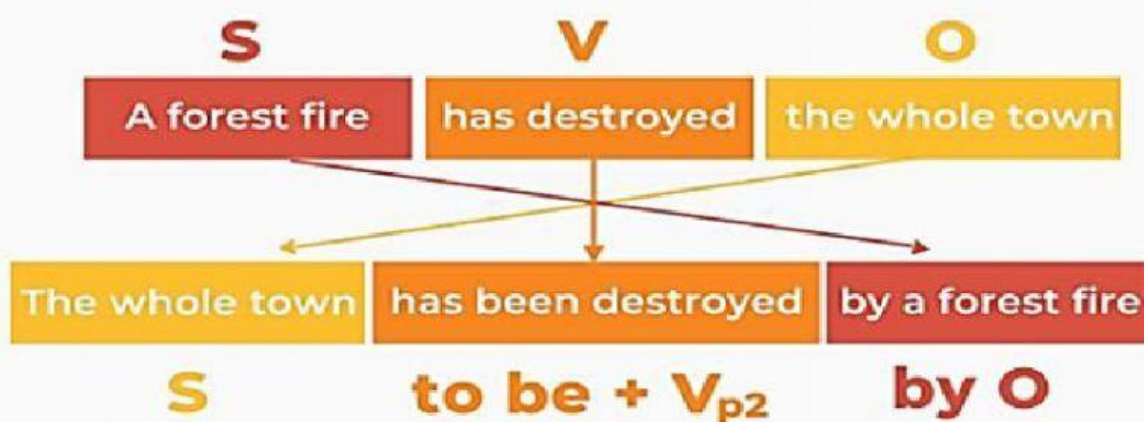
Thomas Edison
in 1879



Justin Bieber in 2005



William Shakespeare in
1592



Các bước đổi từ câu chủ động sang bị động:

1. Object (Active) => Subject (Passive)
2. Verb (Active) => to be + V(past participle)
3. Subject (Active) => Object (Passive)

a. Trong câu bị động **by + O** luôn đứng sau **adverbs of place** (trạng từ chỉ nơi chốn) và đứng trước **adverbs of time** (trạng từ chỉ thời gian).

Ex: The cake was made **in the kitchen** by Anna **yesterday**.

b. Trong câu bị động, có thể bỏ: **by people, by us, by them, by someone, by him, by her...** nếu chỉ đối tượng không xác định.

c. Nếu O trong câu bị động là sự vật, sự việc thì dùng **with** thay cho **by**.

Eg: The bird was shot **with** the gun. → The bird was shot **by** the hunter.

Tense	Active	Passive
1. Present Simple	Emma writes a letter.	A letter is written by Emma.
2. Present Continuous	Emma is writing a letter.	A letter is being written by Emma.
3. Past Simple	Emma wrote a letter.	A letter was written by Emma.
4. Past Continuous	Emma was writing a letter.	A letter was being written by Emma.
5. Present Perfect	Emma has written a letter.	A letter has been written by Emma.
6. Past Perfect	Emma had written a letter.	A letter had been written by Emma.
7. Future Simple	Emma will write a letter.	A letter will be written by Emma.
8. Future be going to	Emma is going to write a letter.	A letter is going to be written by Emma.
9. Modal	Emma must write a letter.	A letter must be written by Emma.
10. Modal Perfect	Emma should have written a letter.	A letter should have been written by Emma.

Tense	Active	Passive
Simple Present	S + V + O	S + be + PP.2 + by + O
Present Continuous	S + am/is/are + V-ing + O	S + am/is/are + being + PP.2 + by + O
Present Perfect	S + has/have + PP.2 + O	S + has/have + been + PP.2 + by + O
Simple Past	S + V-ed + O	S + was/were + PP.2 + by + O
Past Continuous	S + was/were + V-ing + O	S + was/were + being + PP.2 + by + O
Past Perfect	S + had + PP.2 + O	S + had + been + PP.2 + by + O
Simple Future	S + will/shall + V + O	S + will + be + PP.2 + by + O
Future Perfect	S + will/shall + have + PP.2 + O	S + will + have + been + PP.2 + by + O
Be + going to	S + am/is/are + going to + V + O	S + am/is/are + going to + be + PP.2 + by + O
Model Verbs	S + model verb + V + O S + modal Verb + have + P2	S + model verb + be + PP.2 + by + O S + modal Verb + have been + P2

USE OF THE PASSIVE:

-WE USE PASSIVE WHEN WE ARE NOT INTERESTED IN WHO OR WHAT CAUSES SOMETHING TO HAPPEN.

-FOR FORMAL NOTICES AND ANNOUNCEMENTS

PRACTICE

Exercise 1:

College information

Complete the information from a college brochure by changing the active sentences into passive sentences.

- 0 We offer excellent tuition at the college.
- 1 You can find details of all our courses on our website.
- 2 We do not give lessons on public holidays.
- 3 You must pay all course fees in advance.
- 4 We are introducing new courses at the college.
- 5 Students take tests at the end of every course.

Excellent tuition is offered... at the college.
 on our website.
 on public holidays.
 in advance.
 at the college.
 at the end of every course.

Exercise 2: Rewrite the sentences in Passive Voice.

1. I clean my room every day. _____	16. Bill will bring sandwiches. _____
2. Tom bought a nice present yesterday. _____	17. They attend lectures every day. _____
3. Ann will sing a beautiful song. _____	18. We are meeting the relatives now. _____
4. Ben repaired my computer yesterday. _____	19. He will copy this text. _____
5. My sister is making a tasty cake now. _____	20. He has bought a new car. _____
6. We have bought tickets to the concert. _____	21. We are playing volley-ball now. _____
7. Helen teaches French at school. _____	22. Our teacher explained the rule. _____
8. They grow strawberries every year. _____	23. She translates the texts every day. _____
9. Tim sent an SMS to his friend. _____	24. She is watching a comedy film now. _____
10. She has written a test today. _____	25. He put the candle on the table. _____
11. They visited that museum yesterday. _____	26. Pam has bought a new ring recently. _____
12. I am watching a football match now. _____	27. He will correct the mistakes. _____
13. Pam has found the keys in the table. _____	28. I have got a beautiful present. _____
14. Mona is washing the clothes now. _____	29. The cat dropped the vase yesterday. _____
15. You have made a lot of mistakes. _____	30. I am playing the piano now. _____