

7.5 Grammar reporting questions and imperatives

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Преразказване на въпроси и заповеди

За да научим как се преразказват въпроси и заповеди, нека да си припомним как се преразказват съобщителни изречения.

Grammar		DIRECT SPEECH	REPORTED SPEECH
Reported Speech Part One Oz Page		Now	Then
		Today	That day
		Here	There
		This	That
		Tomorrow	The following day/ the next day/ the day after
		Next week	The following week/ the next week/ the week after
		Yesterday	The previous day/ The day before
		Last week	The previous week/ The week before
		Ago	Previously/ Before
		Tonight	That night

Direct speech	Reported speech
Present Simple He said, "I eat cheese."	Past Simple He said that he ate cheese.
Present Continuous He said, "I am eating cheese."	Past Continuous He said that he was eating cheese.
Present Perfect He said, "I have eaten cheese."	Past Perfect He said that he had eaten cheese.
Past Simple He said, "I ate cheese."	Past Perfect He said that he had eaten cheese.
Past Perfect He said, "I had eaten cheese."	Past Perfect He said that he had eaten cheese.
Will She said, "I will eat cheese."	Would She said that she would eat cheese.
Can She said, "I can eat cheese."	Could She said that she could eat cheese.

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DIRECT SPEECH	REPORTED SPEECH
"The children are playing outside now ."	He said that the children were playing outside then .
"I've got a piano lesson today ."	She said that she had got a piano lesson that day .
"Put the box here ."	He told us to put the box there .
"I shall be very busy this week ."	She said she would be very busy that week .
"I will leave for New York tomorrow ."	She said that she would leave for New York the next day .
"I have an appointment next week ."	She said that she had an appointment the following week .
"Our English teacher quizzed us yesterday ."	They said their English teacher had quizzed them the day before .

Ex.1 Use the table to make the direct speech into reported

- "I have an exam today"
Jack said that he _____
- "I will give you a call tomorrow"
Marry told me that _____
- "Mr. Brown didn't give us homework yesterday".
He said that _____

ПРЕРАЗКАЗВАНЕ НА ВЪПРОСИ

Нека да преразкажем следните въпроси

Direct speech	Indirect speech
"Are you happy?"	He asked me if I was happy
„Щастлив ли си?“	Той ме попита дали съм бил щастлив
"Do you speak English?"	She asked me if I spoke English
„Говориш ли Английски?“	Тя ме попита дали съм говорил Англ.
"Did you break the vase?"	My mum asked me if I broke the vase
„Ти ли счупи вазата“	Майка ми ме попита дали съм счупил вазата

От таблицата се вижда че когато преразказваме въпроси, подлога винаги е преди глагола. Използваме също така и глагола ask (попита). Времето пак е едно време назад.

ПРЕРАЗКАЗВАНЕ НА Wh- ВЪПРОСИ

Direct speech	Indirect speech
"What is your name?"	He asked me what my name was
„Who wrote these questions?"	He asked me who had written those questions

ПРЕРАЗКАЗВАНЕ НА ЗАПОВЕДИ

Когато преразказваме заповеди използваме ask или tell to do sth или not to do sth

Direct speech	Indirect speech
"Say "cheese"!"	He asked me to say "cheese"
„Don't move!"	He told me not to move

Report more questions and imperatives from Darina's interview. Begin with *They asked her ...*

- 1 'Did your fiancé end your relationship?'
They asked her if her fiancé had ended their relationship.
- 2 'Have you seen your ex recently?'
- 3 'Where did you buy your dress?'
- 4 'Help yourself to tea or coffee.'
- 5 'Who is going with you to the Oscars next week?'
- 6 'Why are you leaving so early?'
- 7 'Can we interview you again next month?'

Exercise 6

They asked her:

2 if/whether she had seen her ex recently.

3 where she had bought her dress.

4 to help herself to tea or coffee.

5 who was going with her to the Oscars the following week.

6 why she was leaving so early.

7 if/whether they could interview her again the following month.

