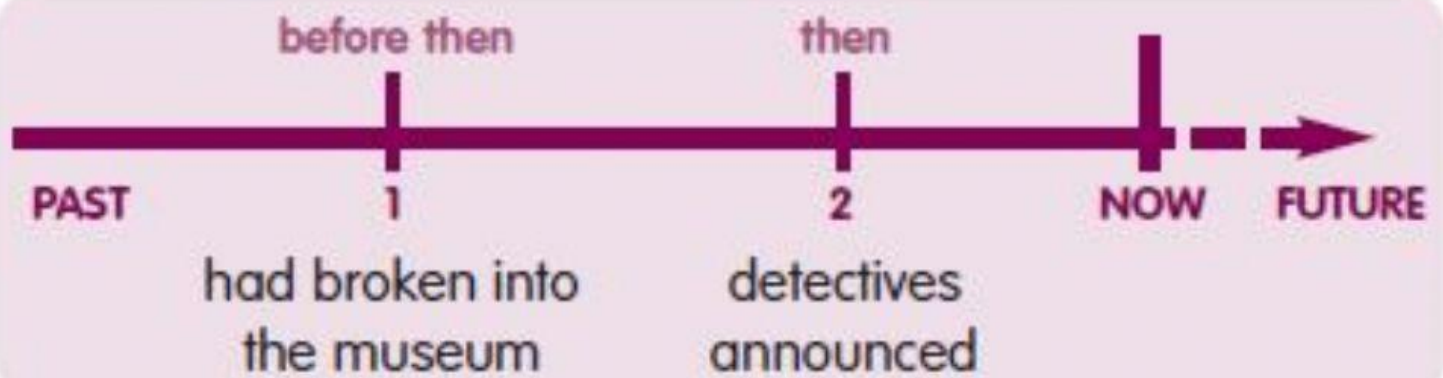




- We form the past perfect using **have / had + past participle**.
- We use the **present / past perfect** for an action that happened **before / after** another action or time in the past.
- We use the past perfect for the **first / second action** and the past simple for the **first / second action**.