

GERUND AND INFINITIVE

I. FUNCTIONS OF GERUND (chức năng của Gerund):

1. Subject for a verb : (làm chủ ngữ của động từ) .

EX: Swimming is good for your health.

Smoking is not good for your health.

2. Object for some verbs (làm tân ngữ cho động từ) :

admit, advise, anticipate, appreciate, avoid, complete, consider, delay, deny, discuss, dislike, enjoy, finish, can't help, can't bear, can't stand, keep, mention, mind, miss, postpone, practice, quit, recall, recommend, resent, suggest, hate, love, like, start, begin, forget, remember, stop, regret, continue, acknowledge, endure (cầm chịu), imagine, justify, resist (chống lại), feel like, forgive, risk, tolerate.

S + V + GERUND (V-ING) + O.

Ex: I like playing football.

She admitted stealing a bike.

Nam can't stand living alone.

3. Object for preposition (làm tân ngữ cho giới từ):

to be interested in: thích, quan tâm

to be fond of: thích

to be bored with: buồn chán

to be fed up with: thích

to be afraid of: sợ

to be surprised at: ngạc nhiên

to be worried about: lo lắng

to be amused at: thích

to be amazed at: ngạc nhiên

to be famous for: nổi tiếng

to be different from: khác với

to be good/ bad at: giỏi/ tệ về...

to be excited at/ about: thích thú

to be frightened of: sợ hãi

to be keen on: thích

to be pleased with: hài lòng với

to be exhausted at: mệt

to be busy with: bận rộn với

to be absent from: vắng mặt

to rely on: phụ thuộc vào

to be present at: có mặt

to be tired of: mệt mỏi

to be terrified of: khiếp sợ

to be nervous of: lo lắng

to be successful in: thành công ...

to be used to: quen với

to get used to: quen với

to think of/ about: suy nghĩ về

to give up: từ bỏ

to depend on: phụ thuộc vào

to insist on: khẳng định

to be relaxed with: thư giãn

S + cụm giới từ + VING + O.

EX: I am interested in playing football.

Gerund

They are fond of watching films.

Gerund

4. Object for some phrases and expressions

look forward to, It's no use, It's no good, It's worth, have difficulty + gerund.

EX: I am looking forward to seeing you again.

It's no use/ It's no good asking him for help.

It's worth buying that book.

I have difficulty finding a job in this city.

5. Một số động từ + to V / Ving vẫn không thay đổi nghĩa:

begin, start, hate, prefer, continue, like, intend, attempt.

EX: I hate to see you = I hate seeing you.

6. Một số động từ + to V / Ving vẫn thay đổi nghĩa: stop, remember, forget, regret, try.

a. Stop + to Vo: dừng việc đang làm để làm việc khác.

Stop + Ving: dừng hẳn việc đang làm

EX: My father stopped to help me with the housework.

My father stopped smoking 3 years ago.

b. Remember + to Vo: nhớ việc chưa làm

Remember + Ving: nhớ việc đã làm trong quá khứ.

EX: We always remember to turn off the lights before going out.

I remember meeting you somewhere already.

c. Forget + to Vo: quên không làm việc gì.

Forget + Ving: quên việc đã làm.

EX: Oh, I forgot to send your letter. I am sorry.

I forgot lending you my dictionary yesterday.

d. Regret + to Vo: thông báo tin không vui.

Regret + Ving: hối tiếc việc đã làm trong quá khứ

EX: I regret to tell you that you have failed the exams.

I regret lending him some money. He will never pay me back.

e. Try + to Vo: cố gắng

Try + Ving: thử

EX: I try to study hard to pass the exams.

He tried eating the food I cooked. It was terrible.

7. S + allow, advise, forbid, permit, recommend + O + TO Vo

S + allow, advise, forbid, permit, recommend + VING

S + be allowed, advise, forbidden, permitted, recommended + TO V

EX: Sorry, we don't allow smoking in this room.

I wouldn't advise taking the car.

II. INFINITIVE WITH TO:

1. Làm chủ ngữ:

Eg: **To love** is to give.

To find my house is easy.

To save money now is necessary.

2. Bổ ngữ:

Eg: Our duty is **to study** harder.

3. làm tân ngữ S + V + to V

afford, agree, appear, attempt, arrange, ask, beg, care, claim, decide, demand, expect, fail, hesitate, hope, learn, manage, need, offer, plan, prepare, pretend, promise, refuse, seem, struggle, threaten, volunteer, wait, want, wish

EX: I agreed to help him.

He threatened to call the police.

4. Verbs followed by a pro(noun) + an infinitive:

advise, allow, ask, arrange, beg, cause, challenge, convince, dare, encourage, expect, forbid, force, hire, invite, need, order, permit, persuade, remind, require, tell, urge, want, warn, teach, instruct (hướng dẫn), get, would like, would prefer

*: S + V + O + to V ...

EX: I advised me to study hard.

He allowed his son to go out .

5. Sau các tính từ

unable, afraid, amused, annoyed, anxious, astonished, certain, delighted, determined, eager, easy, good, glad, grateful, happy, hard, fortunate, pleased, prepared, ready, safe, surprised, wonderful, worry...

Eg: I'm glad to see you again.

We are unable to solve the problem.

6. Chæ muïc ñích:

EX: We study hard **to pass** the exam.

We go to school **to widen** our knowledge.

III. INFINITIVE WITHOUT TO:

1. Sau động từ khiếm khuyết: can, may, must, will, shall, could, should, might, ought to, would...

Eg: He **can** speak 3 languages.

2. sau động từ chỉ giác quan: feel, hear, see, watch, let, perceive = notice, mark, observe, behold, hard at...

Eg: I saw him unlock the door.

He made me study hard.

She let the ball fall onto the floor.

*** Feel, hear, see, watch O + V-ING khi hành động còn tiếp diễn**

Eg: I hear someone knocking at the front door.

I saw the man walking down the street.

3. Sau had better, would rather, have to, used to.

Eg: We would rather wait till tomorrow.

You had better put your money in the bank.

4. NEED (cần), NEEDN'T (không cần)

S người + need + to V

S vật + need + VING/ TO BE VED/ V3

S + NEEDN'T + V

EX: Mai needs to buy some salt and sugar.

This car needs repairing/ to be repaired.

She needn't walk to work, she has a bike.

5. Sau: make, help, let + O + V

a. make

S + MAKE/MADE + O + V . (câu chủ động)

S + BE + MADE + TO V + BY O . (câu bị động)

EX: What makes you laugh? She made me cry.
sad.

I was made to study hard.

She is made to be

b. HELP: S + HELP + O + V

EX: Please help me carry this heavy bag.

C. LET:

S + LET + O + V (chủ động)

S + BE + LET + V (bị động)

LET'S + V ... (chúng ta hãy...)

EX: We let him go. He lets me sit down.

Let's go out for a walk.

EXAMPLE

1. Would you mind the phone number ? I didn't hear properly.
A. to repeat B. repeat C. repeating D. for repeating
2. What would you like for your breakfast ?
A. eating B. to be eaten C. to eat D. to have eaten
3. in the country is something he loves.
A. Travelling B. Travel C. The travelling D. To travelling
4. I was reading my books, but I stopped a programme on TV.
A. reading to watch B. to read to watch C. to read for watching D. reading watching

* Choose the best answer:

1. I have difficulty and English.
A. speaking – writing B. speak – writing C. to speak – to write D. speak - write
2. They offered her but she refused.
A. to help B. helping C. help D. being helped
3. I don't mind you the washing up.
A. help – do B. helping – doing C. helping – do D. to help- to do
4. I'd like when I am sixty years old.
A. to rest B. to stop C. to retire D. to relax
5. We hope the students themselves will enjoy taking in outdoor activities.
A. part B. note C. notice D. advantage
6. The children are looking forward to on holiday.
A. go B. going C. be going D. have gone
7. You must try not to so many mistakes again.
A. make B. do C. say D. tell
8. Her advice made him his mind.
A. change B. to change C. changing D. changed
9. Ms. Lan enjoys because she loves working with children.
A. to teach B. to be taught C. teaching D. teach
10. My father doesn't allow me in his room.
A. to smoke B. smoking C. smoke D. not smoke
11. It's very me with money.
A. kind for you to help B. kind to you helping
C. kind of you helping D. kind of you to help
12. It's better to avoid during the rush hour.
A. travelling B. to travel C. travel D. travelled
13. It was a nice day, so we decided for awalk.

A. to have B. to go C. going D. having

14. Would you looking after my children for a while?

A. mind B. agree C. stand D. care

15. Students should encourage questions in class.

A. raise B. raising C. to raise D. being raised

16. It is compulsory for students in schools uniforms.

A. to wear B. wear C. wearing D. worn

17. This class needs It's very dirty.

A. clean B. cleaning C. to clean D. cleaned

18. At school, students usually take part in money for charity.

A. raised B. to raise C. raising D. raise

19. May I in?

A. to come B. coming C. came D. come

20. Let's for a walk.

A. go B. to go C. going D. went

21. Do you enjoy cartoon?

A. watching B. to watch C. watch D. watched

22. They want by air because it is much faster than other means of transport.

A. travel B. travelling C. travelled D. to travel

23. Why don't you consider me? I really look forward to you.

A. visiting – see B. to visit – to see C. to be visited – saw D. visit – see

24. It's impolite people about their salary.

A. asked B. to ask C. asking D. ask

25. Don't in class, students!

A. talking B. to talk C. talk D. talked

26. Who you English?

A. do teach B. teaches C. teach D. does teach

27. You had better harder.

A. to work B. working C. worked D. work

28. is my hobby.

A. Playing B. Play C. Played D. To play

29. We should read different kinds of books our general knowledge.

A. to widen B. widen C. widened D. widening

30. It's not good to avoid the teacher's questions in class.

A. answer B. answering C. answered D. to answer

31. Students are interested in a party.

A. to have B. have C. having D. had

32. the exams, students have to learn hard.

A. To pass B. Passed C. Pass D. Passing

33. The girl denied the news.

A. tell B. told C. to tell D. telling

34. I can't bear people at me.

A. shout B. shouting C. shouted D. to shout

35. Would you like your holiday with my family in Brazil?

A. spend B. to spend C. spending D. spent

36. My father is very keen classical music.

A. to listen B. to listen to C. on listening to D. on listening

37. I remember next door to you when we were in Australia.

A. to live B. living C. live D. have lived

38. My sister is good at tennis.

A. play B. playing C. to play D. staying

39. Do you hope your father again this weekend?

A. meet B. meeting C. met D. to meet

40. Never let children alone in the street.

A. play B. to play C. playing D. played

41. Have you promised with me ?

A. to go B. going C. went D. gone

42. I am bored with computer games now.

A. playing B. to play C. played D. plays

43. Susan is looking for something

A. eating B. eat C. to eat D. to eating

44. My parents are interested in football matches on TV.

A. watch B. watching C. to watch D. watched

45. She usedas a typist.

A. to working B. work C. working D. to work

46.stamps is my hobby.

A. collecting B. collect C. collected D. collection.

47. I rememberyou about this before.

- A. tell B. to tell C. telling D. told
48. He let the letter on to the floor.
- A. fall B. falls C. falling D. fell
49. I can't stand on underground when it is busy.
- A. travel B. travelling C. to travel D. to travelling
50. She hates housework at weekends.
- A. doing B. do C. to be doing D. being done
51. I had a headache, and the doctor asked me some aspirin.
- A. took B. to taken C. take D. to take
52. She is keen on with a doll.
- A. plays B. to play C. player D. playing
53. Every day I spend two hours English .
- A. practise B. to practise C. practising D. practised
54. I don't mind if you are tired .
- A. driving B. to be driven C. to drive D. drive
55. I don't remember the front door when I left home.
- A. to lock B. lock C. locked D. locking
56. Children enjoy to ghost stories on Halloween night.
- A. telling and listening B. tell and listen
C. to tell and listen D. to tell and to listen
57. Have you finished the table ?
- A. set B. setting C. to set D. to be set
58. Mr Smith decided a new TV.
- A. to buy B. buying C. bought D. to be bought
59. I can't help him in spite of his faults.
- A. admire B. admired C. to admire D. admiring
60. Don't forget home as soon as you arrive at your destination.
- A. to call B. calling C. having called D. to be called
61. Jack made me him next week .
- A. to promise to call B. to promise calling C. promise to call D. promise calling
62. If we want to get to the station on time, we'd better avoid the highway.
- A. having taken B. take C. to take D. taking
63. Tommy admitted the rock through the window.

A. throwing B. being throwing C. to throw D. to be thrown

64. He suggested a double railway tunnel.

A. to build B. built C. building D. that building

65. What makes you so ?

A. think B. to think C. thinking D. having thought

66. Some people are used to in crowded buses and don't mind it at all.

A. ride B. ridden C. to ride D. riding

67. If you see Nissan, you mind him to get in touch with me ?

A. will-reminding B. will- to remind C. would- to remind D. would- reminding

68. Please let me when you can come .

A. to know B. knowing C. know D. have known

69. I regret you that I am unable to come tomorrow.

A. to tell B. telling C. tell D. told

70. Workers began a number of wooden boxes .

A. unloading B. unload C. to unloading D. unloaded