

WORKSHEET 6/12
UNIT 8: OUR WORLD HERITAGE SITES
Part I. PHONETICS

Exercise 1. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

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|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. A. <u>sch</u> olar | B. <u>techni</u> que | C. <u>archaeo</u> logy | D. <u>ach</u> ievement |
| 2. A. <u>anc</u> ient | B. <u>concern</u> | C. <u>assoc</u> iate | D. <u>spec</u> ial |
| 3. A. <u>itiner</u> ary | B. <u>abund</u> ant | C. <u>eleg</u> ance | D. <u>landsc</u> ape |
| 4. A. <u>tom</u> b | B. <u>dome</u> | C. <u>mosa</u> ic | D. <u>poet</u> ic |
| 5. A. <u>num</u> erous | B. <u>luxu</u> ry | C. <u>perf</u> ume | D. <u>mon</u> ument |

Exercise 2. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

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|-------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 6. A. archaeology | B. itinerary | C. unforgettable | D. authenticity |
| 7. A. magnificent | B. associate | C. mausoleum | D. harmonious |
| 8. A. religious | B. masterpiece | C. prestigious | D. abundant |
| 9. A. intact | B. nightlife | C. relic | D. complex |
| 10. A. cultural | B. heritage | C. memory | D. represent |

Part II. VOCABULARY

Exercise 3. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

11. I'd like to book a room with a/an ____ of the sea.
A. outlook B. sight C. view D. scenery
12. When I'm on holiday, I enjoy _____.
A. getting sunburnt B. getting sunstroke C. having a sunbath D. sunbathing
13. The most popular destinations for ____ holidays are Spain, Italy, and Greece.
A. charter B. package C. packed D. packet
14. When you are staying at a popular resort, there are plenty of ____ to go on.
A. excursions B. expeditions C. pilgrimages D. sightseeing
15. One day when I'm rich and famous, I'm going to go on a round-the-world _____.
A. cruise B. sail C. self-catering D. survival

Exercise 4. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

16. The balance and harmonious blending of various elements contribute to Taj Mahal's unique beauty.
A. successful B. agreeable C. tasteful D. fitting
17. My Son Sanctuary is a large complex of religious relics comprising more than 70 architectural works such as towers, temples, and tombs.

- A. royal B. precious C. holy D. valuable

Exercise 5. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

18. Though built almost five hundred years ago, the church remained practically intact.

- A. in perfection B. in ruins C. in chaos D. in completion

19. Tourists can do and see a lot in Ha Long Bay at a reasonable price.

- A. inexpensive B. affordable C. cheap D. exorbitant

Part III. GRAMMAR

Exercise 6. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

20. The best way _____ London is by taking a guided tour.

- A. of which to see B. to see C. seeing D. in which you see

21. With its thousands of rocks and caves _____ out of the water, Ha Long Bay has won international recognition.

- A. emerge B. to emerge C. emerging D. being emerged

22. Hoi An Ancient Town is a well-preserved example of a Southeast Asian trading port _____ from the 15th to the 19th century.

- A. to date B. dated C. that date D. dating

23. We can also see the stone dragons of Kinh Thien Palace and relics associated with many Vietnamese royal families, _____ during archaeological excavations.

- A. discovered B. being discovered C. to discover D. discovering

24. John F. Kennedy was the last US president _____.

- A. to assassinate B. assassinated C. assassinating D. to be assassinated

Exercise 7. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

25. Breaking her leg the last time she went, Laura decided not to go on the school trip this year.

- A B C D

26. Lived here for seven years, my friend volunteers to act as tour guide for us all on our city break.

- A B C D

27. We found a hotel, we looked for somewhere to have dinner.

- A B C D

28. 'Wait a minute,' said Tom, ran through the door.

- A B C D

29. Amy seems like a bright student. She's always the first to be finished her work.

- A B C D

Exercise 8. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct response to each of the following exchanges.

30. "I'm not hot. I'm absolutely roasting" – " ____ "
- A. You lucky thing! I'm sure you'll enjoy it. B. Let's go and cool down in the sea.
C. You'll get a lovely suntan. D. Maybe you've got a sun stroke.
31. "Why don't you take your T-shirt off?" – " ____ "
- A. That sounds like a good idea. B. Yes, let's take it off.
C. No, of course not. It's boiling here. D. Because I don't want to get sunburnt.
32. " ____ " – "That's a good idea! Then we'll still have a couple of hours left."
- A. I'd like to suggest we see the Imperial first. Then we'll have more time for the second attraction.
B. Why don't we see the Imperial first? Then we'll have more time for the second attraction.
C. What do you think about we see the Imperial first? Then we'll have more time for the second attraction.
D. How about see the Imperial first? Then we'll have more time for the second attraction.

Part V. READING

Exercise 10. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

One of the seven wonders of the ancient world, the Great Pyramid of Giza was a monument of wisdom and prophecy built as a tomb for Pharaoh Cheops in 2720 B.C. Despite its antiquity, certain aspects of its construction make it one of the truly great wonders of the world. The thirteen-acre structure near the Nile River is a solid mass of stone blocks covered with limestone. Inside are a number of hidden passageways and the burial chamber for the Pharaoh. It is the largest single structure in the world. The four sides of the pyramid are aligned almost exactly on true north, south, east, and west – an incredible engineering feat. The ancient Egyptians were sun worshipers and great astronomers, so computations for the Great Pyramid were based on astronomical observations. Explorations and detailed examinations of the base of the structure reveal many **intersecting** lines. Further scientific study indicates that these represent a type of timeline of events – past, present, and future. Many of the events have been interpreted and found to coincide with known facts of the past. Others are **prophesied** for future generations and are currently under investigation. Many believe that pyramids have supernatural powers, and this one is no exception. Some researchers even associate it with extraterrestrial beings of the ancient past. Was this superstructure made by ordinary beings, or one built by a race far superior to any known today?

33. The word "**intersecting**" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to ____.
- A. crossing B. aligning C. observing D. cutting
34. What do the intersecting lines in the base symbolise?

- A. Architects' plans for the hidden passages.
- B. Pathways of the great solar bodies.
- C. Astrological computations.
- D. Dates of important events taking place throughout time.

35. The word "**prophesied**" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to ____.

- A. affiliated
- B. precipitated
- C. terminated
- D. foretold

36. Extraterrestrial beings are ____.

- A. very strong workers
- B. astronomers in the ancient times
- C. researchers in Egyptology
- D. living beings from other planets

37. What is the best title for the passage?

- A. Symbolism of the Great Pyramid
- B. Problems with the Construction of the Great Pyramid
- C. Wonders of the Great Pyramid of Giza
- D. Exploration of the Burial Chamber of Cheops

Part VI. WRITING

Exercise 12. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

38. Visitors come to admire the relics that were excavated from the ancient tombs.

- A. Visitors come to admire the relics excavating from the ancient tombs.
- B. Visitors come to admire the relics excavated from the ancient tombs.
- C. Visitors come to admire the relics being excavated from the ancient tombs.
- D. Visitors come to admire the relics to be excavated from the ancient tombs.

39. The Citadel of the Ho Dynasty, which is located in Thanh Hoa Province, was added to UNESCO's World Heritage List in 2011.

- A. Locating in Thanh Hoa Province, the Citadel of the Ho Dynasty was added to UNESCO's World Heritage List in 2011.
- B. Located in Thanh Hoa Province, the Citadel of the Ho Dynasty was added to UNESCO's World Heritage List in 2011.
- C. The Citadel of the Ho Dynasty, that is located in Thanh Hoa Province, was added to UNESCO's World Heritage List in 2011.
- D. The Citadel of the Ho Dynasty, locating in Thanh Hoa Province, was added to UNESCO's World Heritage List in 2011.

40. The Complex of Hue Monuments, which lies along the Perfume River in Hue City, is a good example of a well-designed capital city.

- A. The Complex of Hue Monuments, laying along the Perfume River in Hue City, is a good example of a well-designed capital city.
- B. Laying along the Perfume River in Hue City, the Complex of Hue Monuments is a good example of a well-designed capital city.
- C. Lying along the Perfume River in Hue City, the Complex of Hue Monuments is a good example of a well-designed capital city.
- D. Laid along the Perfume River in Hue City, the Complex of Hue Monuments is a good example of a well-designed capital city.

