II. Fill in each blank with a suitable word.

1. The Imperial _____ was built by Emperor Ly Nhan Tong.
2. The _____ of Literature was founded in 1070.
3. QuocTuGiam, the first _____ of Vietnam, was established in 1076.
4. The 82 Doctors' stone _____ were recognised by UNESCO in 2010.
5. In 2003, four _____ of Ly Thanh Tong, Ly Nhan Tong, Le Thanh Tong and Chu Van An were built.
6. In the centre of the third courtyard is the ThienQuang _____.
7. The teachers of the Imperial Academy were very famous _____.
8. Tourists can see many beautiful Cham _____ in Binh Dinh Province.

III. Complete the passage using the past participle of the verbs in the box.

destroy	build (2)	locate	name	surround	consider

XuanHuong Lake is (1) _____ in the center of Dalat City. It is (2) _____ the most charming lake of the foggy land.

In 1919 and 1923, two dams were (3) _____ on a branch of Cam Ly River to create two small lakes. Unfortunately, during a severe storm in 1932, both dams were (4) _____. Between 1934 and 1935, a larger dam was (5) _____ of boulders below the sites of the two previous dams to create one large lake. At first, the dam was (6) _____ Grand Lac (large lake) by the French, but in 1953 it was (7) _____XuanHuong Lake to dedicate to XuanHuong, a famous Vietnamese poetess in the 19th century. The lake is fully (8) _____ by pine forests, meadows and flower gardens.

IV. Use the prompts to write sentences, putting the verbs in the present simple passive.

1. Cheese/ make/ from milk.

_____

2. The Temple/ visit/ thousands of people/ every year.

_____

LIVEWORKSHEETS

3. Toyota cars/ produce/ Toyota Motor Corporation.

_____

4. German/ also/ speak/ at EU meetings.

_____

5. Most newspapers/ print/ on recycled paper.

_____

6. The Imperial Academy/ consider/ the first university in Viet Nam.

_____

7. Three millilitres of water/ add/ to the mixture.

_____

8. The letters/ deliver/ the postman/ at 8 o'clock.

_____

V. Complete the sentences using the past simple passive form of the verbs in brackets.

1. The Temple of Literature _____ (construct) in 1070 under Ly ThanhTong's dynasty.
2. The statues _____ (build) by the Ha Noi People's Committee in 2003.
3. The Doctors' stone tablets _____ (recognise) by UNESCO in 2010.
4. The construction of TuDuc Tomb _____ (complete) in 1876.
5. The students of the Imperial Academy _____ (select) from regional examinations.
6. Originally, the Po Nagar tower _____ (make) of wood in order to worship Goddess Po Nagar.
7. Between 1442 and 1779, eighty-one exams _____ (hold) by the Le dynasty.
8. Chu Van An _____ (bear) in Van Thon village, Thanh Dam district.
9. When _____ Quoc Tu Giam _____ (establish)?
10. The courtyards of the Temple _____ (reconstruct) in the 19th century.

VI. Complete the sentences with the passive form of the verbs In the box.

locate	erect	celebrate	recognise	build
write	surround	display	regard	reconstruct

1. Lunar New Year _____ in January or February.
2. The TajMahal _____ in the 17th century.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

3. The Independence Palace _____ on Nam KyKhoiNghia Street.
4. The novel *Oliver Twist* _____ by Charles Dickens.
5. In 2000, Ha Long Bay _____ by UNESCO as a World Heritage Site.
6. Many precious relics _____ in the Temple of Literature.
7. The first Doctors' Stone Tablets _____ in 1484.
8. Many old buildings in the Temple of Literature _____ in 1999.
9. Van Mieu _____ by three main roads of Hanoi.
10. The three Ivory Cham Towers _____ as one of the best Cham tower complexes in Vietnam.

VII. Rewrite the sentences in passive voice.

1. People use the Internet all over the world.

_____

2. Did the police find the missing girl?

_____

3. Large numbers of tourists visit these tourist attractions annually.

_____

4. They built Po Nagar Cham Towers to honour the goddess Po Nagar.

_____

5. Tourists don't visit this museum very often.

_____

6. She bought all this cheese in France.

_____

7. They didn't invite me to their New Year party.

_____

8. Do they sell mineral water in plastic bottles?

_____

9. People consider the Imperial Academy the first university in Vietnam.

_____

10. When did UNESCO recognise Ha Long Bay as a World Heritage Site?

_____

LIVEWORKSHEETS

VIII. Choose the best answer a, b, c, or d to complete each sentence.

1. British author George Orwell _____ the novel *Animal Farm*.

   a. writes b. wrote c. is written d. was written

2. My passport _____ last year while I was on vacation.

   a. stole b. has stolen c. was steal d. was stolen

3. Breakfast _____ in this hotel until 7a.m.

   a. served b. didn't serve c. isn't served d. isn't serving

4. Most email accounts at my company _____ by virus two days ago.

   a. affected b. were affected c. was affected d. are affected

5. Someone _____ this mirror last night.

   a. breaks b. is broken c. broke d. was broken

6. Look at this beautiful lace! Where _____?

   a. was it made b. does it make c. did it make d. is it made

7. The school _____ two examinations every year.

   a. holds b. held c. is held d. was held

8. The Temple of Literature _____ in 1070 by Emperor LyThanh Tong.

   a. found b. has founded c. was found d. was founded

9. The committee _____ a public transportation proposal.

   a. consider b. is considering c. considered d. was considered

10. Everybody _____ by the terrible news yesterday.

    a. shocked b. has shocked c. was shocked d. were shocked

11. The examination _____ of ten different question types.

    a. consists b. is consisted c. was considered d. consist

12. Our plane _____ by lightning last night, but we landed safety.

    a. strikes b. struck c. is struck d. was truck

13. The Temple of Literature _____ by thousands of tourist every year.

    a. is visiting b. is visited c. was visited d. has visited

14. Chu Van An, the first rector of the Imperial Academy _____ all his life to Vietnamese education.

    a. devotes b. is devoted c. devoted d. was devoted

LIVEWORKSHEETS

IX. Fill in each blank with a suitable preposition.

1. We are preparing _____ a trip to the Temple of Literature.
2. She's very keen to learn _____ Japanese culture.
3. The Temple of Literature was built _____ Ly Thanh Tong's dynasty.
4. What do you plan to take _____ you on the trip?
5. The Imperial Academy was regarded _____ the first university in Vietnam.
6. The Po Nagar Tower Complex consisted _____ six towers.
7. The One Pillar Pagoda was built _____ the year 1049.
8. The 82 Doctors' stone tablets were recognized _____ UNESCO.
9. Thong Nhat Palace is located _____ 106 Nguyen Du Street, District 1.
10. Khue Van Pavilion is the symbol _____ Hanoi.

I. Fill in each blank with a word from the box.

destroyed	temples	statues	worship
as	located	about	until

(1) _____ in the mountainous border DuyXuyenDistrict of Quang Nam Province, My Son Sanctuary is Viet Nam's most important site of the ancient kingdom of Champa.

My Son is a complex of Hindu (2) _____ that were constructed by the Champakingdom, which ruled the Central and Southern part of Vietnam, from the 3rd century (3) _____ 1832. The first temples of My Son were constructed with wood during the 4thcentury. After they were (4) _____ by fire, the kings of the Champa kingdom decided to build the next structures with red bricks. The Cham people used the temples as a (5) _____ place, and also buried some of their kings there. Although the majority of the ruins were destroyed, and some (6) _____ of the gods are missing, there are still some impressive ancient decorations that survived the bombing: snakes, elephants, scenes of battles, and priests.

Recognized (7) _____ a Cultural Heritage site by UNESCO in 1999, My Son is anattractive destination for tourists to visit and learn (8) _____ the culture, history, and architecture of Champa Ancient Kingdom.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

II. Read the text carefully, then do the tasks.

The Temple of Literature (Van Mieu) was constructed in 1070 under the reign of King Ly Thanh Tong. The temple was originally dedicated to Confucius as well as other scholars and sages. Six years later, the Imperial Academy (Quoc Tu Giam), Vietnam's first university, was founded by King Ly Nhan Tong on the grounds of the temple. Initially, the Imperial Academy was the school for princes and sons from royal families and then expanded to admit brilliant students from all over the country. In 1484 Emperor Le Thanh Tong ordered the erection of the first stone tablets that were carved with the names, places of birth and achievements of doctors. The university operated for more than 700 years, from 1076 to 1779.

Nowadays, the Temple of Literature – Imperial Academy (Van Mieu – Quoc Tu Giam) is one of the most famous historic and cultural heritages of Vietnam. And the Doctors' stone tablets were recognised by UNESCO as World Documentary Heritage in 2010.

A. Decide whether the following statements are true (T) or false (F).

1. The Temple of Literature was built to honour Confucius.
2. The construction of the Imperial Academy took place in 1070.
3. The Imperial Academy is considered the first university in Vietnam.
4. The Imperial Academy was originally established to educate brilliant students.
5. The first Doctors' stone tablets were erected under the Le Dynasty.
6. The Temple of Literature was recognised by UNESCO as World Heritage in 2010.

B. Answer the questions.

1. When was the Imperial Academy founded?

   _____

2. At the beginning, who were educated at the Imperial Academy?

   _____

3. How long did the Imperial Academy operate as a university?

   _____

E. WRITING

I. Write sentences from the cues given.

1. The Temple of Literature/ build/ the year 1070.

2. There/ four tall pillars/ front/ the Temple of Literature.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

3. The Doctors' stone tablets/ erect/1484/ Emperor Le Thanh Tong.

4. The Imperial Academy/ consider/ the first university/ Vietnam.

5. Thien Quang Well/ locate/ the middle/ the third courtyard.

6. 2010/ the 82 Doctor's stone tablets/ recognize/ UNESCO/ a Memory of the World.

7. Chu Van An/ regard/ one of the most famous teacher/ the Imperial Academy

8. Lots of souvenirs/ sell/ inside the Temple of Literature.

II. Write the second sentence so that it has the same meaning to the first one.

1. Thousands of people visit the Temple of Literature every day.

→ The Temple of Literature _____

2. In 1484, King Le Thanh Tong ordered the construction of 116 stelaes.

→ The construction _____

3. You should take warm clothes because it's very cold in Sa Pa.

→ You had _____

4. Do you want to visit Ho Chi Minh Mausoleum first?

→ Would you _____

5. It's not necessary to book a hotel In advance.

→ You don't _____

6. It's a good idea to rent a bike or motorbike to travel around the city.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

→ You _____

7. Let's pay a visit to Huong Pagoda.

→ Why don't _____

8. Khue Van Pavilion was chosen as the official symbol for Vietnam's capital Hanoi.

→ They _____

LIVEWORKSHEETS