

Name _____

Vocabulary

1 Use the words or phrases to complete the sentences.



- | | |
|---|------------------|
| 0. In 2011, a political movement organized through social media _____ a _____ in Egypt. | a. broke out |
| 1. Usain Bolt _____ the world's speed record in 2008. | b. were invented |
| 2. Hybrid cars _____ to reduce CO ₂ emissions. | c. hit |
| 3. In 2004, a Tsunami _____ the Sri Lanka shores. | d. breakthrough |
| 4. The world's economy _____ a great depression in 1929. | e. went through |
| 5. Martin Luther King _____ the Civil Rights movement in the United States. | f. achieved |
| 6. The invention of the microscope was a big _____ for science. | g. led |

2 Choose one of the words in the box to complete the conversation.

 crisis disasters discovery fight pandemics revolution ~~wars~~

- Sam:** I think human nature is all about being selfish! I mean, both world
(0.) _____ wars _____ were caused by this crazy desire for power.
- Mr. Johnson:** Alright, Sam, power can corrupt human nature, but what do people do when there is a
(1.) _____ ?
- Sam:** We stand together!
- Mr. Johnson:** Exactly! We have been through really tough times. In many countries, there have been natural
(2.) _____ that have destroyed entire villages, and we all do our best to help.
Companies hire the best doctors to prevent the spread of dangerous diseases from becoming
(3.) _____. Since the industrial (4.) _____, almost every scientific
(5.) _____ has been intended to improve our lives. You see? Human beings will
always join together to (6.) _____ for a better world.

1 Unscramble the words in parentheses to complete the sentences.

0. If Egyptians had not had access to social media ...
(have / revolution / not / the / happened / would) the revolution would not have happened.
1. If the Kyoto protocol had not been adopted ...
(would / of / increased / pollution / the / levels / have) _____.
2. If people had known more about HIV in the 1980's ...
(have / saved / lives / would / many / been) _____.
3. If Marie Curie had not been able to study ...
(not / she / Radium / have / would / discovered) _____.
4. If the microscope had not been improved ...
(been / have / different / the history of medicine / would) _____.
5. If CO₂ had not increased in recent years ...
(invented / would / hybrid / not / been / cars / have) _____.

2 Find and cross out the mistake in each sentence. Then write the correct verb form.

0. I would ~~eat~~ the salad if it hadn't had peanuts. have eaten
1. We wouldn't have been late if you didn't overslept. _____
2. Mary had gone to that school if she hadn't moved to Canada. _____
3. If we hadn't bought those train tickets, we hadn't been here on time. _____
4. If Elena and I brought an umbrella, our textbooks wouldn't be wet. _____
5. You wouldn't have gotten the flu if you don't wash your hands more often. _____
6. Marc and Rob wouldn't have stayed home tonight if they passed their exams. _____



3 Underline the correct option.

0. I would (have bought / buy) the shoes if you had given me money.
1. I (hadn't done / wouldn't have done) my homework if you hadn't reminded me.
2. If she (hadn't / hasn't) gone to the supermarket, I wouldn't have seen her.
3. My grandma would have cooked dinner if you (asked / had asked) her to.
4. If Eric had read the book, he wouldn't (fail / have failed) the test.
5. If the band weren't so talented, the record (hadn't been / wouldn't have been) so good.
6. Our parents wouldn't (be / had been) so happy if my sister hadn't been home tonight.

Listening and Reading

1 Listen and complete the sentences

Discoveries.

1. _____ The pyramids _____ the product of alien work
2. _____ The first _____ of the _____ news _____
3. _____ The _____ can _____ the highest _____
4. _____ aliens _____ the _____
5. _____ Steveb Spielberg _____ his _____

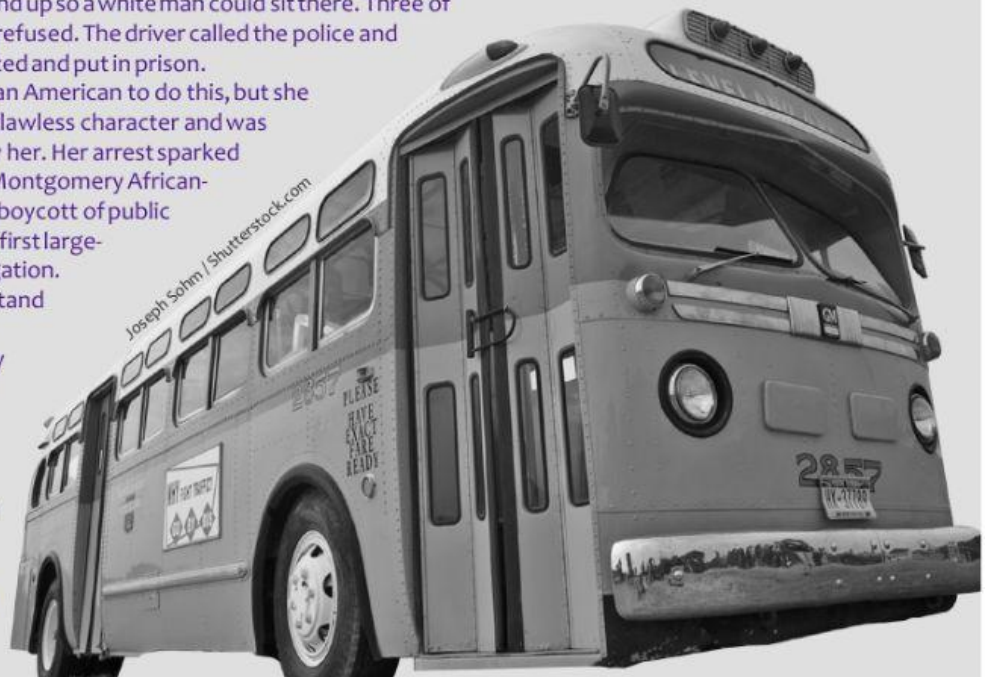
2 Read and answer T (True) F (False).

What if ... ?

On a typical December evening in 1955, a 42-year-old woman boarded a bus in the state of Alabama. She was returning home after a long and hard day's work. She took a seat near the middle of the bus, just behind the front "white" section. On the city buses of Montgomery, Alabama, the front seats were always reserved for white passengers. At the next stop, more passengers got on the bus, and as every seat in the white section was taken, the bus driver ordered the passengers in the middle row to stand up so a white man could sit there. Three of the passengers moved; Rosa Parks refused. The driver called the police and Mrs. Parks was arrested, fingerprinted and put in prison.

Rosa Parks was not the first African American to do this, but she was considered to be a woman of a flawless character and was held in high esteem by all who knew her. Her arrest sparked a collective community response: Montgomery African-American citizens started a 381-day boycott of public buses, which became the country's first large-scale demonstration against segregation.

Going back in time we can understand why Rosa Parks' courage was so extraordinary. She made a very risky choice. When the bus driver asked her to move to another seat, Mrs. Parks remain seated, fearless and calm. Years later, she wrote in her autobiography that if she had given more thought to the probable consequences of her refusal, she might have gotten off the bus. Her decision changed the history of American civil rights.



0. Rosa Parks was going to work when she took the bus. F
1. The white section on the buses was close to the driver. _____
2. Mrs. Parks was sent to prison because she was scared. _____
3. What Rosa Parks did on the bus led to an important movement in the US. _____
4. Rosa Parks showed real fear when the driver approached her. _____
5. At the moment, Rosa Parks didn't think about the consequences of her refusal to move. _____
6. If Rosa Parks had moved, the history of the American civil rights might not have been the same. _____