

ENGLISH HOMEWORK (25/11/2021)

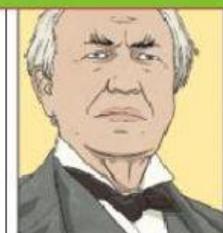
PASSIVE VOICE

TỔNG HỢP KIẾN THỨC

The electric light was invented by...



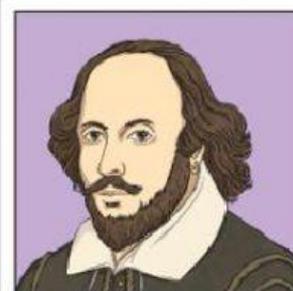
That's right!



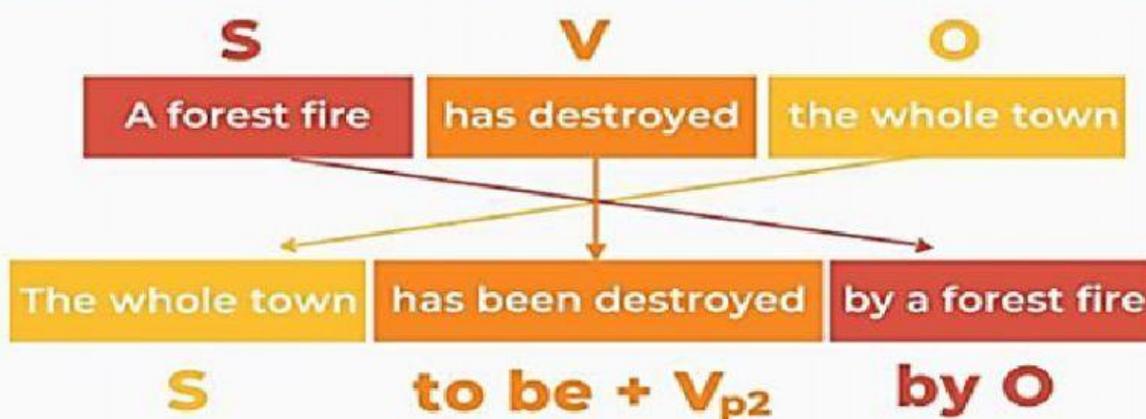
Thomas Edison  
in 1879



Justin Bieber in 2005



William Shakespeare in  
1592



Các bước đổi từ câu chủ động sang bị động:

1. Object (Active) => Subject (Passive)
2. Verb (Active) => to be + V(past participle)
3. Subject (Active) => Object (Passive)

a. Trong câu bị động **by + O** luôn đứng sau **adverbs of place** (trạng từ chỉ nơi chốn) và đứng trước **adverbs of time** (trạng từ chỉ thời gian).

Ex: The cake was made **by Anna in the kitchen yesterday**.

b. Trong câu bị động, có thể bỏ: **by people, by us, by them, by someone, by him, by her...** nếu chỉ đối tượng không xác định.

c. Nếu O trong câu bị động là sự vật, sự việc thì dùng **with** thay cho **by**.

Eg: The bird was shot **with** the gun. → The bird was shot **by** the hunter.

Tense	Active	Passive
1. Present Simple	Emma <b>writes</b> a letter.	A letter <b>is written</b> by Emma.
2. Present Continuous	Emma <b>is writing</b> a letter.	A letter <b>is being written</b> by Emma.
3. Past Simple	Emma <b>wrote</b> a letter.	A letter <b>was written</b> by Emma.
4. Past Continuous	Emma <b>was writing</b> a letter.	A letter <b>was being written</b> by Emma.
5. Present Perfect	Emma <b>has written</b> a letter.	A letter <b>has been written</b> by Emma.
6. Past Perfect	Emma <b>had written</b> a letter.	A letter <b>had been written</b> by Emma.
7. Future Simple	Emma <b>will write</b> a letter.	A letter <b>will be written</b> by Emma.
8. Future be going to	Emma <b>is going to write</b> a letter.	A letter <b>is going to be written</b> by Emma.
9. Modal	Emma <b>must write</b> a letter.	A letter <b>must be written</b> by Emma.
10. Modal Perfect	Emma <b>should have written</b> a letter.	A letter <b>should have been written</b> by Emma.

Tense	Active	Passive
Simple Present	S + V + O	S + be + PP.2 + by + O
Present Continuous	S + am/is/are + V-ing + O	S + am/is/are + being + PP.2 + by + O
Present Perfect	S + has/have + PP.2 + O	S + has/have + been + PP.2 + by + O
Simple Past	S + V-ed + O	S + was/were + PP.2 + by + O
Past Continuous	S + was/were + V-ing + O	S + was/were + being + PP.2 + by + O
Past Perfect	S + had + PP.2 + O	S + had + been + PP.2 + by + O
Simple Future	S + will/shall + V + O	S + will + be + PP.2 + by + O
Future Perfect	S + will/shall + have + PP.2 + O	S + will + have + been + PP.2 + by + O
Be + going to	S + am/is/are + going to + V + O	S + am/is/are + going to + be + PP.2 + by + O
Model Verbs	S + model verb + V + O S + modal Verb + have + P2	S + model verb + be + PP.2 + by + O S + modal Verb + have been + P2

### USE OF THE PASSIVE:

-WE USE PASSIVE WHEN WE ARE NOT INTERESTED IN WHO OR WHAT CAUSES SOMETHING TO HAPPEN.

-FOR FORMAL NOTICES AND ANNOUNCEMENTS

### PRACTICE

#### Exercise 1:

#### Food production

Write complete sentences about food production using the verb in the present simple passive.

0 Cheese/produce/from milk.

*Cheese is produced from milk.*

1 Grapes/grow/in many countries. About half/eat/as fruit and half/make/into wine.

2 Nowadays, most fruit/wash/before it/sell/to the public.

3 At sea, fish/freeze/as soon as they/catch.

4 Some fish / keep / in fish farms. They / feed / with food that / produce / in a factory.

5 Oranges / often / pick / when they are green because they / transport / thousands of miles.

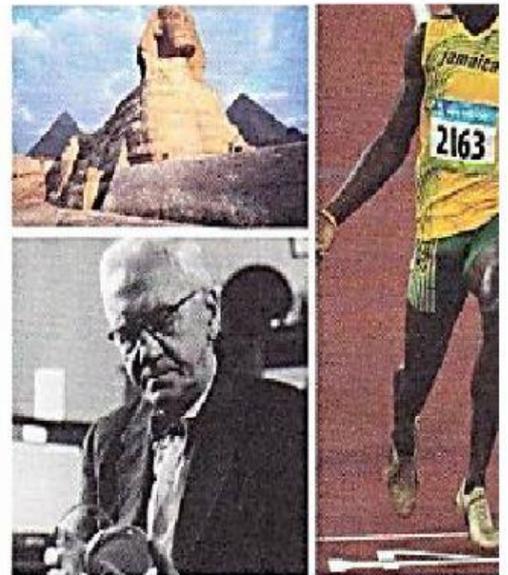
6 Flour / make / from cereal grains such as wheat and rye. It / use / to make bread and cakes.

### Exercise 2:

#### Historical events

Make questions and answers in the past simple passive using a verb from the first column and a person from the second column.

build	Usain Bolt, a Jamaican athlete
compose	Alexander Fleming, a Scottish scientist
discover	John Logie Baird, a Scottish inventor
invent	John Lennon, an English popstar
paint	Leonardo da Vinci, an Italian artist
win	J. K. Rowling, a British author
write	the ancient Egyptians



0 'Imagine' *Who was 'Imagine' composed by? It was composed by John Lennon, an English popstar.*

1 the Mona Lisa .....

2 penicillin .....

3 the television .....

4 the Harry Potter books .....

5 the 100m sprint at the Beijing Olympics .....

6 the pyramids .....

### Exercise 3:

## A fire at the school

Rewrite the sentences using the passive.

0 They'd already served dinner at the school.

*Dinner had already been served at the school.*

1 A few minutes later, someone found a fire in the school kitchen.

2 The fire started because someone had left a cooker on.

3 They notified the fire brigade a few minutes ago.

4 They've evacuated the school.

5 Someone has counted all the students.

6 They're checking the school to make sure no one is still inside.

7 They're allowing the students to go home early.