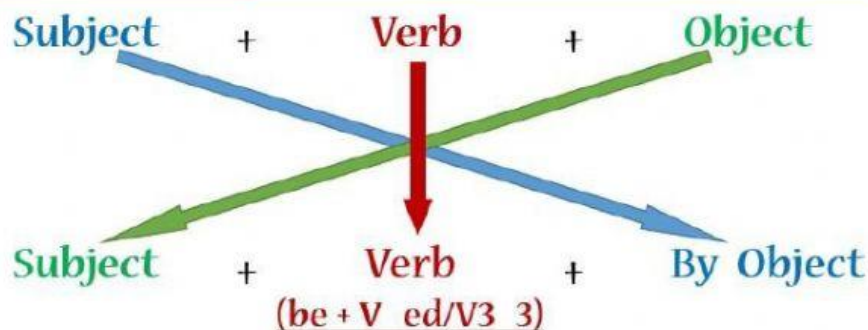


Name: _____

Class: _____

Tense	Present simple	Past simple
Active	S + V + O My mother often washes dishes.	S + V-ed + O My mother bought that washing machine in 2010.
Passive	S + be + V3 (+ by Sb/ O) Dishes are often washed by my mother.	S + was/ were + V3 (+ by Sb/ O) That washing machine was bought by my mother in 2010.



Note:

1. Nếu S - chủ ngữ trong câu chủ động là: they, people, everyone, someone, anyone, etc => thì không cần đưa vào câu bị động

Ví dụ: They stole my motorbike last night. (Bọn chúng lấy trộm xe máy của tôi đêm qua)

➤ My motorbike was stolen last night. (Xe máy của tôi đã bị lấy trộm đêm qua.)

2. Nếu là người hoặc vật

➤ Trực tiếp gây ra hành động thì dùng chuyển sang bị động sẽ dùng 'by'

E.g: She is making a cake => A cake is being made by her.

➤ Gián tiếp gây ra hành động thì dùng 'with'

E.g: A door is opened with a key

I/ Fill in the sentences with the Present simple Passive or Past simple Passive:

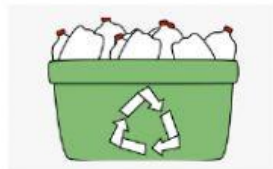
- 1) The light bulb _____ (invent) by Thomas Edison.
- 2) Lots of TV series _____ (watch) today.
- 3) Basketball _____ first _____ (play) in the USA.
- 4) Newspapers _____ (read) all over the world.
- 5) My car _____ (steal) last night.
- 6) Dinner _____ (serve) between 5pm to 9pm everyday.
- 7) How often _____ your room _____ (clean)?
- 8) English _____ (speak) in many countries around the world.
- 9) This problem _____ (solve) by my brother yesterday.
- 10) _____ the window pane _____ (break) by the children?

II/Rewrite the sentences in the passive voice.

1. **Somebody stole my car from the car park**
2. **The company employs 5 people.**
3. **Millions of people all over the world watch this programme.**
4. **The company normally delivers cars within a month.**
5. **.She solved all her problems.**
6. **The outstanding performance impressed her.**
7. **You mustn't put the leftovers back in the fridge**

III/ Complete the text with the correct verbs in the present simple passive.

throw sort wash crush take melt make



HOW IS GLASS RECYCLED?

Bottles and other glass items are taken to recycling bins. The items are sorted from the recycling bin to a glass treatment plant. They are sorted by colour- green, white and brown. They are washed so that the glass is completely clean. The glass is then crushed into small pieces. It is melted at a high temperature. Then it is formed into new bottles and jars.