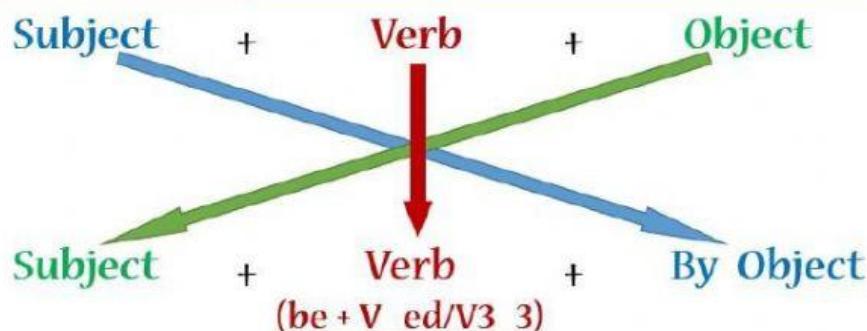


Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Class: \_\_\_\_\_

| Tense   | Present simple  | Past simple  |
|---------|---|--|
| Active  | <b>S + V + O</b><br><b>My mother often washes dishes.</b>                       | <b>S + V-ed + O</b><br><b>My mother bought that washing machine in 2010.</b>                           |
| Passive | <b>S + be + V3 (+ by Sb/ O)</b><br><b>Dishes are often washed by my mother.</b> | <b>S + was/ were + V3 (+ by Sb/ O)</b><br><b>That washing machine was bought by my mother in 2010.</b> |



**Note:**

1. Nếu S - chủ ngữ trong câu chủ động là: they, people, everyone, someone, anyone, etc => thì không cần đưa vào câu bị động

Ví dụ: They stole my motorbike last night. (Bọn chúng lấy trộm xe máy của tôi đêm qua)

➢ My motorbike was stolen last night. (Xe máy của tôi đã bị lấy trộm đêm qua.)

2. Nếu là người hoặc vật

➢ Trực tiếp gây ra hành động thì dùng chuyển sang bị động sẽ dùng 'by'

E.g: She is making a cake => A cake is being made by her.

➢ Gián tiếp gây ra hành động thì dùng 'with'

E.g: A door is opened with a key

**I/ Fill in the sentences with the Present simple Passive or Past simple Passive:**

- 1) The light bulb \_\_\_\_\_ (invent) by Thomas Edison.
- 2) Lots of TV series \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) today.
- 3) Basketball \_\_\_\_\_ first \_\_\_\_\_ (play) in the USA.
- 4) Newspapers \_\_\_\_\_ (read) all over the world.
- 5) My car \_\_\_\_\_ (steal) last night.
- 6) Dinner \_\_\_\_\_ (serve) between 5pm to 9pm everyday.
- 7) How often \_\_\_\_\_ your room \_\_\_\_\_ (clean)?
- 8) English \_\_\_\_\_ (speak) in many countries around the world.
- 9) This problem \_\_\_\_\_ (solve) by my brother yesterday.
- 10) \_\_\_\_\_ the window pane \_\_\_\_\_ (break) by the children?

**II/Rewrite the sentences in the passive voice.**

**1. Somebody stole my car from the car park**

**2. The company employs 5 people.**

**3. Millions of people all over the world watch this programme.**

**4. The company normally delivers cars within a month.**

**5. She solved all her problems.**

**6. The outstanding performance impressed her.**

**7. You mustn't put the leftovers back in the fridge**

III/ Complete the text with the correct verbs in the present simple passive.

throw sort wash crush take melt make



*HOW IS GLASS RECYCLED?*

Bottles and other glass items **are thrown** into recycling bins. The items **are sorted** from the recycling bin to a glass treatment plant. They **are washed** by colour- green, white and brown. They **are crushed** so that the glass is completely clean. The glass **is melted** into small pieces. It **is taken** at a high temperature. Then it **is made** into new bottles and jars.