

UNIT 4: FOR A BETTER COMMUNITY

READING

1. Choose the correct word or phrase - a, b, c or d - that best completes the passage.

In the United States, volunteering is (1)_____ as a good way to give children a sense of (2)_____ responsibility and to bring the family together. Volunteerism is (3)_____ across the United States today because people are trying to put more emphasis on family (4)_____, and they are looking for ways to help young people have a feeling of hope and satisfaction. It is (5)_____ that volunteering helps children discover their talents, develop their skills, and learn about (6)_____ and problem solving. (7)_____, family volunteering has some (8)_____ it benefits the community that is (9)_____, it benefits the family for serving together, and it benefits each (10)_____ in the family.

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|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. a. respected | b. viewed | c. inspected | d. showed |
| 2. a. commune | b. communal | c. communion | d. community |
| 3. a. growing | b. traveling | c. extending | d. forming |
| 4. a. background | b. relationships | c. togetherness | d. connections |
| 5. a. regarded | b. believed | c. concerned | d. accepted |
| 6. a. operation | b. corporation | c. correspondence | d. cooperation |
| 7. a. Moreover | b. However | c. Therefore | d. Consequently |
| 8. a. advantages | b. disadvantages | c. conveniences | d. inconveniences |
| 9. a. cared | b. taken | c. served | d. offered |
| 10. a. character | b. community | c. personnel | d. individual |

2. Read the text carefully, then choose the correct answers.

A YEAR WITH OVERSEAS VOLUNTEERS

I was with Overseas Volunteers (OV) for a year after leaving university, and I was sent to an isolated village in Chad, about 500 km from the capital N'Djamena. Coming from a rich country, I got quite a shock as conditions were much harder than I had expected. But after a few days I soon got used to living there. The people were always very friendly and helpful, and soon I began to appreciate how beautiful the countryside was.

One of my jobs was to supply the village with water. The well was a long walk away. And the women used to spend a long time every day carrying heavy pots backwards and forwards. So I contacted organization and arranged to have some pipes delivered. We built a simple pipeline and a pump, and it worked first time. *It* wasn't perfect - there were a few leaks, but it made a great difference to the villagers, who had never had running water before. And not only did we have running water, but in the evenings it was hot, because the pipe had been lying in the sun all day. All in all, I think my time with OV was a good experience. Although it was not well-paid, it was well worth doing, and I would recommend it to anyone who was considering working for a charity.

1. The author _____.
 - a. has been working for OV for a year
 - b. is living in the capital N'Djamena
 - c. was born in a rich family
 - d. used to be a volunteer working in a remote village
2. How did the author feel when he arrived in the village?
 - a. surprised
 - b. impressed
 - c. disappointed
 - d. depressed
3. Which of the following is not true?
 - a. It took a lot of time to take water home from the well.
 - b. The villagers used to live in conditions without running water.
 - c. A pipeline was built to carry clean water to homes.
 - d. Solar energy was used to heat water.
4. The word '*It*' in line 9 refers to _____.
 - a. running water
 - b. the pump
 - c. the pipeline
 - d. the supply of water
5. What does the author think about his time with OV?
 - a. It was paid a lot of money.
 - b. It was not worth working.
 - c. It wasted time.
 - d. It provided good experience.
