

WINNERS - TEST 5 PREPARATION

1. Complete the text. Choose from these words.

cubs - donation - fur - orphanage - orphans - reserves - shot - so far

Tigers will become extinct in the next fifty years if we don't protect them. They are killed and their (a) _____ is sold to make coats and their body parts for medicine. Even in (b) nature _____, tigers aren't safe. Our organization has a(n) (c) _____ for young tigers that have lost their mothers. (d) _____, we have saved over thirty baby tigers. Right now there are three tiger (e) _____ at the centre. Their mother was (f) _____ by hunters and her (g) _____ were found by a park ranger. We need your help. Please make a(n) (h) _____ to support our centre.

2. Choose the correct word.

1. **Julia** How do you feel?
Brian I feel **sick** / **starving**.
2. **Greg** I'm really nervous about my exam.
Sue Don't worry. It'll **be** / **feel** all right.
3. **Kate** Andy's late. Where is he?
Luke He won't be **short** / **long**.
4. **Mark** I'm **sick** / **starving**!
Tina We haven't got time to eat now.
5. **Rose** Where's your mother?
Alex She just **on** / **in** the phone at the moment.
6. **Harry** I've had a very interesting day.
Lisa Tell me **a lot** / **all** about it during lunch.

3. Complete the text.

The climate is changing and the Earth is getting (1) _____. Human activity is the main cause of this global warming. People need electricity, and fossil (2) _____ like coal and oil are burnt in (3) _____ stations to produce it. When these fuels are burnt, greenhouse gases like (4) _____ dioxide are produced. These gases trap the sun's (5) _____ and the atmosphere gets hotter. But the most serious cause of climate change is (6) _____. Millions of trees are (7) _____ down to make furniture and buildings. One

consequence of climate change is that the ice (8) _____ are melting. If all the ice melts, the sea level will rise and many places will disappear under the water.

4. Complete the sentences.

1. Carbon _____ is a gas that is released when trees are burnt.
2. Greenhouse _____ trap the sun's heat and make the atmosphere warmer.
3. If the ice _____ melt, the level of the sea will rise.
4. Power _____ produce electricity.
5. When there is no rain for a long time, there is a(n) _____.
6. _____ is when lots of trees are cut down.
7. Oil, gas and coal are examples of _____ fuels.

5. Complete the text.

Scientists say that climate change is a reality and it is caused by human activity. To produce electricity, we have (a) _____ stations which burn coal, oil and gas. The problem is that fossil (b) _____ produce a lot of (c) _____ gases, like (d) _____ dioxide. These gases trap the sun's heat and warm the atmosphere. As a result, the (e) _____ caps are melting. Another consequence is more extreme weather, like (f) _____ in tropical regions, or very dry periods when there are (g) _____. And even worse, people are also cutting down the trees in tropical (h) _____.

6. Choose the correct answer.

1. Where is electricity produced?
A. ☐ at the ice caps
B. ☐ in power stations
2. What do we call a long period of time when there is no rain?
A. ☐ a hurricane
B. ☐ a drought
3. What is carbon dioxide?

- A. ☐ a fossil fuel
 - B. ☐ a greenhouse gas
4. What is the biggest cause of climate change?
- A. ☐ deforestation
 - B. ☐ hurricanes
5. What will happen if the ice caps melt?
- A. ☐ Sea levels will fall.
 - B. ☐ Sea levels will rise.
6. What do factories cause?
- A. ☐ pollution
 - B. ☐ fossil fuels

7. Write the words.

- 1. sleep through the winter _____
- 2. hit by a bullet from a gun _____
- 3. not able to see _____
- 4. a child with no parents _____
- 5. they have all died _____
- 6. a bear's hair _____
- 7. a bear's home _____
- 8. up to now _____

8. Complete the sentences. Choose A or B.

- 1. When bears are born, they are ____ and have no teeth.
 - A. ☐ extinct
 - B. ☐ blind
- 2. The cheetah was ____ and killed by a hunter.
 - A. ☐ shot
 - B. ☐ protected
- 3. Bears ____ through the winter months.

- A. ☐ hunt
 - B. ☐ hibernate
4. Please send a ____ to help save wild animals.
- A. ☐ protection
 - B. ☐ donation
5. The dinosaurs became ____ 65 million years ago.
- A. ☐ extinct
 - B. ☐ orphans
6. Bears have thick brown ____.
- A. ☐ dens
 - B. ☐ fur

9. Complete the sentences.

- 1. Animals that have died are e _____.
- 2. Many animals have f _____ on their bodies.
- 3. An o _____ is a place for animals which have lost their parents.
- 4. Without their mothers, young brown bears cannot s _____.
- 5. Some animals h _____ through the cold winter months.
- 6. Polar bear mothers usually have two c _____.

10. Use the words to write sentences. Use the present passive.

1. biofuels / make / from plants

2. trees / cut down / to make furniture

3. rainforests / destroy / to make farms

4. animals / shoot / hunters

5. fossil fuels / burn / in power stations

6. seabirds / kill / oil pollution

11. Rewrite the sentences using the words provided.

1. Deforestation kills millions of animals.
Millions of animals _____.
2. Aeroplanes cause a lot of pollution.
A lot of pollution _____.
3. They use solar power to make electricity.
Solar power _____.
4. They hunt elephants for their ivory.
Elephants _____.
5. People speak Portuguese in Brazil
Portuguese _____.
6. They make a lot of films in Hollywood.
A lot of films _____.

12. Which sentences are passive and which are active? Write P (passive) or A (active).

1. They grow a lot of coffee in Brazil. _____
2. Tigers are hunted for their skins and bones. _____
3. This factory makes washing machines. _____
4. We recycle paper and glass at my school. _____
5. Wood from rainforests is used to make furniture. _____
6. A lot of rubbish is thrown away every day. _____

13. Complete the sentences. Use the correct passive form of the verbs in brackets.

1. I hope the building _____ soon. (finish)
2. Nine bears _____ by the orphanage since it opened.
(save)
3. The cubs _____ to die when hunters killed their
mother. (leave)

4. One of the cubs _____ by dogs. (bite)
5. Tigers _____ for Chinese medicine. (hunt)
6. A kangaroo _____ three times in the city park recently.
(see)
7. A documentary about elephants _____ next year.
(make)
8. Coffee _____ in Europe. (not grow)

14. Complete the text with the correct passive form of these verbs.

create - develop - hunt - keep - kill - protect - replace - still/use

In the past, animal fur was used to make warm clothes. People had no choice then, but things are different now. Many man-made materials (a) _____ in the past sixty years, but animal fur (b) _____ to make coats. Animals (c) _____ on special farms for their fur. Imagine: eighteen foxes (d) _____ to make one fur coat! Even worse, many wild animals (e) _____ for their fur. Some people pay a lot of money for the fur of a tiger or leopard even though these animals (f) _____ in nature reserves for many years. Fortunately, ethical clothes are becoming more fashionable. These clothes (g) _____ by young designers who don't use real fur. Hopefully, real fur (h) _____ by new materials in the future.

15. Put the words in the correct order to make passive sentences.

1. been / my / stolen / mobile phone / has

2. since / protected / those / 2006 / been / birds / have

3. was / house / when / built / your / ?

4. seen / the tiger cub / weeks / been / for / hasn't

5. koalas / Australia / are / only / in / found

16. Choose the correct answer.

1. The orphanage is a place where young animals ____.
A. ☐ keep
B. ☐ are kept
C. ☐ is keeping
2. A lot of animals ____ since the orphanage opened.
A. ☐ are saved
B. ☐ were saved
C. ☐ have been saved
3. My bicycle ____ last night.
A. ☐ was stolen
B. ☐ has been stolen
C. ☐ is stolen
4. Many animals ____ on the road.
A. ☐ kill
B. ☐ are killing
C. ☐ are killed
5. The documentary ____ on Channel 4 tomorrow evening.
A. ☐ is shown
B. ☐ will be shown
C. ☐ will show
6. Yellowstone National Park ____ in 1872.
A. ☐ was created
B. ☐ created
C. ☐ has been created
7. These days more tigers ____ in zoos than live in the wild.
A. ☐ are keeping
B. ☐ were kept
C. ☐ are kept