

UNIT 5: NATURAL WONDER OF VIETNAM

Lesson 3: Modal verb - must /mustn't

A. THEORY

REMEMBER

<p>MUST</p>  <p>→ She MUST be in bed because she has the flu.</p>  <p>→ Jack MUST brush his teeth before going to bed.</p> <p>✓ Obligation ✓ Strong advice</p>	<p>MUSTN'T</p>  <p>→ Peter MUSTN'T sleep during the class.</p>  <p>→ You MUSTN'T smoke.</p> <p>✓ Prohibition</p>
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MUST

Usage

- Express personal obligation
- Express what the speaker thinks is necessary
- Express subjective obligation



Examples

- You **must** work hard.
- All passengers **must** wear seat belts.

HAVE TO

Usage

- Express impersonal obligation
- The subject is obliged or forced to act by a separate, external power (for example, the Law or school rules)
- Express objective obligation



Examples

- I **have to** leave early today.
- You will **have to** pay for the excess.

B. EXERCISE

I. Complete the sentences with *must* or *mustn't*.

	
1. You _____ see a doctor.	2. You _____ eat in class.

 <p>3. You _____ be late for school.</p>	 <p>4. You _____ eat fruit and vegetables.</p>
 <p>5. You _____ eat fast food too often.</p>	 <p>6. You _____ do your homework.</p>
 <p>7. You _____ watch TV a lot.</p>	 <p>8. You _____ put litter in the bin.</p>
 <p>9. We _____ be polite to our teachers.</p>	 <p>10. We _____ talk loudly in the library.</p>

II. Write sentences with *must* or *mustn't*, using the words given in brackets.

- It is raining heavily. (you/ wear your raincoat) *You must wear your raincoat.*
- Jane is not feeling well. (she/ go to the doctor) _____
- The baby is sleeping. (you/ shout) _____
- This is a secret. (you/ tell the others) _____
- The sign says 'NO PARKING' (we/ park here) _____
- This vase is very dirty. (I/ clean it soon) _____
- This is a non-smoking area. (he/ smoke in this area) _____
- There is a 'STOP' sign ahead. (we/ stop) _____

III. True or False. Tick the correct box.

True False

1. You must close the door before going out.
2. You mustn't do your homework.
3. You mustn't obey your parents.
4. You must go to school on time.
5. You must walk on the grass.
6. You mustn't shout at me.
7. You must brush your teeth before going to bed.
8. You mustn't eat fruit and vegetables.

IV. Complete the sentences with *must* or *mustn't*.

1. You _____ help your mother with the heavy box.
2. It's very cold. You _____ go out.
3. You _____ look after the house when your parents are away.
4. You _____ wash your face in the morning.
5. You _____ take your umbrella because it's raining.
6. You _____ drink that milk, it's very hot.
7. You _____ make noise in the class.
8. It's dangerous, you _____ touch that wire.
9. You _____ be rude to your teacher.
10. In the class, you _____ study hard.

V. Fill in the gaps with “must” and “have to”. Use the negative form if necessary.

1. Tomorrow is Mai's birthday. I buy a present for her.
2. We might leave earlier than we expected.
3. If you feel better, you take medicine any more.
4. I leave home at 6:00 because I have an appointment at 7:00.
5. You eat a lot before doing the exercise. If you do, you might get into some trouble with your stomach.

VI. Choose the best answer.

- 1: I go to the hospital. I want to meet my old friend for the last time.
A. Have to B. Has to C. Must D. Must to
- 2: I go to the hospital. I have a meeting with my doctor.
A. Have to B. Has to C. Must D. Must to
- 3: She get up early on Monday. She wants to do a lot of things on this day.

A. Have to B. Has to C. Must D. Must to

4: She get up early on Monday. She will have an important meeting on this day.

A. Have to B. Has to C. Must D. Must to

5: I haven't phoned my mom for a month. I phone her right after I've finished my job.

A. Have to B. Has to C. Must D. Must to

VII. Use MUST (not) or HAVE TO to complete the blanks.

1. The dress is a little bit tight. You may _____ try on a few different sizes.
2. The students _____ get here after 4.p.m because the school will begin at 4pm.
3. Do you _____ work next weekend?
4. Drivers _____ remember to signal when they turn.
5. John!! You _____ leave your clothes all over the bed like that!!
6. Did you _____ finish your exercises yesterday.
7. Last month, I _____ go to the hospital twice a week.
8. I _____ go now, it's too late.

VIII. Complete the passages with the words from the box.

means limestone as width found largest much

Son Doong cave is world's (1) _____ cave, located in QuangBinh province,Vietnam. It was (2) _____ by a local man named Ho Khanh in 1991 and wasrecently discovered in 2009 by British cavers, led by Howard Limbert. The name "SonDoong" cave (3) _____ "mountain river cave". The cave was created 2-5 millionyears ago by river water eroding away the (4) _____ underneath the mountain.

At about 9 kilometers in length, 200 meters in (5) _____ and 150 meters inheight, Son Doong Cave is (6) _____ larger than Deer Cave in Malaysia and hasreplaced Deer Cave to take pole position (7) _____ the world's largest cave.