

Part 2

For questions 9-16, read the text below and think of the word which best fits each gap. Use only **one** word in each gap. There is an example at the beginning (0).

Acoustic archaeology

Acoustic archaeology studies the role played (0) **BY** sound in the ancient world. It examines the connection (9) _____ acoustics and religious or spiritual sites. The main question is whether the acoustics of a place are relevant to the way (10) _____ was used.

Archaeologists have noticed that a number of ancient sites have echoes at very low frequencies. When sounds are as low as this, you feel them in your body, rather (11) _____ just hearing them, and this creates a feeling of happiness and contentment.

If you stand in (12) _____ of the Maya Temple in Mexico and clap your hands, you can hear an echo that sounds (13) _____ the chirp of the Maya sacred bird. This echo (14) _____ produced because the steps of the long temple staircase are at different distances from the listener. Some archaeologists claim that the Maya deliberately constructed this temple (15) _____ achieve this sound. Similar acoustic phenomena have been observed in sites (16) _____ over the world.

Part 3

For questions 17-24, read the text below. Use the word given in capitals at the end of some of the lines to form a word that fits in the gap in the same line. There is an example at the beginning (0).

The sport of kings

The (0) **COMPETITIVE** racing of horses is one of humankind's most **COMPETE**
ancient sports. Horse racing was an organised sport in all major
(17) _____ from Central Asia to the Mediterranean and became **CIVILISE**
an (18) _____ with the public in the Roman Empire. The sport **OBSESS**
has (19) _____ been associated with royalty and the nobility. It **TRADITION**
became a professional sport at the beginning of the eighteenth
century. It is the second most (20) _____ attended spectator **WIDE**
sport in the US, after baseball.

In the UK, the jockey Club, founded in 1750, has complete
(21) _____ for horse racing. It is also responsible for the **RESPONSIBLE**
(22) _____ regarding the breeding of racehorses. Although **REGULATE**
science has been (23) _____ to find a breeding system that **ABLE**
guarantees the birth of a champion, it is possible to produce
horses that are successful on the racetrack. Commercial
breeding is a very (24) _____ business, and racehorses can **PROFIT**
be worth millions of pounds.

Part 4

For questions **25-30**, complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. **Do not change the word given.** You must use between **two** and **five** words, including the word given. There is an example at the beginning (**0**).

(0) I'll be very happy when I go on holiday.

FORWARD

I'm LOOKING FORWARD TO GOING on holiday.

25. I don't know how wide that river is.

WHAT

I don't know _____ of that river is.

26. Her parents didn't let her go to the rock concert.

ALLOWED

She _____ go to the rock concert.

27. My father last went abroad in 2010

BEEN

My father _____ 2010.

28. "Did you read the book or not?" the teacher asked me.

WHETHER

The teacher asked me _____ the book or not.

29. I find that kind of music really irritating.

GETS

That kind of music really _____ nerves.

30. He cycled across Italy in three weeks.

HIM

It _____ cycle across Italy.