

Name: Class

COMPOUND SENTENCES

Exercise 1. Put these words or phrases into the blanks in the table.

but *therefore* *moreover* *so* *or* *on the contrary*

FUNCTION (chức năng)	SENTENCE CONNECTORS (Conjunctive adverbs) (từ nối câu)	CLAUSE CONNECTORS (Coordinating conjunctions) (từ nối mệnh đề)
To introduce a reason		For <i>He felt cold, for it was snowing.</i>
To introduce an additional idea	(1)..... <i>moreover</i>, furthermore (hơn thế nữa), in addition (thêm nữa), besides (bên cạnh đó)	And (và) Nor (cũng không, phía sau là cấu trúc đảo ngữ) <i>Mary never wrote the letter, nor did she call him.</i>
To introduce an opposite idea	however, nevertheless, nonetheless, on the other hand (tuy nhiên), (2)..... <i>on the contrary</i>	(3).....but.....
To introduce an alternative idea		(4).....or.....
To imply an unexpected or surprising information		Yet <i>I have known him for a long time, yet I have never understood him.</i>
To introduce a result / a consequence	(5)..... <i>therefore</i>, thus, hence (vì vậy, vì thế) as a result (kết quả là), as a consequence, consequently (hậu quả là)	(6).....so.....
Notes	1. Punctuation (Dấu câu) <i>Mary was happy. However, Alice was sad.</i> <i>Mary was happy; however, Alice was sad.</i>	Mr. Pike is very rich(,) but he is stingy.
	2. Position (Vị trí) <i>Mary was happy. However, Alice was sad.</i> <i>Mary was happy. Alice, however, was sad.</i> <i>Mary was happy. Alice was sad, however.</i>	She was seriously ill, so she couldn't go to school.

FANBOYS

Exercise 2. Circle the word which can best complete each sentence.

1. In order to speak English, a learner must learn enough vocabulary and some basic grammar points. _____, it's very important for him to practice using them in conversations frequently.
A. Moreover B. Therefore C. On the contrary D. And
2. Dalat is endowed with a lot of magnificent natural sights, _____ it is also famous for the European architecture of many luxurious buildings here.
A. so B. but C. on the contrary D. and
3. There are a lot of promising jobs in the city, _____ the candidates must show their outstanding qualifications in comparison with the others.
A. on the other hand B. thus C. but D. moreover
4. I can't come today. I can come tomorrow, _____.
A. however B. so C. therefore D. but
5. My eyes are weak; _____, I have to wear glasses.
A. so B. thus C. in addition D. nonetheless
6. He studies very hard, _____ he can pass the exam easily.
A. hence B. in contrast C. and D. so
7. The food is very spicy, _____ I can't finish it.
A. so B. thus C. and D. nevertheless
8. Bats are fascinating _____ have many interesting and amazing qualities.
A. animals. Therefore, they B. animals, they C. animals. They D. animals. Because they
9. Peter broke his leg in two places. _____, he had to wear a cast and use crutches for three months.
A. So B. Consequently C. In addition D. But
10. Mark seemed to be in a good mood, _____ he snapped at me angrily when I asked him to join us.
A. but B. so C. and D. nonetheless
11. Cars have become much more complicated. Mechanics, _____, now need more training than in the past.
A. in addition B. therefore C. so that D. so
12. It was raining heavily, _____ I couldn't go outside.
A. so B. thus C. nor D. on the other hand
13. The sky was gray and cloudy. _____, we still went to the beach.
A. Consequently B. Nevertheless C. But D. And
14. The professor told me that I was doing well, _____ my final grade was awful.
A. so B. therefore C. yet D. moreover
15. I like to keep the windows open at night no matter how cold it gets. My wife, _____, prefers a warm bedroom with all windows tightly shut.
A. but B. on the other hand C. consequently D. moreover
16. She didn't go to movies, _____ did he.
A. so B. and C. but D. nor

Exercise 3. Fill in each blank with a suitable connector or conjunction.

1. These plants usually flower in spring, _____ won't if there is frost.
2. I like sports cars. _____, I don't want to buy one for myself.

3. My husband always gets up at 6:30a.m., _____ I tend to get up at that time, too.
4. Joe was short and dark, _____ his sister was exact the opposite.
5. I enjoyed reading the story. It was rather sad, _____.
6. There's a 50-kilometer speed limit on this road; _____, most drivers go faster than that.
7. I'm going to the bank now. _____, I'll have enough money for shopping.
8. You can cancel the ticket. _____, you must tell the airline 48 hours in advance.
9. Tickets are required for admission. _____, those who don't have a ticket won't get in.
10. Desert flowers can be invisible for years _____ appear suddenly after heavy rain.