

## BỊ ĐỘNG VỚI CÁC ĐỘNG TỪ TƯỜNG THUẬT

a. Mệnh đề tân ngữ xảy ra trước: (khác thì) **xảy ra trước**

S + V **hiện tại** + Clause ( quá khứ/ HTHT)

S + V **quá khứ** + Clause ( QKHT)

**TO HAVE + V<sub>pij</sub>**

b. Mệnh đề tân ngữ xảy ra đồng thời hoặc xảy ra sau: (cùng thì) **xảy ra sau/ đồng thời**

S + V **hiện tại** + Clause ( HTB/ HTTD/ TLE)

S + V **quá khứ** + Clause ( QKD/ QKTD)

**TO + V**

Chú ý: thì tiếp diễn công thức là : TOBE + VING

*They are thought to be living under strict protection.*

**Exercise 1: Choose the correct answer.**

1. The prime minister \_\_\_\_\_ his resignation tomorrow.

- a. is expected to have announced
- b. is expected that he will
- c. is expected to will announce
- d. is expected to announce

2. A suspect \_\_\_\_\_ after the murder.

- a. is reported to have been arrested
- b. is reported that was arrested
- c. is reported that he was arrested
- d. is reported to be arresting

3. The couple \_\_\_\_\_ by the end of the year.

- a. are rumored they will get married
- b. are rumored to get married
- c. are rumored that will get married

d. are rumored to have got married

4. He \_\_\_\_\_ the best neurosurgeon of all time.

a. is considered be

b. is considered that he was

c. is considered to have been

d. is considered that it was

5. The side effects of this drug \_\_\_\_\_ severe.

a. think to be

b. are thought that they are

c. are thought they have been

d. are thought to be

**Exercise 2: Rewrite the sentence with the same meaning.**

1. The police think the criminal is in hiding in the London area.

→The criminal

2. Everybody believed that the plan would fail

→The plan

3. We know that vitamin C is good for treating colds.

→Vitamin C

4. It is expected that the prices will rise again this month.

→The prices

5. They say that he has passed the final exam with the best result.

→He

6. People consider that she was the best singer that Australia has ever produced.

→She