

25

Past Simple of Irregular Verbs

Простое прошедшее время (неправильные глаголы)

Affirmative Утвердительная форма	Negative Отрицательная форма
V₂ — форма прошедшего времени, или вторая форма глагола	Полная форма — did not V Краткая форма — didn't V V — основная форма глагола (инфинитив)
I went	I did not (= didn't) go
you wrote	you did not (= didn't) write
he ran	he did not (= didn't) run
she swam	she did not (= didn't) swim
it said	it did not (= didn't) say
we spent	we did not (= didn't) spend
you bought	you did not (= didn't) buy
they taught	they did not (= didn't) teach

Неправильные глаголы в простом прошедшем времени (Past Simple) имеют особую форму. Её надо запомнить. Эта форма употребляется в утвердительных предложениях, чтобы обозначить действие, которое **началось и закончилось в прошлом**.

См. список неправильных глаголов в конце книги на с. 250.

Little Red Riding Hood **went** through the forest. She **met** the Wolf in the forest. She **didn't meet** a hare or a bear. She **didn't lose** her way, and **came** to her grandmother's house.



- 1 Запиши в тетрадь глаголы, как показано в образце. Найди значение слов в словаре.

Base form Основная форма (инфинитив)	Past Simple Форма простого прошедшего времени (вторая форма)	Meaning Значение
lose	lost	терять

Основная форма

lose, go, give, buy, find, come, run, pay, leave, spend, sing, do, make, get, bring, write, sit, swim, see, eat, take, fly, draw, drink, think, know, begin, tell, stand, break, hear, meet, sleep, say

Форма прошедшего времени

went, bought, ran, spent, lost, found, paid, sang, gave, came, left, did, made, ate, wrote, got, saw, brought, sat, swam, took, drew, flew, began, thought, drank, knew, told, stood, broke, heard, met, slept, said

- 2 Что они делали вчера? Заполни пропуски глаголами в форме **Past Simple**.

1. I went (go) to the zoo yesterday. 2. He (meet) his friend on the way to school. 3. She (hear) a very good new song on the radio. 4. We (sleep) very badly last night. 5. The dog (swim) in the river. 6. You (buy) a new dress. 7. They (bring) a kitten as a present. 8. I (drink) a glass of milk for breakfast. 9. You (eat) two sandwiches at lunch. 10. We (find) a nice little house for our family. 11. She (lose) her phone in the shop. 12. He (run) to his friend to tell him the good news. 13. The parrot (fly) about the house. 14. They (write) a letter to him.

3

Рассмотри картинки и напиши, что они делали и чего они не делали.

Образец: eat an apple / eat an orange
He didn't eat an orange.
He ate an apple.



1. go by car /
go by bus



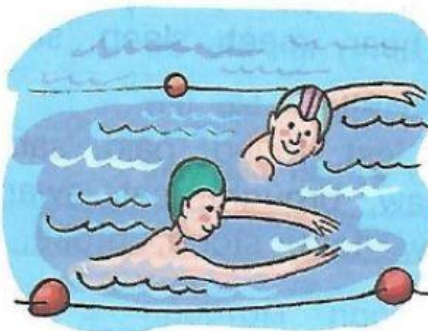
2. go shopping /
go to the cinema



3. meet a friend /
meet a neighbour



4. buy a camera /
buy a television



5. swim in the river /
swim in the swimming pool



6. read a magazine /
read a book



7. run about the house /
run in the garden



8. write an e-mail /
write a letter



9. get a postcard /
get a parcel

- 4 Что произошло вчера с Джейн? Вставь подходящие глаголы из рамки в форме **Past Simple** в текст.

get up, eat, drink, go, meet, come, be (× 2), have, write, get

Yesterday Jane (1) got up at seven o'clock. She (2) two sandwiches and (3) a cup of tea for breakfast. Then she (4) to school. On her way to school she (5) her friend Chloe. They (6) to school at 8:30. The first lesson (7) Maths. They (8) a test. Jane (9) the test without mistakes. She (10) an excellent mark. She (11) happy.

- 5 Заполни пропуски в предложениях, употребив глаголы в **Past Simple**.

Once upon a time there lived a girl. Her name (1) (be) Little Red Riding Hood. The girl (2) (have) a grandmother who lived in another. Once the girl (3) (go) to visit her grandmother. She (4) (take) a basket and (5) (put) some cakes, milk and cheese into it. Little Red Riding Hood (6) (be) a brave girl and she (7) (go) through the forest to her grandmother's house. In the forest she (8) (meet) a wolf. The wolf wanted to eat her up. Then he decided to eat up her grandmother too. He (9) (leave) the girl and (10) (run) to the grandmother's house. He (11) (take) a short road to get there. The wolf (12) (come) to the house, and (13) (eat up) the grandmother. Then he waited for the girl and (14) (eat up) Little Red Riding Hood. Then the hunters (15) (come). They killed the wolf, and out (16) (go) Little Red Riding Hood and her grandmother safe and sound (целые и невредимые).

- 6 Вставь в пропуски глаголы в утвердительной или отрицательной форме **Past Simple**.

1. Last week I (see) a very good film on television. 2. I (not hear) your phone call. 3. Bill (lose) his money yesterday and (not buy) a present for his sister. 4. My parents (go) to the sports shop yesterday and (buy) bicycles for themselves. 5. It rained yesterday and I (not run) in the park in the morning. 6. My friend (give) me an interesting computer game as a present. 7. My neighbours (have) a noisy party last night and I (not sleep) all night.