

Unit 2. URBANISATION

VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. It is necessary that you ____ able to come with us.
A. are B. be C. being D. to be
2. I suggest that Peter ____ the directions carefully before assembling the bicycle.
A. read B. reading C. reads D. to read
3. We request that she ____ the window.
A. to not open B. not to open C. not opening D. not open
4. The UK is considering the proposal that it ____ compensations for damages of the Indian embassy.
A. pay B. been paying C. is paying D. paid
5. Howard prefers that I ____ to his party.
A. go B. am going C. going D. will go
6. Mary demanded that the heater ____ immediately. Her apartment was freezing.
A. being repaired B. been repaired C. be repaired D. repaired
7. The monk insisted that the tourists ____ the temple until they had removed their shoes.
A. not entering B. not enter C. not to enter D. to not enter
8. The recommendation that she ____ a holiday was carried out.
A. taken B. taken C. take D. taking
9. Was it really necessary that I ____ there watching you the entire time you were rehearsing for the play? It was really boring watching you repeat the scenes over and over again.
A. be sitting B. am sitting C. being sitting D. sitting
10. I propose that we all ____ together so that nobody gets lost along the way.
A. drive B. be driving C. driven D. driving
11. It is unnecessary that you ____ there when he gets off the plane.
A. be standing B. are standing C. been standing D. not been standing
12. It is recommended that the vehicle owner ____ present at the court.
A. not being B. be not C. be D. not to be
13. Congress has decreed that the gasoline tax ____.
A. be abolished B. abolish C. abolished D. been abolished
14. The doctor recommended that she ____ a specialist about the problem.
A. should see B. be seen C. seeing D. should be seen
15. It is essential that she ____ the truth.
A. should be tell B. told C. should be told D. should been told
16. It has been proposed that we ____ the topic.
A. not change B. not to change C. to change D. to not change
17. Each child had to ____ a short speech to the rest of the class.

A. make B. do C. carry out D. take

18. Although it was more than an hour late, the superstar finally showed up and ____ the attention of the audience.

A. held B. paid C. took D. grabbed

19. Don't worry. We're in good time; there's ____ to hurry.

A. impossible B. no need C. no purpose D. unnecessary

20. Overpopulation in urban areas tends to create unfavourable conditions, which may result in ____ of food in developing countries.

A. damages B. shortages C. failures D. supplies

COMMUNICATIVE UTTERANCES

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct response to each of the following exchanges.

1. Mark: "How do you do?" Jenny: " ____ "

A. I'm well. Thank you. B. How do you do? C. Not too bad. D. Yeah, OK.

2. Mark: " ____ " Jenny: "I think there are various reasons."

A. Do you mind if I think about reasons for urbanization?
B. I'd like to invite you to think about reasons for urbanization.
C. Would you mind thinking about the reasons for urbanization?
D. What do you think about reasons for urbanization?

3. Jenny: "I think higher living standard is one of the reasons that many people want to be a city dweller."

Mark: " ____ "

A. It's nice of you to say so. B. That's quite all right.
C. I couldn't agree more. D. Why not?

4. Anna: "Personally, I love peaceful and quiet life in rural areas." Jenny: " ____ "

A. So do I. B. Neither do I. C. No, I won't. D. Yes, I like it.

5 Anna: "In my opinion, some people should stay in rural areas as well as work on agriculture." Mark: " ____ "

A. I'm not sure about that. B. I'm not afraid I don't agree.
C. I'm so sorry, but I agree. D. Not at all, thanks.

6. Mark: "We've passed the first round." Alex: " ____ "

A. Congratulations! B. Do you? C. It's nice of you to say so. D. That's a good idea.

7. Alex: "You've got a brilliant performance today!" Mark: " ____ "

A. Thank you. B. I do. C. Okay. D. You, too.

8. Alex: "We've tried hard but we couldn't make it!" Mark: "Oh. ____ "

A. You are welcome. B. What a pity! C. I'm sorry. D. Thank you.

9. Mark: "In the next round, we are going to present about the pros and cons of urbanization." Alex: " ____ "

A. Good chance. B. Good day. C. Good luck. D. Good time.

10. Alex: "It was nice meeting you. Have a nice weekend". Mark: "Thanks. ____ "

A. I hope so, too. B. Wish the same to me. C. Wish you be the same. D. The same to you.