

En anglais, pour faire une réponse courte, c'est-à-dire répondre par oui ou par non, **je reprends le pronom sujet et l'auxiliaire.**
Mais attention au choix de l'auxiliaire.

1. **Be** est présent dans la question : Je m'en sers pour la réponse car 'be' est un auxiliaire.

Exemple :

Are you at home ? Yes, I **am**. **Are** you at school ? No, I'm **not**. **Is** your English teacher at home ? Yes, she **is**.
Is your father at work ? Yes, he **is**. / No, he **isn't**. **Are** Harry Potter and Ron Weasley wizards ? Yes, they **are**.

2. **Have got** est présent dans la question : Je me sers de l'auxiliaire **have**.

Exemple :

Have you got a garden*? Yes, I **have** / No, I **haven't**. (* un jardin.)

Has Harry Potter got a mobile phone ? No, he **hasn't**. **Has** he got a wand* ?  Yes, he **has**.

3. La question est au présent simple et commence donc par l'auxiliaire **DO**, je le reprends pour répondre.

Exemple :

Do you have breakfast in the morning ? Yes, I **do**. / No, I **don't**.

Does it often rain* in Brittany ? Yes, it **does**. (* pleuvoir)

4. La question commence par l'auxiliaire modal **can** (*pouvoir et savoir faire*), je le reprends pour répondre.

Exemple :

Can I go to the toilet ? Yes, you **can**. / No, you **can't**.

Can you swim ? Yes, we **can** / No, we **can't**. **Can** you do the exercises ? Yes, I **can**.

Can Harry Potter fly a broom ? Yes, he **can**.



HAVE et HAVE GOT.

HAVE GOT. Dans 'have got', **have est un auxiliaire**. Je m'en sers donc pour former la forme interrogative et négative et pour faire une réponse courte.

Forme affirmative	Forme interrogative	Forme négative	Réponses courtes Je reprends le sujet et l'auxiliaire uniquement.
I have got a cat You have got exercises He/she /it has got homework We have got a test You have got green eyes They have got packed lunch	Have you got a cat ? Have you got exercises ? Has he/he/it got homework ? Have we got a test ? Have you got green eyes ? Have they got packed lunch ?	I haven't got a dog. You haven't got class. He/she/it hasn't got homework. We haven't got a test. You haven't got green eyes. They haven't got packed lunch	Yes , I / you/ we/ they have Yes , he / she / it has No , I / we / you / they haven't No , he / she / it hasn't .

HAVE, verbe lexical. Il se comporte comme n'importe quel autre verbe lexical au présent simple. J'utilise donc 'Do / Does' pour la forme interrogative et 'don't / doesn't' pour la forme négative.

Forme affirmative	Forme interrogative	Forme négative	Réponses courtes Je reprends le sujet et l'auxiliaire uniquement
I have breakfast You have dinner He/she/it/ has... We have a snack You have a shower They have a bath	Do I have breakfast ..? Do you have dinner..? Does he/she/it have .. ? Do we have a snack ? Do you have a shower ? Do they have a bath ?	I don't have breakfast You don't have dinner He/she/it/ doesn't have We don't have a snack You don't have a shower They don't have a bath	Yes , I/you/we/ they do . Yes , he / she /it does . No , I/you/we/ they don't . No , he / she/ it doesn't .

Remarque : Les Américains utilisent 'have' plus souvent que 'have got'.

Exercices

I) Choose the right answer (choisis la réponse adaptée en notant a, b, c, ou d))

1. Are you Spanish ? a. Yes, I do b. Yes, I have c. Yes, I can d. Yes, I am
2. Have you got a pet ? a. Yes, I do b. Yes, I have c. Yes, I can d. Yes, I am
3. Do you live in Manchester ? a. Yes, I do b. Yes, I have c. Yes, I can d. Yes, I am
4. Can you cycle ? a. Yes, I do b. Yes, I have c. Yes, I can d. Yes, I am
5. Has Harry got a large bedroom ? a) No, he doesn't b) No, he isn't c) No, he hasn't d) No, he can't
6. Does the queen live in Manchester a) No, she doesn't b) No, she isn't c) No, she hasn't d) No, she can't
7. Has the queen got dogs ? a) Yes, she does b) Yes, she can c) Yes, she is d) Yes, she has.
8. Do you like swimming? a) Yes, I have b) Yes, I can c) Yes, I do d) Yes, I am

II) Complete the short answers with the correct form.

(Complète la réponse courte ou ajoute-la)

1. Are you from Germany? - No,
2. Are Peter and Sue Jack's friends? - Yes,
3. Has her sister got a car? - No,
4. Can we meet and hug our friends ?
5. Do you speak English? - Yes,
6. Can he play football? - No,
7. Do you have a bike ? - Yes,
8. Have your grandparents got a cat ? No,
9. Does Harry Potter go to Hogwarts school ?
10. Do Alan and Sue often go to the cinema ? No,
11. Is this your pencil? - Yes, it
12. Can you go out at the moment ?
13. Does Harry Potter sleep in the cupboard under the stairs ?
14. Can your parents shake hands with their colleagues ?



meet



hug



shake hands



go out



the cupboard under the stairs