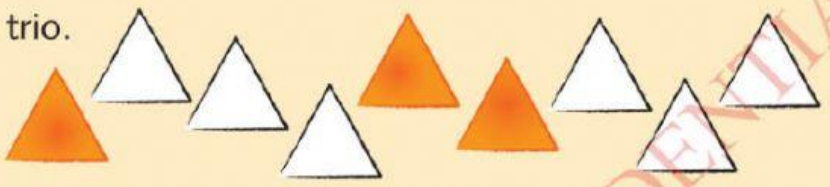
Trios

A trio is a set of three numbers that make addition and subtraction families.
9, 3 and 6 make a trio.



$3 + 6 = 9$ $6 + 3 = 9$ $9 - 3 = 6$ $9 - 6 = 3$

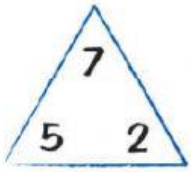
1 Complete the additions and subtractions for each of these trios.

a) $5 + 2 = \square$

$2 + 5 = \square$

$\square - 2 = 5$

$\square - 5 = 2$

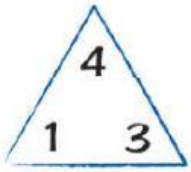


b) $1 + \square = 4$

$\square + 1 = 4$

$4 - 1 = \square$

$4 - \square = 1$

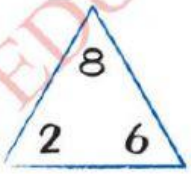


c) $\square + 2 = 8$

$2 + \square = 8$

$8 - \square = 2$

$8 - 2 = \square$

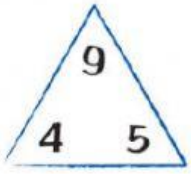


d) $\square + 5 = 9$

$\square + 4 = 9$

$9 - \square = 4$

$9 - \square = 5$



2 Complete these.

a) $8 + 1 = \square$

$1 + \square = 9$

$9 - 8 = \square$

$9 - \square = 8$

b) $\square + 2 = 6$

$\square + 4 = 6$

$\square - 2 = 4$

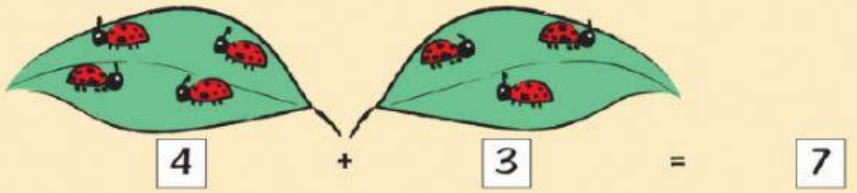
$6 - \square = 2$

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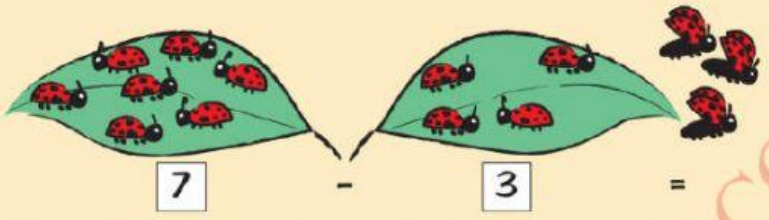
Using addition

You can use addition to help you to learn subtraction facts.



4 + 3 = 7

3 + 4 = 7



7 − 3 = 4

7 − 4 = 3

1 Answer these.

a) 3 + 2 = ☐ 5 − 3 = ☐

b) 4 + 4 = ☐ 8 − 4 = ☐

c) 6 + 3 = ☐ 9 − 6 = ☐

d) 1 + 2 = ☐ 3 − 1 = ☐

e) 7 + 0 = ☐ 7 − 0 = ☐

f) 3 + 5 = ☐ 8 − 3 = ☐

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3 Complete these for each trio.

a) (4) (7) (3)

$4 + \square = 7$ $\quad 7 - 4 = \square$ $\quad 3 + \square = 7$ $\quad 7 - 3 = \square$

b) (3) (5) (8)

$\square + 5 = 8$ $\quad 8 - \square = 5$ $\quad 5 + \square = 8$ $\quad 8 - 5 = \square$

c) (6) (7) (1)

$6 + 1 = \square$ $\quad 7 - \square = 1$ $\quad 1 + 6 = \square$ $\quad 7 - \square = 6$

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2 Copy and complete these.

a) $8 + 1 = \square$, $9 - \square = 8$; $\square + 8 = 9$, $9 - 8 = \square$

b) $5 + \square = 10$, $10 - 5 = \square$; $\square + \square = 10$, $10 - \square = 5$

c) $4 + 2 = \square$, $\square - 4 = 2$; $\square + 4 = \square$, $\square - 2 = \square$

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