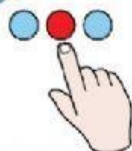
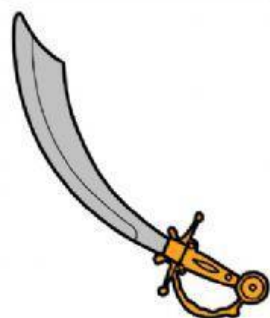


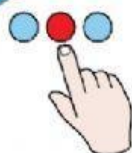


ENCUENTRA LAS PALABRAS QUE TERMINAN IGUAL

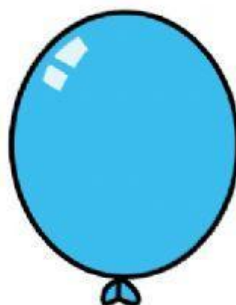


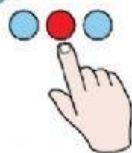
PIRATA termina igual que...



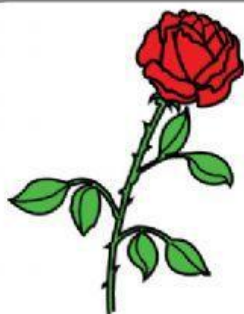


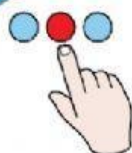
LOBO termina igual que...



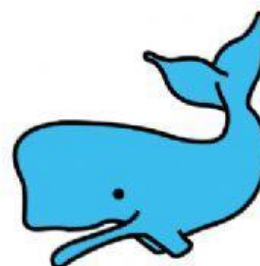
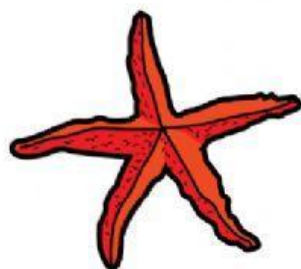


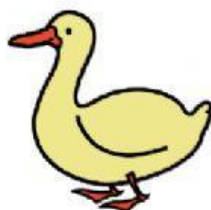
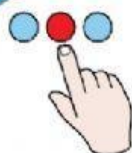
FRESA termina igual que...



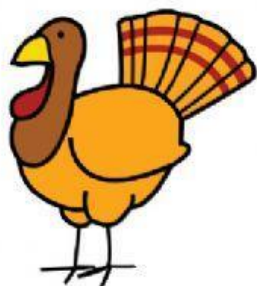


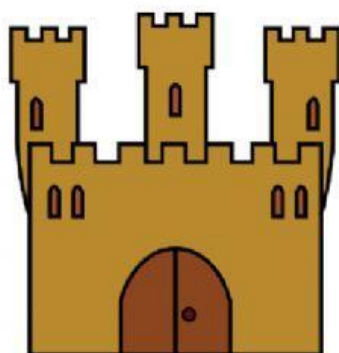
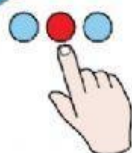
SIRENA termina igual que...





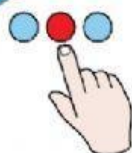
PATO termina igual que...



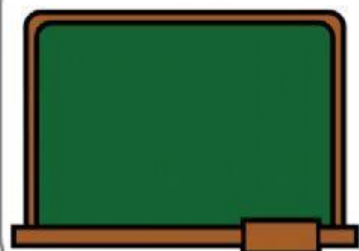
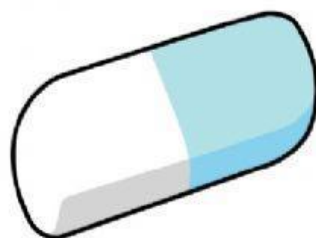


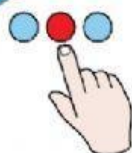
CASTILLO termina igual que...





GORRA termina igual que...





BRUJA termina igual que...

