

WEEK 5 PARTIAL 1

DESTREZA: EFL 5.4.4. Select and make effective use of a range of digital tools to write, edit, revise and publish written work in a way that supports collaboration, learning and productivity. (Example: image editing, Google Drive, infographic makers)

OBJETIVO DE APRENDIZAJE PARA LA SEMANA: At the end of this lesson students will be able to recognize the passive voice in context, according to their level.

TEMA: PASSIVE VOICE

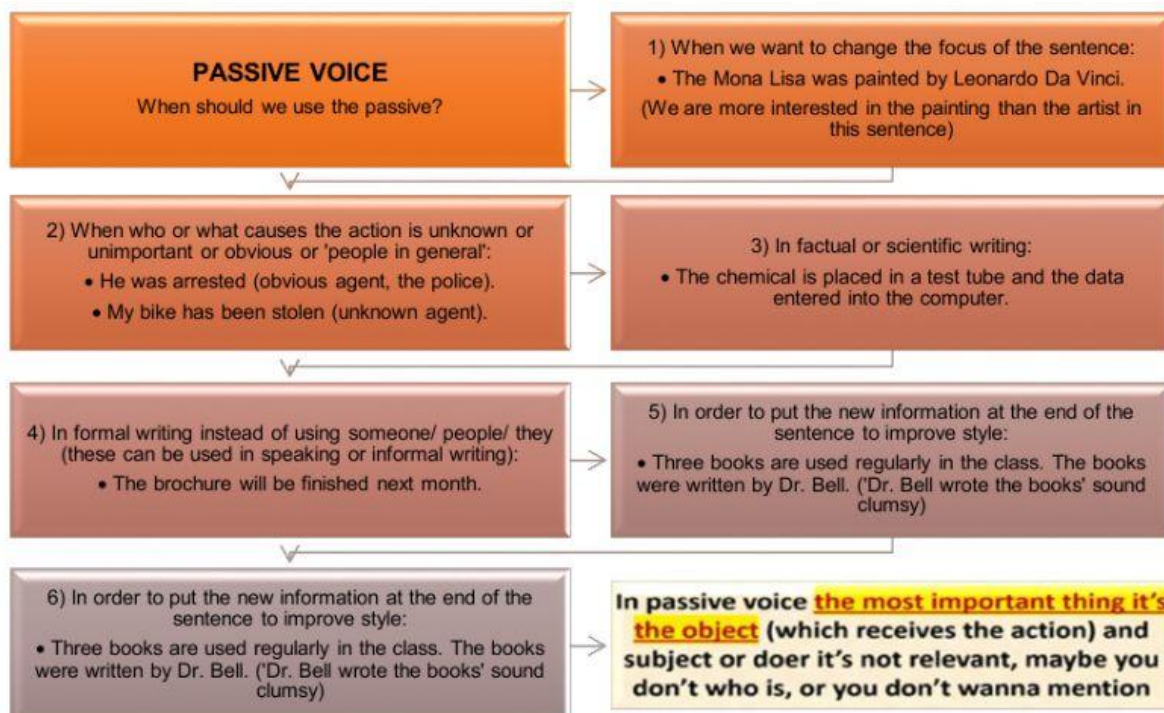
DESARROLLO DE LA ACTIVIDADES:

FECHA

CLASSWORK # 3

PASSIVE VOICE

A. Look at the Passive Voice graphic organizers.



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HOW TO CHANGE A SENTENCE TO PASIVE VOICE?

A passive sentence consist of;

- ✓ The subject
- ✓ The verb to be in the correct tense.
- ✓ The past participle of the verb needed.
- ✓ Sometimes, the agent and/or other complements

Subject + **verb + "to be"** + **Past participle**

- The novel **was read** by Mom in one day.
- This film **wasn't liked** by no one.
- The windows **had been broken**.

You can learn more:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0G55y2aPo84>

EXAMPLES

ACTIVE: I (subject) WRITE (verb) A LETTER (object)
PASSIVE: A LETTER (subject) IS WRITTEN (verb) BY ME. (object)

TENSE	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
PRESENT SIMPLE	I write a letter	A letter is written
PRESENT CONTINUOUS	I am writing a letter	A letter is being written
PAST SIMPLE	I wrote a letter	A letter was written
PAST CONTINUOUS	I was writing a letter	A letter was being written
PRESENT PERFECT	I have written a letter	A letter has been written
PAST PERFECT	I had written a letter	A letter had been written
FUTURE SIMPLE	I will write a letter	A letter will be written
FUTURE BE GOING TO	I am going to write a letter	A letter is going to be written

b. Put in the correct form of the verb in Passive into the gaps. Use the verb and the tense given in brackets.

1. The words _____ by the teacher today. (**explain - Simple Present**)
2. We _____ a letter the day before yesterday. (**send - Simple Past**)
3. This car _____. It's too old. (**not/ steal - will-future**)
4. This street _____ because of snow. (**close - Present Perfect**)
5. A new restaurant _____ next week. (**open - be going to-future**)
6. He _____ to the party yesterday. (**invite - Simple Past**)
7. The blue box _____. (**not/ see - Simple Present**)
8. I _____ the book by my friend last Sunday. (**give - Simple Past**)
9. The dishes _____ by my little brother. (**not/ wash - Present Perfect**)
10. I _____ by Robert. (**not/to ask - Present continuous**)

HOMEWORK # 3

PASSIVE VOICE

A. Read the paragraph.

TITANIC

The Titanic was built in 1912. I was designed in a new way and it was thought to be unsinkable. Because of this, it wasn't given enough lifeboats for the passengers and crew. The hull was damaged by a collision with a huge iceberg and it sank very fast. A total of 1513 people were drowned that day. Because of the disaster, **a lot of magazines were printed in many languages**, new international safety laws were passed and ice Patrol was established. In 1985 the wreck was located on the sea bed and the ship was explored. Several successful films have been made about the Titanic since then, and the most recent was released in 1997.

B. Match the word with the correct definition.

WORD	DEFINITION
1. unsinkable	a. the act of colliding; a coming violently into contact
2. lifeboat	b. any structure or thing reduced to a state of ruin.
3. iceberg	c. a large floating mass of ice, detached from a glacier and carried out to sea.
4. wreck	d. a similarly constructed boat used by shore-based rescue services
5. collision	e. not capable of sinking or being sunk .

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C. Underline the best option to complete the sentences in passive voice.

- 1. Titanic _____ in 1912:**
a. was build b. was built
- 2. Titanic _____ enough lifeboats:**
a. was given b. wasn't given
- 3. A total of _____ people were drowned:**
a. 1513 b. 1613
- 4. Where was wreck located?**
a. On the sea bed b. In an island
- 5. In which year has the most recent film of Titanic been made?**
a. 1997 b. 1513

Bibliografia: Perfect English. (2017). Present Perfect. Retrieved from: <https://www.gamestolearnenglish.com/past-tense-game/>