

1

Family and friends

Unit map

Vocabulary

Family members
Adjectives and prepositions
Housework
Describing people
Personality adjectives

Word Skills

Singular and plural nouns

Grammar

Present simple (affirmative)
Present simple (negative and interrogative)

Listening

Spelling and pronunciation



Reading: Sibling rivalry

1A

Vocabulary

Family

I can talk about family members.



FEMALE

MALE

MALE OR FEMALE

1 **1.11 VOCABULARY** Work in pairs. Put the family members below into three groups: a) female b) male c) male or female. Then listen and check.

Family members aunt brother child / children cousin daughter
father (dad) grandchild / grandchildren granddaughter grandfather (grandad)
grandmother (grandma) grandparent grandson husband mother (mum)
nephew niece parent sister son uncle wife

LEARN THIS! Possessive 's

a We add 's to a name or noun to show possession or a family relationship.

my cousin's husband

b We just add an apostrophe (') to plural nouns ending in -s.

my parents' friends (but his children's school)

2 Read the **Learn this!** box. Then complete the sentences, adding possessive 's and the correct family member.

- 1 Harry is Tom's son.
- 2 Martin is Tom's _____.
- 3 Nathan and Rosie are Sophie's _____.
- 4 Harry is Liz's _____.
- 5 Lisa is Mia's _____.
- 6 Clare and Liz are Jessica's _____.
- 7 Poppy, Harry and Mia are Rosie's _____.

➡ Grammar Builder 1A page 124

English Grammar Possessive Adjectives

SUBJECT PRONOUN

POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVE

I	I have a shirt.	MY	My shirt is green.
YOU	You have a book.	YOUR	Your book is new.
HE	He has a pillow.	HIS	His pillow is soft.
SHE	She has a dog.	HER	Her dog is small.
IT	It has a bone.	ITS	Its bone is old.
WE	We have a bird.	OUR	Our bird is noisy.
YOU	You have a house.	YOUR	Your house is big.
THEY	They have a cat.	THEIR	Their car is slow.

YOUR = Possessive Adjective
You need to bring your dictionary.
YOU'RE = You are (contraction)
You're an excellent student.

ITS = Possessive Adjective
The dog played with its ball.
IT'S = It is (contraction)
It's very hot right now.



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2. Rewrite these sentences using the saxon genitive.

Example: Those men have some books. The books are very old. Those men's books are very old.

- The shirt of Eli has got a stain.
- Ana has a sister. She is a nurse.
- Karen has a mirror. It is broken.
- The milk of the cow is nutritive.
- The notebooks of the students are messy.
- Carlos has a sofa. It is comfortable.

Choose the correct words

1. They have two daughters. ☐ daughters are pretty.
2. He has new shoes. These are ☐ new shoes.
3. I have some comic books. These are ☐ comic books.
4. We have a puppy. We love ☐ puppy.
5. Sally has a wallet. ☐ wallet is expensive.
6. Look at the parrot. ☐ feathers are beautiful.
7. Mrs. Ward has a baby. ☐ baby is very cute.
8. Look at the giraffe. ☐ neck is long.
9. I know James. ☐ brother is my classmate.
10. Lisa and Paul have a truck. ☐ truck is great.
11. My sister and I have a piano. We like ☐ piano.
12. You look tired. ☐ eyes are red.