

1. Fill in the blanks with the best answer.

went down a storm	sensible	consequence	throwing caution to the winds	blast
catastrophic	devastating	magma	in deep water	a ray of sunshine
as fast as lightning	down to earth	under the weather	has his head in the clouds	caution

1. Did you see that martial arts expert? His threw those kicks !
1. He came when the teacher told him to pay more attention.
2. I'm feeling a bit - I think I've caught a cold.
3. After my father won a bit of money at the race tracks, he began and gambling everything we had there.
4. Having lost her passport, she is now
5. Three standing ovations! Wow, your performance really went
6. The girls were afraid of snakes and picked their way along with extreme
7. If the bomb had exploded in the main shopping area, it would have been
8. The water shortage in this country is potentially

9. It was of you to lock the door.
10. He while the rest of us are trying to figure out how to fix this!
11. Volcanicity and emplacement, largely in the form of large granite intrusions, characterize the volcanic arc.
12. Many believe that poverty is a direct of overpopulation.
13. A of cold air swept through the hut.
14. We love looking after our grandchild. He's

II. Fill in the blanks with the best answer.

speck	resident	destructive	intense	avalanche
severe	blizzard	sweep away	eruption	pavement
derail	classify	pyroclastic	whirl	molten
twister	quantity	chunk	glowing	lava

1. A flow is a ground-hugging avalanche of hot ash, pumice, rock fragments, and volcanic gas that rushes down the side of a volcano at several hundred miles an hour.
2. Biologists animals and plants into different groups.
3. The had covered the town with a fine layer of ash.
4. Anyone who is stupid enough to try and a train should be locked away for a long time.

5. A nearby volcano erupted violently, sending out a hail of rock and boiling mud.
6. She needed speech therapy after she suffered head injuries in a car accident.
7. In Sussex, conditions made the main roads almost impassable.
8. To stop bad things before they become great floods that all living things.
9. Don't ride your bike on the! It is for walking only!
10. A of his neighbourhood had let off fireworks to celebrate the Revolution.
11. His mind was in a as he searched frantically for a solution.
12. An debate is going on within the Israeli government.
13. The forced its way down the mountain, crushing everything in its path.
14. Severe damage witnessed the force of the storm.
15. My mother was so joyful when there wasn't a of dust anywhere in the room.
16. The volcano was spurting out rivers of molten
17. The fireplace was still with the remains of last night's fire.
18. Be careful with a of the cliff had cracked off in a storm.
19. Be careful not to confuse with quality.
20. The hit the roofs of homes and buildings which was distantly flown away.

IDIOMS

To be in deep water	To be in a dangerous, vulnerable, or troublesome situation or position, especially that which could be beyond one's abilities to resolve	Tình thế nước sôi lửa bỏng
A ray of sunshine	a person or thing that brings happiness into the lives of others.	mang lại hạnh phúc
As fast as lightning	Something happens very fast	Nhanh như chớp
To have your head in the clouds	Used to indicate that a person has fantastic or impractical dreams	Mơ mộng
To be down to earth	If a person is described as To be down to earth , they're sensible and practical.	Thực tế
To feel under the weather	to express that they're feeling ill or unwell	Không khỏe
To throw caution to the wind	to do something without worrying about the risk or negative results	Liều lĩnh
Go go down the storm	To say that something has been enjoyable or successful	Thành công lớn

VOCABULARY

Ray /rei/	(n)	a narrow line of light, heat or other energy	tia
Caution /'kɔːʃn/	(n)	care that you take in order to avoid danger or mistakes; not taking any risks	Sự thận trọng
Consequence /'kaːnsəkwens/	(n)	a result of something that has happened	Hậu quả
Sensible /'sensəbl/	(adj)	able to make good judgements based on reason and experience rather than emotion; practical	Nhạy cảm
Blast /blæst/	(n)	a sudden strong movement of air	Luồng gió mạnh
Devastating /'devəsteɪtɪŋ/	(adj)	causing a lot of damage and destruction	Tàn phá

Catastrophic /ˌkætəˈstrɑːfɪk/	(adj)	causing a lot of damage and suffering	Thảm kịch
Cone /koun/	(n)	a solid or hollow object with a round flat base and sides that slope up to a point	Cái nón
Hotspot /ˈhɑːt spɑːt/	(n)	a place that is very hot and dry, where a fire has been burning or is likely to start	Điểm nóng
Magma /ˈmægmə/	(n)	very hot liquid rock found below the earth's surface	Chất nhão, macma (địa lý)
Tick /ˈtɪk/	(adj)	to make short, light, regular repeated sounds to mark time passing	Tích tắc (đồng hồ đếm)

VOCABULARY: READING: PAGES 84, 85:

Earthquake /ˈɜːrθkweɪk/	(n)	a sudden, violent shaking of the earth's surface	Động đất
Wildfire /ˈwaɪldfaɪər/	(n)	a large, destructive fire that spreads quickly over woodland or brush.	Cháy rừng
Flood /flʌd/	(n)	a large amount of water covering an area that is usually dry	Lũ lụt
Tornado /tɔːrˈneɪdov/	(n)	a violent storm with very strong winds which move in a circle. There is often also a long cloud which is narrower at the bottom than the top.	Lốc xoáy
Volcanic /vɒːlˈkænɪk/	(n)	caused or produced by a volcano	Thuộc núi lửa
Eruption /ɪˈrʌpʃn/	(n)	an occasion when a volcano suddenly throws out burning rocks, smoke, etc.	Sự phun trào
Tsunami /tsuːˈnaːmi/	(n)	an extremely large wave in the sea caused, for example, by an earthquake	Sóng thần
Classify /ˈklæsɪfaɪ/	(v)	to arrange something in groups according to features that they have in common	Phân loại
Derail /dɪˈreɪl/	(v)	to leave the track; to make a train do this	Làm trật đường ray
Molten /ˈmoultən/	(adj)	heated to a very high temperature so that it becomes liquid	Nóng chảy

Pyroclastic /ˌpɪrōˈklastɪk/	(adj)	Molten rock fragments and gases that move rapidly down the sides of a volcano	Nham thạch
Freaky /ˈfriːki/	(adj)	very strange or unusual	Lạ lùng
Severe /sɪˈvɪr/	(adj)	extremely bad or serious	Khắc nghiệt
Hurricane /ˈhʊrəkən/	(n)	a violent storm with very strong winds, especially in the western Atlantic Ocean	Bão tố
Blizzard /ˈblɪzəd/	(n)	a snowstorm with very strong winds	Bão tuyết
Thunderstorm /ˈθʌndərstɔːrm/	(n)	a storm with thunder and lightning and usually very heavy rain	Bão tố có sấm sét
Flash flood /ˈflæʃflʌd/	(n)	a sudden flood of water caused by heavy rain	Lũ quét
Bizarre /bɪˈzɑːr/	(adj)	very strange or unusual	Quái dị
Sweep away		to get rid of something completely	Quét sạch
Rip /rɪp/	(v)	] to tear something or to become torn, often suddenly or violently	Xé toạc
Tear /ter/	(v)	to damage something by pulling it apart or into pieces or by cutting it on something sharp; to become damaged in this way	Xé, làm rách
Pavement /ˈpeɪvmənt/	(n)	a flat part at the side of a road for people to walk on	Vĩa hè
Resident /ˈrezɪdənt/	(n)	a person who lives in a particular place or who has their home there	Dân chúng
Flaming /ˈfleɪmɪŋ/	(adj)	burning and covered in flames	Cháy rực
Twister /ˈtwɪstər/	(n)	a violent storm that is caused by a powerful spinning column of air	Cơn gió xoáy
Whirl /wɜːrl/	(n)	a movement of something spinning round and round	Vòng xoáy
Quantity /ˈkwaːntəti/	(n)	an amount or a number of something	Lượng, số lượng

Intense /ɪn'tens/	(adj)	very great; very strong	Mạnh mẽ
Dodge /da:dʒ/	(n)	a clever and dishonest trick, played in order to avoid something	Động tác lươn lẹo, lắt léo
Hailstorm /'heɪlstɔ:rm/	(n)	a storm during which hail falls from the sky	Bão mưa đá
Chunk /tʃʌŋk/	(n)	a fairly large amount of something	khối
Speck /spek/	(n)	a very small spot; a small piece of dirt, etc.	Dấu, vết, hạt bụi
Lava /'lɑ:və/	(n)	hot liquid rock that comes out of a volcano	Dung nham
Glowing /'gləʊɪŋ/	(adj)	giving enthusiastic praise	Rực sáng
Avalanche /'ævələʊntʃ/	(n)	a mass of snow, ice and rock that falls down the side of a mountain	Tuyết lở
Ash /æʃ/	(n)	the grey or black powder that is left after something, especially tobacco, wood or coal, has burnt	Tro, bụi
Destructive /dɪ'strʌktɪv/	(adj)	causing destruction or damage	Tính hủy diệt
Accompany /ə'kʌmpəni/	(v)	accompany somebody (formal) to travel or go somewhere with somebody	Đi kèm
Thunder /'θʌndər/	(n)	the loud noise that you hear after a flash of lightning, during a storm	Sấm
Lightning /'laɪtnɪŋ/	(n)	a flash, or several flashes, of very bright light in the sky caused by electricity	Sét