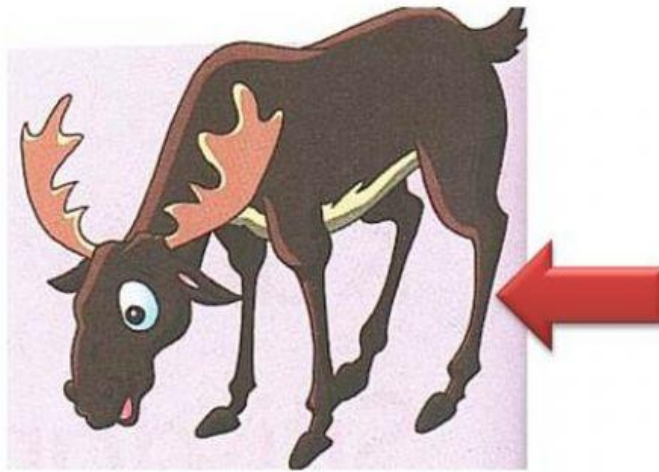




Rusa ada apa?