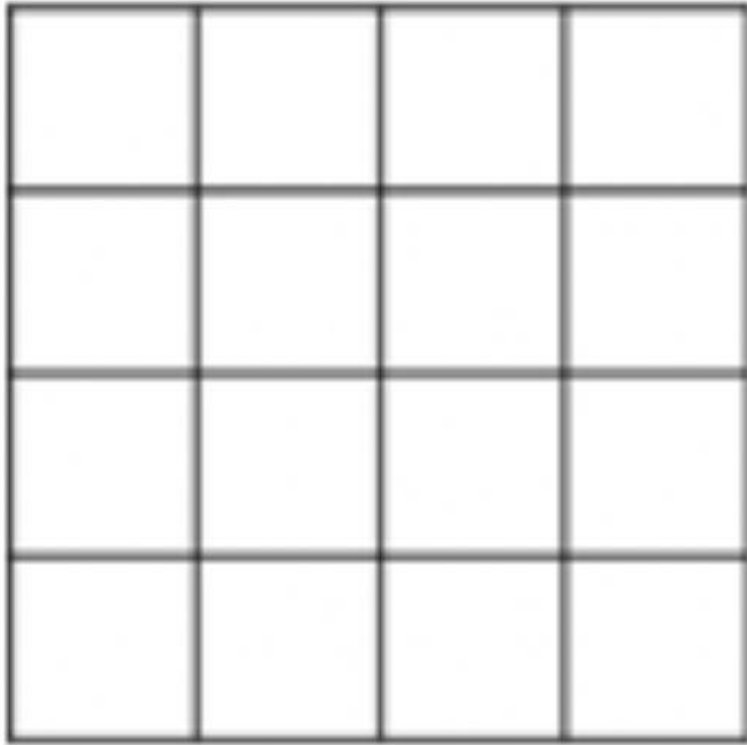




小鸡拼图

