

1 Osman I is the person ..... founded the Ottoman dynasty in 1299.

- A) whose
- B) when
- C) whom
- D) who
- E) which

2 Osman I is the person after ..... the dynasty was named.

- A) which
- B) when
- C) why
- D) where
- E) whom

3 Orhan I ..... succeeded Osman I in 1324 concentrated on capturing the areas in northwestern Antolia, ..... was under the Byzantine rule.

- A) whom / that
- B) who / which
- C) whose / that
- D) that / that
- E) where / when

4 Mudanya ..... was captured by Orhan I was an important port of Bursa

- A) who
- B) whose
- C) what
- D) which
- E) whom

5 In the battle ..... took place between 1365 and 1369 Murad I defeated the Byzantine.

- A) whom
- B) who
- C) which
- D) where
- E) when

6 Murad I under ..... reign most of the Balkan region was taken under control organized the government of the Divan.

- A) which
- B) what
- C) when
- D) whose
- E) who

7 Mehmed II, ..... also known as Mehmed the Conqueror, was the Sultan of Ottoman Empire from 1444-1446 and 1451-1481.

- A) who
- B) of whom
- C) -----
- D) that
- E) which

8 Constantinople, ..... captured by Mehmed II in 1453 became the capital city of Ottoman Empire

- A) who
- B) -----
- C) when
- D) which
- E) of which

9 Mehmed brought about the unification of the Anatolian Beyliks ..... was lost the Battle of Ankara in 1402.

- A) whom
- B) which
- C) where
- D) when
- E) in which

10 The fall of Hungary ..... made the Ottomans a supreme power in Eastern Europe was an important victory of Suleiman the Magnificent reign.

- A) why
- B) which
- C) whom
- D) who
- E) when

11 ..... under a common religion and strong government systems, the Ottomans rapidly preached Islamic traditions and culture in most parts of the modern world.

- A) United
- B) Uniting
- C) Having been united
- D) To have united
- E) Being united

12 Mongols, who were the first tribes ..... Asia Minor and destroyed the Seljuks gave the Ottoman Empire ample scope to grow.

- A) to have invaded
- B) invading
- C) having invaded
- D) invaded
- E) to be invaded

13 The eastern border of the Ottoman Empire consisted of another empire ..... known as the Persian Empire.

- A) that
- B) which
- C) -----
- D) which
- E) was known

14 Islam the ideology ..... united the entire Ottoman Empire was the main religion of the Empire.

- A) why
- B) what
- C) whom
- D) which
- E) where

15 1227 is the year during ..... the Ottoman Turks were introduced to the West for the very first time.

- A) who
- B) of whom
- C) whose
- D) where
- E) which

16 Ottoman Empire architecture movement the roots .....were established in the sixteenth-century is among the most beautiful in the world.

- A) whose
- B) when
- C) of which
- D) whom
- E) why

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