

## UNIT 4: OUR CUSTOMS AND TRADITIONS

### B1. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

#### I. Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

custom	tradition	table manners	cutlery	prong	generation
sense of belonging		host	spot on		

1. Your \_\_\_\_\_ are awful - don't you know how to use a knife and fork?
2. The major items of \_\_\_\_\_ in Western dining style are the knife, fork and spoon.
3. The extended family generally consists of at least three \_\_\_\_\_ – grandparents, parents and children living together.
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ will offer you drinks or foods if he invites you to his home.
5. It's the \_\_\_\_\_ in Japan to take your shoes off when you go into someone's house.
6. The weather forecast was \_\_\_\_\_ – it rained all day!
7. Are you sure that other people have had a \_\_\_\_\_ in your group?
8. My extended family has a \_\_\_\_\_ of having reunions every summer.
9. You shouldn't point the \_\_\_\_\_ of the fork upwards during the meal.
10. Please be here at seven o'clock \_\_\_\_\_.

#### II. Choose have to, don't have to, must, mustn't, should, shouldn't to fill in the blank.

1. The museum is free of charge. You ..... pay.
2. I don't know whether he will be at home then or not, so you ..... call him before you come.
3. You ..... smoke in public places such as schools, hospitals, cinemas, etc.
4. I have missed the bus. I ..... run now or I will be late for the class.
5. Unluckily, we ..... wear uniforms at school. I don't like uniform, to be honest.
6. People say that we ..... go to pagodas to pray for health and happiness during Tet holiday.
7. The notice on the wall says that visitors ..... touch fragile objects in the museum.
8. Our teacher says that we ..... hand in the assignment to her by 10 a.m. tomorrow.

#### III. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

1. Some people think young people should to follow the tradition of the society.  
A B C D
2. According for tradition, the first person to enter the house on New Year's Eve brings  
A B C  
either good luck or bad luck.  
D
3. The traditional Vietnamese wedding is one of the most important ceremony in  
A B C  
Vietnamese culture.  
D
4. The Japanese are familiar with the western custom to eat a turkey dinner for Christmas.  
A B C D

5. In Vietnam the engagement is sometimes considered much important than the wedding.  
A B C D
6. Dressing well is important in South Korea; it is considered a sign of respectful.  
A B C D
7. In India, you shouldn't never use your left hand to eat because it's  
A B C  
considered disrespectful.  
D
8. He asked me anxiously what he has to do when visiting a Vietnamese home.  
A B C D

**V. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.**

- There's a tradition of having parties \_\_\_\_\_ Christmas.  
A. on B. in C. at D. for
- Generally, rice is served \_\_\_\_\_ fish, meat, soup and vegetable.  
A. to B. as C. in D. with
- You \_\_\_\_\_ speak when the teacher is speaking.  
A. needn't B. can't C. don't have to D. mustn't
- Christmas Eve is the day \_\_\_\_\_ people in some countries exchange their presents.  
A. that B. which C. when D. what
- Japanese have developed the custom of eating meals sitting on tatami \_\_\_\_\_, not on chairs  
A. towels B. prongs C. trays D. mats
- You have to \_\_\_\_\_ your hat when going inside the main worship area of the temple.  
A. take off B. put on C. break with D. get out
- You \_\_\_\_\_ place your chopsticks on your rice bowl when finished with a meal. Don't rest them on the table.  
A. shouldn't B. don't have to C. should D. mustn't
- He \_\_\_\_\_ a long family tradition of serving the military.  
A. followed B. obliged C. reflected D. agreed
- In the UK, families often celebrate Christmas together, \_\_\_\_\_ they can watch each other open their presents.  
A. though B. but C. because D. so
- We are going to prepare \_\_\_\_\_ sticky rice served with grilled chicken for the celebration.  
A. five colours B. five-colours C. five-colour D. five-coloured
- A tradition is something special that is \_\_\_\_\_ through the generations.  
A. passed B. passed to C. passed down D. passed out
- According to the \_\_\_\_\_ in England, we have to use a knife and fork at dinner.  
A. table ways B. table manners C. behaviours D. differences
- We have to \_\_\_\_\_ our shoes when we go inside a pagoda.  
A. take off B. give off C. turn off D. put on
- In Australia, you shouldn't \_\_\_\_\_ on a person's accent.  
A. comment B. criticize C. hate D. dislike
- We must put all the small objects such as beads out \_\_\_\_\_ children's reach.  
A. of B. in C. on D. to

16. The *Wai* is the traditional \_\_\_\_\_ of people in Thailand.  
A. greeting      B. hello      C. goodbye      D. greetings
17. When two Maori people meet, they \_\_\_\_\_ each other's noses.  
A. take      B. feel      C. touch      D. kiss
18. Do you know the \_\_\_\_\_ way to welcome people in Tibet?  
A. custom      B. customer      C. customary      D. tradition
19. The Xoe dance is a spiritual \_\_\_\_\_ of Thai ethnic people.  
A. customs      B. tradition      C. habit      D. dance
20. In Viet Nam you shouldn't use only the first name to \_\_\_\_\_ people older than you.  
A. address      B. talk      C. say      D. speak