

Will vs Be going to

Future Simple (Will) will + V won't + V	Near Future (Be going to) is, am, are + going to + V isn't / am not / aren't + going to + V
1. Diễn đạt một quyết định ngay tại thời điểm nói (On-the-spot decision). Ex: - Hold on. I'll get a pen. - We will see what we can do to help you. 2. Diễn đạt lời dự đoán chủ quan, không có căn cứ. I think, I believe, I guess, I hope... Ex: - People won't go to Jupiter before the 22nd century. - Who do you think will get the job? Signal Words: - in + thời gian: trong ... nữa (in 2 minutes: trong 2 phút nữa) - tomorrow: ngày mai - Next week/ next month/ next year: Tuần tới/ tháng tới/ năm tới - I think; I don't think; I am afraid; I am sure that; I fear that; perhaps; probably	1. Diễn đạt một kế hoạch, dự định (intention, plan). Ex: - I have won \$1,000. I am going to buy a new TV. - When are you going to go on holiday? 2. Diễn đạt một lời dự đoán dựa vào bằng chứng ở hiện tại. Ex: - The sky is very black. It is going to rain. - I crashed the company car. My boss isn't going to be very happy! Signal words: - Giống Future Simple. - Có thêm những bằng chứng căn cứ cụ thể ở hiện tại.

GRAMMAR PRACTICE

I – Circle the correct answers.

1. A: What do you want to do when you finish school?
B: I am going to be / will be a dancer.
2. A: I think that house over there is on fire.
B: Oh no! I will phone / am going to phone the fire brigade.
3. A: My tea is not sweet enough.
B: I am going to get / will get you some sugar.
4. A: Do you want to go to the park this afternoon?
B: I can't. I will visit / am going to visit my grandparents.
5. A: This box is too heavy.
B: I will carry / am going to carry it for you.
6. A: Will you open / Are you going to open the window, please?
B: No, it's too cold in here.

II – Give the correct future forms of the verbs in brackets.

1. What are you going to do this summer vacation? - I (visit) Switzerland.
2. I think my family and I (stay) at a hotel near the Swiss Alps.
3. It's ten o'clock. I think we (be) late for the music class.
4. I promise I (not tell) anyone about this.
5. She (be) twenty in her next birthday.
6. We (go) to the cinema tonight. We bought 2 tickets.
7. Look at the girl in pink. She (win) the race.

III – Choose the best answer.

1. Be careful! You fall over!
A. will B. shall C. going to D. are going to
2. I hope my brother have a job next year.
A. is going B. will C. is going to D. shal

3. I'm thirsty. I go and take some water.

- A. am going to B. am going C. shall D. will

4. Be careful or you burn your hand.

- A. going to B. shall C. will D. are going to

5. Mike doesn't study hard. He pass the exam.

- A. will B. won't C. isn't going to D. is going to

6. Sam thinks Ellie the famous artist in the future.

- A. is going to be B. is going C. will be D. will

7. My friend, Liz, twelve next year.

- A. is going to be B. is going to C. will be D. will

8. Do you have any plans for the weekend? – Yes. I go to the theatre.

- A. am going to B. am going C. will D. shall

9. we go out for some drink?

- A. Will B. Are C. Do D. shall

10. I'm tired. I go to bed early.

- A. will B. am going to C. going to D. shall

11. Look at the black clouds in the sky. It rain.

- A. is going B. will C. is going to D. shall

12. It's hot outside. I turn on the air-conditioner.

- A. shall B. will C. am going D. am going to

13. go for a picnic this weekend?

- A. Are we going to B. Are we going C. Will we D. Shall we

14. I hope it be rainy so we can play outside.

- A. will B. won't C. shall D. shall not

15. As soon as the taxi arrives, we leave.

- A. are going to B. are going C. will D. shall

16. When Corey finishes school, he go to university.

- A. will B. shall C. is going to D. is going

17. I send you a postcard as soon as I get to Brazil.

- A. shall B. will C. is going D. is going to

18. When back? – I think next month.

- A. is she going to be B. is she C. will she be D. shall she be

19. When visit them? – Probably next week.

- A. will you B. shall you C. are you going to D. are you going

20. She stay at home until she feels better.

- A. shall B. is going C. will D. is going to