

## Past simple tense VS Present perfect tense



## PAST SIMPLE TENSE

S + V.2 (Subject + V.2)



We use the past simple for:

- an action which happened at a stated time in the past.



They **bought** a big house **ten years ago**.  
(When? Ten years ago. The time is mentioned.)

- an action which started and finished in the past.



Tom Crown **was** an actor for twenty years.  
(He is not an actor any more.)

## PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

S + have, has + V.3

We use the present perfect for:

- an action which happened at an unstated indefinite time in the past.



They **have bought** a yacht.  
(When? We don't know. The time is not mentioned.)

- an action which started in the past and is still continuing into the present.



Tom Crown **has been** a director for three years.  
(He started working as a director three years ago and he still is.)