

2 Complete the sentences with the present perfect form of the verbs below.

■ finish ■ not visit ■ **pack** ■ answer ■ not tidy ■ bake
■ talk ■ walk

- 1 I've **packed** _____ my bag and I'm ready to go.
- 2 My sister _____ a delicious cake.
Would you like a slice?
- 3 Henry _____ from Brighton to
Edinburgh – that's 600 kilometres!
- 4 The programme _____, so let's
switch off the TV.
- 5 We _____ to lots of people and
they all love our idea.
- 6 Nick's grandmother is feeling a bit lonely, because he
_____ her this week.
- 7 I _____ all the questions in the
test, but I don't know what my score will be.
- 8 You _____ your room. It's
really messy.

Irregular verbs

- Many verbs have irregular past participle forms.

been and gone

The verb *go* has two past participle forms: *been* and *gone*.

- We use *been* when we know that someone has returned from a place.
Dad has been to the supermarket. (He is back home now.)
- We use *gone* when the person has not returned.
Dad has gone to the supermarket. (He is still at the supermarket.)

Common irregular past participles

become	become	make	made
buy	bought	meet	met
break	broken	put	put
catch	caught	ride	ridden
come	come	run	run
do	done	say	said
eat	eaten	see	seen
find	found	sing	sung
get	got	swim	swum
give	given	teach	taught
go	gone / been	think	thought
have	had	understand	understood
hear	heard	wear	worn
know	known	win	won
leave	left	write	written

Write sentences in the present perfect.

- 1 She / write / five books for children.
She's written five books for children.
- 2 My parents / teach / at different schools / around the world.
- 3 They / not give / any money / to charity.
- 4 I / not hear / this song before.
- 5 Mike / run / two marathons / this year.
- 6 You / make / a terrible mistake.
- 7 My sister / met / several famous actors.
- 8 We / not have / a reply from him.

Write positive ✓ and negative ✗ sentences in the present perfect.

- 1 We _____ haven't eaten _____ (eat) chocolate today. ✗
- 2 I _____ (write) a story for my homework. ✓
- 3 I _____ (know) Sara for ten years. ✓
- 4 She _____ (go) to the USA. ✗
- 5 We _____ (break) the phone. ✓
- 6 They _____ (win) any football matches. ✗
- 7 He _____ (ride) a horse. ✓
- 8 She _____ (meet) my brother. ✗

Study the chart. Write sentences in the present perfect about Max's experiences and Bob and Sam's experiences.

	Max	Bob & Sam
sail across the Atlantic	X	X
swim in the sea	✓	✓
walk across a desert	X	✓
jump out of an aeroplane	✓	X
ride an elephant	✓	X

- 1 Max has never sailed across the Atlantic.
- 2 He has swum in the sea.
- 3 He _____ across a desert.
- 4 He _____ out of an aeroplane.
- 5 He _____ an elephant.
- 6 Bob and Sam _____ across the Atlantic.
- 7 They _____ in the sea.
- 8 They _____ across a desert.
- 9 They _____ out of an aeroplane.
- 10 They _____ an elephant.