

2 Complete the sentences with the present perfect form of the verbs below.

■ finish ■ not visit ■ pack ■ answer ■ not tidy ■ bake
■ talk ■ walk

- 1 I've packed my bag and I'm ready to go.
- 2 My sister a delicious cake.
Would you like a slice?
- 3 Henry from Brighton to Edinburgh – that's 600 kilometres!
- 4 The programme , so let's switch off the TV.
- 5 We to lots of people and they all love our idea.
- 6 Nick's grandmother is feeling a bit lonely, because he her this week.
- 7 I all the questions in the test, but I don't know what my score will be.
- 8 You your room. It's really messy.

Irregular verbs

- Many verbs have irregular past participle forms.

been and gone

The verb *go* has two past participle forms: *been* and *gone*.

- We use *been* when we know that someone has returned from a place.

Dad has been to the supermarket. (He is back home now.)

- We use *gone* when the person has not returned.

Dad has gone to the supermarket. (He is still at the supermarket.)

Common irregular past participles

become	become	make	made
buy	bought	meet	met
break	broken	put	put
catch	caught	ride	ridden
come	come	run	run
do	done	say	said
eat	eaten	see	seen
find	found	sing	sung
get	got	swim	swum
give	given	teach	taught
go	gone / been	think	thought
have	had	understand	understood
hear	heard	wear	worn
know	known	win	won
leave	left	write	written

Write sentences in the present perfect.

- 1 She / write / five books for children.
She's written five books for children.
- 2 My parents / teach / at different schools / around the world.
- 3 They / not give / any money / to charity.
- 4 I / not hear / this song before.
- 5 Mike / run / two marathons / this year.
- 6 You / make / a terrible mistake.
- 7 My sister / met / several famous actors.
- 8 We / not have / a reply from him.

Write positive ✓ and negative ✗ sentences in the present perfect.

- 1 We haven't eaten (eat) chocolate today. ✗
- 2 I (write) a story for my homework. ✓
- 3 I (know) Sara for ten years. ✓
- 4 She (go) to the USA. ✗
- 5 We (break) the phone. ✓
- 6 They (win) any football matches. ✗
- 7 He (ride) a horse. ✓
- 8 She (meet) my brother. ✗

Study the chart. Write sentences in the present perfect about Max's experiences and Bob and Sam's experiences.

	Max	Bob & Sam
sail across the Atlantic	X	X
swim in the sea	✓	✓
walk across a desert	X	✓
jump out of an aeroplane	✓	X
ride an elephant	✓	X

- 1 Max **has never sailed** across the Atlantic.
- 2 He **has swum** in the sea.
- 3 He **.....** across a desert.
- 4 He **.....** out of an aeroplane.
- 5 He **.....** an elephant.
- 6 Bob and Sam **.....** across the Atlantic.
- 7 They **.....** in the sea.
- 8 They **.....** across a desert.
- 9 They **.....** out of an aeroplane.
- 10 They **.....** an elephant.