

Unit 3 Quiz: Development

A CONVERSATION

Complete the conversation. Circle the correct words.

A: According to an article I read, today's young people are more ¹(**altruistic** / **enduring**) than previous generations.

B: Interesting. What's causing this ²(**priority** / **trend**)?

A: The article says there's ³(**an aspiration** / **a correlation**) between young people's altruism and their use of the Internet—they are more aware of problems around the world, so they want to make a difference.

B: Wow! I hope this is the start of ⁴(**an enduring** / **a declining**) movement. It would be great if everyone cared more about others.

A: Yeah, it would change the world if more people's ⁵(**aspirations** / **surges**) were to help the poor instead of just becoming rich. Some people's ⁶(**priorities** / **thresholds**) need to change.

B GRAMMAR

Complete the sentences with either the present perfect or present perfect progressive form of the verb in parentheses. Both are possible.

1 The global standard of living _____ (improve).

2 The unemployment rate _____ (fall) in our country.

3 Around the world, the number of villages without clean water _____ (shrink).

4 The government _____ (make) significant efforts to reduce income inequality.

5 The mayor is worried because the level of crime in the city _____ (increase).

6 Thanks to the work of conservationists, people's awareness of environmental issues _____ (grow) steadily.

C TED TALK

Match the terms from Hans Rosling's TED Talk with their definitions.

___ 1 developing world

___ 2 emerging economies

___ 3 industrialized world

a countries with healthy economies and hi-tech industries

b countries with few economic resources or hi-tech industries

c countries that used to lack technological and economic resources but are becoming more successful