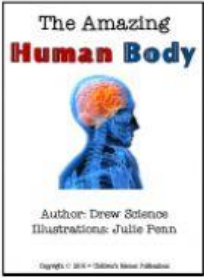
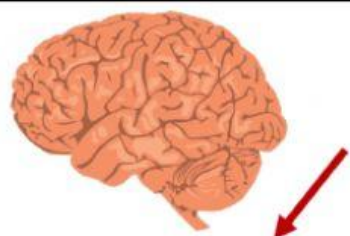
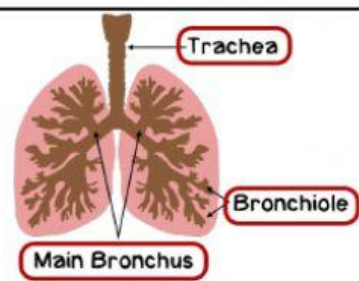
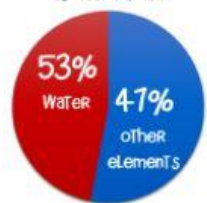


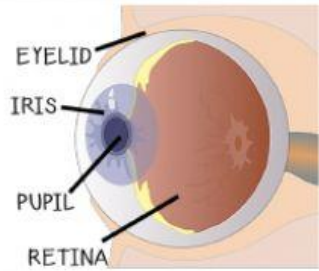
# Nonfiction Text Features Chart

| <u><b>Text Feature</b></u> | <u><b>Purpose</b></u>                                                       | <u><b>Example</b></u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Title</b>               | Identifies the topic of the text/tells what the text will be about          | <p><b>Bones and More Bones</b><br/>The Skeletal System</p> <p>The skeletal system is made up of all the bones in your body. It is also made of the things that connect your bones together: tendons, ligaments, and cartilage. The skeletal system also includes one set of hard objects that aren't bones: your teeth!</p>                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Title Page</b>          | Tells a book's title, author, illustrator, and publisher                    |  <p>The Amazing<br/><b>Human Body</b></p> <p>Author: Drew Science<br/>Illustrations: Julie Penn</p> <p>Copyright © 2015 • Children's House Publications</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Table of Contents</b>   | Tells the names of chapters and what page the chapters can be found         | <p><b>Bones</b> ..... Page 3</p> <p><b>Muscles</b> ..... Page 17</p> <p><b>Skin</b> ..... Page 28</p> <p><b>Brain and Nerves</b> ..... Page 42</p> <p><b>Major Organs</b> ..... Page 57</p> <p><b>Veins and Arteries</b> ..... Page 71</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Index</b>               | Tells what pages the reader can find certain topics                         | <p><b>A</b>      Belly Button, 28<br/>Abdomen, 24      Blood, 77-80<br/>Ankles, 14      Body Parts, 57-65<br/>Armpits, 15      Bones, 3-16<br/>Arms, 15-16      Brain, 42-50<br/>Arteries, 75-76      Brain Stem, 43<br/>Breathing, 59-60<br/><b>B</b>      Bronchi, 61-62<br/>Back, 16      Byproduct, 87</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Glossary</b>            | Tells the definitions of some of the words found in a text                  | <p><b>Shin</b> – the front of the leg bone that runs from the knee to the ankle.</p> <p><b>Skin</b> – the outer layer of tissue that covers the entire body.</p> <p><b>Skull</b> – the large structure of bones in the head.</p> <p><b>Thigh</b> – the part of the leg that runs from the knee to the hip.</p> <p><b>Tooth</b> – a hard bony object in the jaw; used for chewing.</p>                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Heading</b>             | Divides the text into sections and explains what the sections will be about | <p><b>Central Nervous System</b></p> <p><b>Brain</b><br/>Your brain controls all functions in the body. This includes things like breathing, having a heartbeat, moving your arms and legs, etc. The brain controls these functions by sending and receiving messages through the nerves.</p> <p><b>Spinal Cord</b><br/>The spinal cord is the main pathway that connects the brain with the peripheral nervous system. It is protected by your spinal column, which is a long series of bones called vertebrae.</p> |

# Nonfiction Text Features Chart

| <u>Text Feature</u> | <u>Purpose</u>                                                      | <u>Example</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                 |                |    |        |         |     |             |       |              |      |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----|--------|---------|-----|-------------|-------|--------------|------|
| <b>Photograph</b>   | Shows what something looks like (taken with a camera)               |                                                                                                                                                                                      |                 |                |    |        |         |     |             |       |              |      |
| <b>Illustration</b> | Shows what something looks like (drawn by an artist)                |                                                                                                                                                                                      |                 |                |    |        |         |     |             |       |              |      |
| <b>Caption</b>      | Explains what a photograph or illustration is about                 | <br>This is a side view of a human brain.                                                                                                                                           |                 |                |    |        |         |     |             |       |              |      |
| <b>Labels</b>       | Tells the names of certain parts of a photograph or illustration    |                                                                                                                                                                                    |                 |                |    |        |         |     |             |       |              |      |
| <b>Graph</b>        | Organizes and helps compare information in a visual way             | The human body is made of:<br>                                                                                                                                                     |                 |                |    |        |         |     |             |       |              |      |
| <b>Table</b>        | Organizes facts and numbers in a visual way so it is easier to read | How much does your heart beat?<br><table><tr><th>Number of beats</th><th>Amount of Time</th></tr><tr><td>90</td><td>MINUTE</td></tr><tr><td>129,000</td><td>DAY</td></tr><tr><td>3.8 million</td><td>MONTH</td></tr><tr><td>47.3 million</td><td>YEAR</td></tr></table> | Number of beats | Amount of Time | 90 | MINUTE | 129,000 | DAY | 3.8 million | MONTH | 47.3 million | YEAR |
| Number of beats     | Amount of Time                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                 |                |    |        |         |     |             |       |              |      |
| 90                  | MINUTE                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                 |                |    |        |         |     |             |       |              |      |
| 129,000             | DAY                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                 |                |    |        |         |     |             |       |              |      |
| 3.8 million         | MONTH                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                 |                |    |        |         |     |             |       |              |      |
| 47.3 million        | YEAR                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                 |                |    |        |         |     |             |       |              |      |

# Nonfiction Text Features Chart

| <u>Text Feature</u>   | <u>Purpose</u>                                                            | <u>Example</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Map                   | Shows where places/ events are located                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Diagram               | Explains information or how something works in a visual way               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Bold Print            | Shows what words are important or what words can be found in the glossary | <p>The digestive system is made up of <b>organs</b> and <b>glands</b> that help your body process food.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Italics               | Shows that a word is important                                            | <p>The average adult breathes more than 600 times <i>each hour</i>. Adults take more than 20,000 breaths <i>each day</i>.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Bullet Points         | Makes lists easier to read and understand                                 | <p><b>Types of blood vessels:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Arteries</li> <li>• Veins</li> <li>• Capillaries</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Fact Box/<br>Side Bar | Gives interesting facts or extra information about a topic                | <p><b>Bones and More Bones</b><br/>The Skeletal System</p> <p>The skeletal system is made up of all the bones in your body. It is also made of the things that connect your bones to each other: tendons, ligaments, and cartilage. The skeletal system also includes one set of hard objects that aren't bones your teeth! Teeth are actually made of enamel, which is a substance that is even harder than your bones.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 5px;"> <p><b>Skeletal System FUN FACTS!</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The thigh bone is the body's longest bone.</li> <li>• Babies have more bones than adults.</li> <li>• The collarbone is the most likely bone to get broken.</li> <li>• There is only one bone in the body that isn't attached to any other bones: the hyoid bone.</li> </ul> </div> |