



Present Perfect

Affirmative

Subject + Auxiliary verb + Main verb + Complement
Past participle

We have traveled before to that city.

(Hemos viajado antes a esa ciudad.)



Negative

Subject + Auxiliary verb + Past participle + Complement
Negative Have / Has

I haven't published the document.

(No he publicado el documento.)

Question

Auxiliary verb + Subject + Past participle + Complement ?
Have / Has

Have you published the document?

(¿Has publicado el documento?)

Instructions:

Listen to the sentences and then pronounce them.



Dina has played football (Él ha jugado futbol.)

We have lived in this house for over twenty years. (Hemos vivido en esta casa por más de veinte años.)

Hernan has not shaved for a long time. (Hernán no se ha afeitado en mucho tiempo.)



Daniela has never been to Germany. (Daniela nunca ha estado en Alemania.)



I'm bored; I have seen this film a thousand times. (Estoy aburrido; he visto esta película mil veces.)

You have given up hope. (Tu has perdido la fe.)

I've lost my keys. (Yo he perdido mis llaves.)

Have you ever been to Poland? (¿Alguna vez has estado en Polonia?)



We have been here before. (Hemos estado aquí antes.)

My students haven't shown their faces in this class. (Mis estudiantes no han mostrado la cara en esta clase.)

Mariana and Gabriel have seen tik tok. (Mariana and Gabriel han visto tik tok)

Luis has not retired yet. (Luis aún no se ha retirado)

Angela has done all the homework on time. (Angela ha hecho todas las tareas a tiempo)

Has Alexandra improved? Yes, she has. (¿Ha mejorado Alexandra? Si, lo ha hecho.)

Ingrid hasn't driven a truck in a long time. (Ingrid no ha manejado una camioneta en mucho tiempo.)

You have practiced the present perfect in class. (Has practicado el presente perfecto en clase.)

Yisela and Manuela haven't met in person. (Yisela y Manuela no se han conocido en persona)

The Colombian national team has not won a World Cup. (El equipo nacional de Colombia no ha ganado una copa mundial.)

Samuel has spoken to me many times. (Samuel ha hablado conmigo muchas veces)

Stephanie has had class while hugging her son. (Stephanie ha tenido clase mientras abraza a su hijo.)

