

**Complete the sentence frames. Use could, should, could have, and should have to give advice about present and past actions. Use the words and phrases from the box.**

eco-friendly    fashion    footprint    donated    take responsibility  
factory    attractive

Sample: You could wear my old dress. A scarf will make it look attractive.

1. Danny \_\_\_\_\_ thrown away those old clothes.
2. He \_\_\_\_\_.
3. You \_\_\_\_\_ use products manufactured with toxic chemicals.
4. You \_\_\_\_\_ buy \_\_\_\_\_.
5. We \_\_\_\_\_ gone to a retail store, but it was cheaper to buy the material \_\_\_\_\_.
6. You \_\_\_\_\_ worry about wearing trendy clothes all the time.  
Think about \_\_\_\_\_

**Read. Complete each sentence with the past perfect progressive form of a verb in the box.**

build    dream    study    glide    evolve

1. Bats \_\_\_\_\_ probably for hundreds of years before they evolved the capability of flight.
2. By the time Archaeopteryx developed some features of modern birds, it \_\_\_\_\_ from dinosaurs for millions of years.
3. By the time the Chinese invented kites, people \_\_\_\_\_ of human flight for many years.
4. Before the Wright brothers successfully flew their airplane, Santos-Dumont \_\_\_\_\_ hot air balloons.
5. By the time Ryan Carney was inspired to study the evolution of flight, scientists \_\_\_\_\_ dinosaur fossils for hundreds of years.

**Complete each sentence with the correct form of the verb in parentheses.**

1. The Chinese \_\_\_\_\_ (invent) kites centuries before flying machines were designed.
2. Before Marco Polo \_\_\_\_\_ (see) man-carrying kites, Abbas Ibn Firnas \_\_\_\_\_ (glide) with feather-covered wings.
3. Leonardo da Vinci \_\_\_\_\_ (design) a glider long before George Cayley successfully \_\_\_\_\_ (fly) one.
4. Before the Wright brothers \_\_\_\_\_ (test) the Flyer, they \_\_\_\_\_ (figure out) how to build an engine powerful enough to lift it into the air.

**Rewrite each verb in the correct form. Then use each verb in a sentence.**

1. ascend, past perfect
2. fly, past perfect
3. flap, past perfect progressive
4. take off, past perfect
5. support, past perfect progressive
6. buy, past perfect

**Complete the sentences. Use comparative forms of the adverbs in the box.**

**awesomely    brilliantly    clearly    efficiently    frequently    technically**

1. I look at photographs on the Internet from the Hubble telescope \_\_\_\_\_ than my uncle the astronomer!
2. They are \_\_\_\_\_ cool pictures of space anyone has ever seen!
3. Earlier telescopes were not \_\_\_\_\_ advanced as Hubble is.
4. The photos they took were not \_\_\_\_\_ colored as the Hubble photos, nor were the details depicted \_\_\_\_\_.
5. It's hard to imagine that the Webb telescope will operate \_\_\_\_\_ than Hubble

**Use the conditionals seen:**

- a. We would travel to the moon \_\_\_\_\_:
- b. If we had been conquered by English people,  
\_\_\_\_\_
- c. If there weren't planets in our solar system,  
\_\_\_\_\_.
- d. What would you have done if \_\_\_\_\_?
- e. If my sister had read that book, \_\_\_\_\_.
- f. They would have gone shopping \_\_\_\_\_.