

UNIT 1: ANIMALS

LISTENING 1 – MODAL VERBS

PART A. LISTENING

Task 1. Warm up - Matching

Chameleons are a type of lizard. There are over 200 different species of chameleons and they can do lots of interesting things. Match the beginnings and endings of these facts about chameleons.

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|---|--|
| 1. They use their tails as an extra leg to | a. help them move safely in the trees. |
| 2. They can change the colour of their skin | b. if it breaks, unlike most other lizards. |
| 3. They can move each eye separately | c. in forest and desert habitats in Africa. |
| 4. They have feet with only two "toes" | d. so they can catch big insects. |
| 5. They can't grow their tail again | e. so they can see in two different directions at the same time. |
| 6. Their tongues are very sticky | f. to communicate with each other. |
| 7. Most types of chameleon live | g. which can hold tree branches tightly. |

Task 2. Listen to a short news report about the discovery of a new species of chameleon and complete the missing information.

Name	scientific name: Brookesia nana (B. nana)
Size	male: _____
Size	female: _____
Type of habitat	floor of the _____
Where in the world	_____
Their food	_____
In danger from	_____ loss
Interesting facts?	_____ have been found

PART B. MODAL VERBS**Task 1. Take the quiz:**

<https://quizizz.com/join?gc=31290998>

Your correct answers: ____/20

Task 2. Choose the correct verb for these sentences

1. You ____ come to the meeting but it would help us all if you're there.
A. mustn't B. don't have to
2. I can't get a connection on my phone. ____ I borrow yours?
A. have to B. can
3. The rules say that you ____ only invite one guest to the club.
A. can B. have to
4. I ____ stay on for a few hours because I'd rather work late today than over the weekend.
A. must B. have to
5. There's a lot of noise coming from outside. ____ I close the window?
A. Could B. Must
6. You ____ start saving money if you want to retire early.
A. can B. have to
7. Did they tell you that you ____ come into this area. It's restricted to staff only.
A. don't have to B. can't
8. We ____ be there fifteen minutes before the concert starts.
A. can B. have to

Task 3. Fill in the blank with correct forms of modal verbs.

UNLOCK 3

1. When we were at school we _____ wear a uniform.
2. You _____ be an expert to use the basic functions of program.
3. You _____ to tell her that you are sorry.
4. We _____ go to the meeting. Why didn't you go?
5. I _____ wear glasses, I still can see perfectly well.
6. We went to bed right after dinner because we _____ get up early the following day.
7. We _____ go for a drink one day.
8. You _____ take any money. It wasn't necessary.
9. What are you doing? You _____ be here!
10. We _____ talk to each other because it was an exam.

Task 4. Rewrite these sentences using a modal (obligation/absence of obligation/prohibition)

1. It's not necessary to go to school on Saturdays.
You on Saturdays.
2. It's obligatory for all drivers to have a driving licence.
All drivers..... a driving licence.
3. It's not obligatory for customers to go on the trips organized by the hotel.
Customers the trips organized by the hotel.
4. Passengers aren't allowed to smoke in this compartment.
Passengers in this compartment.
5. It's essential to have a visa to travel to India.
You to India.
6. It's not necessary for you to shout. I can hear you perfectly well.
You I can hear you perfectly well.