

GRAMMAR 1: MODAL VERBS

Part 1: Must – Mustn't – Have to – Don't / Doesn't have to

Affirmative (Khẳng định) :

must + V	have/ has to + V
✓ Diễn tả sự bắt buộc mang tính chủ quan (việc <u>cần phải làm</u> do người nói quyết định) Ex: I'm going to have a party. I must finish the exercises.	✓ Diễn tả ý <u>bắt buộc</u> mang tính khách quan (do luật lệ, quy tắc hay hoàn cảnh bắt buộc/ người khác quyết định) Ex: Tomorrow is the deadline. I have to finish the exercises.

Negative (Phủ định):

must not + V, mustn't + V	do not (don't)/ does not (doesn't) have to + V
X Diễn tả ý <u>cấm đoán, cấm không được làm</u> Ex: It's already stale. You <u>must not</u> eat that.	X Diễn tả ý <u>không cần phải làm gì</u>. Ex: I can see you dislike that. You <u>do not have to</u> eat that.

Notes:

Ought to

(+) *ought to V*: được dùng để khuyên ai đó nên làm gì.

Ex:

They ought to go out to relax.

(-) *ought not/ oughtn't to V*: được dùng để khuyên ai đó không nên làm gì.

Ex:

They ought not to sleep at the table.

Grammar Practice 1

I - Complete these sentences with **must** or **have to**.

1. The bus goes at 10.15. She leave at 10 if she wants to catch it.
2. The British Library: Coats and bags be left at the cloakroom or in a locker.
3. Jim can't see very well. He wear glasses.
4. You see the film. It's fantastic.
5. Johnny, you be nice to your mum.
6. Oh, no. It's Monday tomorrow. I go to school again.
7. English children stay at school till they are 16.
8. OK. You can go to the party, but you be back before midnight.
9. A flight attendant: "All mobile phones be switched off during the takeoff."
10. The metro station is closed. I get a taxi.

II – Circle the correct answer.

1. I **must** / **mustn't** lose weight. I'm too fat.
2. I **must** / **mustn't** be late for the school.
3. The kids **must** / **mustn't** sleep regularly to grow healthily.
4. I **must** / **mustn't** finish my homework.
5. We **must** / **mustn't** obey the rules to live in peace.
6. I **must** / **mustn't** come home before ten o'clock.
7. We **must** / **mustn't** be quiet in the classroom.
8. We **must** / **mustn't** shout in the classroom.
9. We **must** / **mustn't** be careful while we are walking on the street.
10. I **have to** / **don't have to** finish my project on Monday. The deadline is Monday.
11. My father **has to** / **doesn't have to** be at work at eight o'clock. He is the boss.
12. My father warned me about the party. I **have to** / **don't have to** be at home before midnight.

13. The doors **have to / don't have to** be closed at five o'clock.
14. I **have to / don't have to** finish painting. Otherwise I will be punished.
15. The students **have to / don't have to** go to school on Sunday.
16. You **have to / don't have to** wear a helmet in the construction area.

III - Complete these sentences with must, mustn't or the correct form of have to (have to / has to / don't / doesn't have to).

1. At our school we _____ wear a uniform.
2. You _____ cross the roads without looking. It's dangerous.
3. You _____ turn on the central heating. It's automatic.
4. The exams are next week. I _____ work harder.
5. You _____ forget your umbrella. It's going to rain.
6. Students _____ listen to the teacher or they won't understand.
7. You _____ be quiet in class or you will be punished.
8. We _____ leave now or we'll miss the plane.
9. Soldiers _____ obey orders.
10. Sorry, I _____ go now. I don't want to be late.
11. Shop assistants _____ deal with the public.
12. You _____ come with us if you don't want to.
13. I was late this morning because I _____ wait a long time for the bus.
14. In Spain, teachers _____ wear uniforms.
15. You _____ take food in our classroom.
16. You _____ use the elevators in case of fire.
17. I _____ wear glasses because I can't see very well.
18. You _____ read this book. It's really good.
19. You _____ go shopping today. We don't need anything.
20. You _____ a mobile phone in class.