

91a(6)

Transferring energy 2

1 Look at this picture of Bonfire Night.



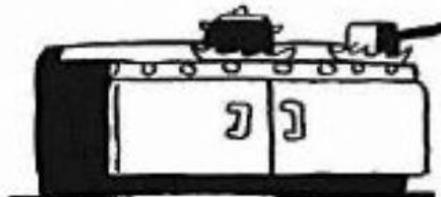
- Make a list of the things in the picture that are storing chemical energy.
- Which things are transferring energy by light?
- Which things are transferring energy by sound?
- Which things are transferring energy by heat?
- Which of your answers to part **d** are transferring energy *usefully* as heat?

2



- In what form is this rollercoaster storing energy when it is at the top of the track?
- What will this be converted to as it goes down?
- Not all of the energy will be converted to the form you gave in your answer to part **b**. What will happen to the rest of the energy?
- Draw a Sankey diagram to represent the energy changes as the rollercoaster goes from the top to the bottom of the slope.

3



The natural gas in this cooker transfers 200 kJ of stored energy to boil the water in the pans. When the water is boiling there is 168 kJ of thermal energy stored in the hot water.

- How much wasted energy has been transferred?
- Explain your answer to part **a**.
- Where is this wasted energy stored?
- Draw a Sankey diagram to represent these changes.

I CAN...

- Identify energy stores and transfers
- use the Idea of conservation of energy
- represent energy transfers using Sankey diagrams.