

Present Simple: *Hiện tại đơn* (1)

Form: Dạng

1. With “be”: *Đối với động từ “tobe”*

(+) Affirmative: Câu khẳng định

S + be

- S= I → be= am (= ‘m)
- S= He, She, It, A boy (danh từ số ít) → be = is (‘s)
- S= You, We, They, Boys (danh từ số nhiều) → be = are (‘re)

E.g. Ví dụ

- I am 10 years old.
- They are hungry.

(-) Negative: Câu phủ định

S + be not

- S= I → am not = ‘m not
- S= He, She, It, A boy (danh từ số ít) → be = is not = isn’t
- S= You, We, They, Boys (danh từ số nhiều) → be = are not = aren’t

E.g. Ví dụ

- She isn’t from Vietnam.
- We aren’t friends.

(?) Interrogative: Câu hỏi

be + S?

E.g. Ví dụ

- Are you happy?
- Where is he from?

EXERCISE (1)

I. Write the correct "be" in the affirmative form of present simple.

E.g. Donna is my best friend.

1. Ron and Dave _____ brother and sister.

2. My grandmother _____ 90 years old.

3. You _____ a good student.

4. My house _____ very pretty.

5. I _____ from Vietnamese.

6. Dan and I _____ in school right now.

7. My book _____ very thick.

8. My friends _____ funny.

9. The kids _____ at a summer camp.

10. We _____ at home in the evening.

11. It _____ lovely to meet you.

II. Rewrite the sentences in the negative form of present simple.

E.g. Lily and Sean are on vacation. → Lily and Sean aren't on vacation.

1. Ben is hungry now. → _____

2. My mother is a nurse. → _____

3. I am at the cinema. → _____

4. It is rainy today. → _____

5. The books are heavy. → _____

6. They are rich. → _____

7. We are brothers and sisters. → _____

III. Rewrite the sentences in the interrogative form of present simple.

E.g. He is a lucky boy. → Is he a lucky boy?

1. The kitchen is clean. → _____

2. Mary and I are at the cinema. → _____

3. My teacher is 30 years old. → _____

4. It is cloudy today. → _____

5. The door is close. → _____

6. Football is my favorite sports. → _____

7. Taylor Swift is her favorite idol. → _____