

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

25

#### ① Match the words to their definitions.

- |                 |                                                                                          |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| a. republic     | A form of government with no king.                                                       |
| b. coup         | The most important law in a country.                                                     |
| c. dictatorship | A person or group that takes control of a government by force.                           |
| d. constitution | An authoritative government in which all power is concentrated in one person or a group. |

#### ② Match the events to the year on the timeline.

- |                                    |                               |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| a. Juan Carlos I was crowned King. | b. General Franco led a coup. |
| c. The Spanish Civil war ended.    | d. The Second Republic began. |



#### ③ Put the following events from the 20th century in order. Number them from 1 to 7.

The dictatorship of Primo de Rivera began.

The dictatorship of General Franco began.

The Second Republic was proclaimed.

The dictatorship of General Franco ended.

The new Constitution was approved.

There were land, education and labour reforms.

The Spanish Civil War began.

#### ④ Read the sentences. Write *Second Republic*, *Franco's Dictatorship* or *Transition*.

- |                                                            |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| a. Political parties and labour unions became legal.       | _____ |
| b. The Constitution recognized women's right to vote.      | _____ |
| c. There was no Constitution.                              | _____ |
| d. The first Statutes of Autonomy were created.            | _____ |
| e. There was only one political party and one trade union. | _____ |
| f. The first democratic elections since 1936 were held.    | _____ |
| g. The party of Adolfo Suárez, UCD, won the elections.     | _____ |

5 Complete the table about the Spanish democratic presidents.

|                 |      |                       |                      |               |               |               |
|-----------------|------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| president       |      | Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo |                      |               |               |               |
| political party | UCD  | UCD                   |                      | PP            | PSOE          |               |
| time in office  | 1977 | 1981                  | 14 years (1982-1996) | (1996 - 2004) | (2004 - 2011) | (2011 - 2018) |

6 Write painter, sculptor or writer next to these famous people from the 20th century.

- Salvador Dalí
- Miguel Delibes
- Jacinto Benavente
- Eduardo Chillida
- Joan Miró
- Antonio López
- Rafael Alberti

---



---



---



---



---



---



---

7 During the Spanish Civil War, Spain was divided into the...

- Liberal and the Nationalist areas.
- Republican and the Nationalist areas.
- Absolutist and the Nationalist areas.

The transition was a political process that started after...

- General Franco died.
- Alfonso XIII died.
- Adolfo Suárez died.

In 1976, King Juan Carlos I appointed ... as president.

- Adolfo Suárez
- Felipe González
- Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo

8 Complete the table:

|           |              |                 |  |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--|
| Country   | Capital City | Irlanda         |  |
| Alemania  |              | Rusia           |  |
| Austria   |              | República Checa |  |
| Bélgica   |              | Reino Unido     |  |
| Dinamarca |              | Países Bajos    |  |
| Grecia    |              | Noruega         |  |