

BAHAGIAN B

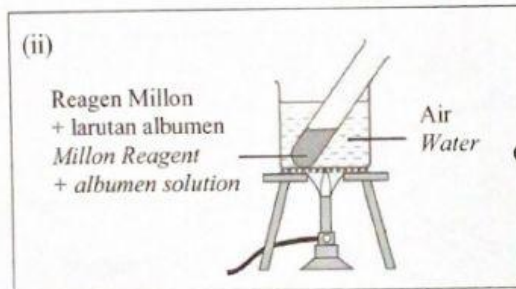
Arahan: Jawab semua soalan.

Instructions: Answer all the questions.

- 1 (a) Rajah di bawah menunjukkan beberapa ujian makanan. Padankan jenis ujian makanan dengan pemerhatian yang akan diperolehi.
The diagram below shows the food tests. Match the type of food test to its observation.



Mendakan merah bata terbentuk kerana kehadiran glukosa.
A brick-red precipitate formed because the presence of glucose.



Larutan menjadi warna biru tua kerana kehadiran kanji.
Solution turns blue black because of the presence of starch.

Mendakan merah bata terbentuk kerana kehadiran protein.
A brick-red precipitate forms because of the presence of protein.

[2 markah/2 marks]

- (b) Gariskan pernyataan yang betul tentang kelas makanan.
Underline the correct statement about the classes of food.

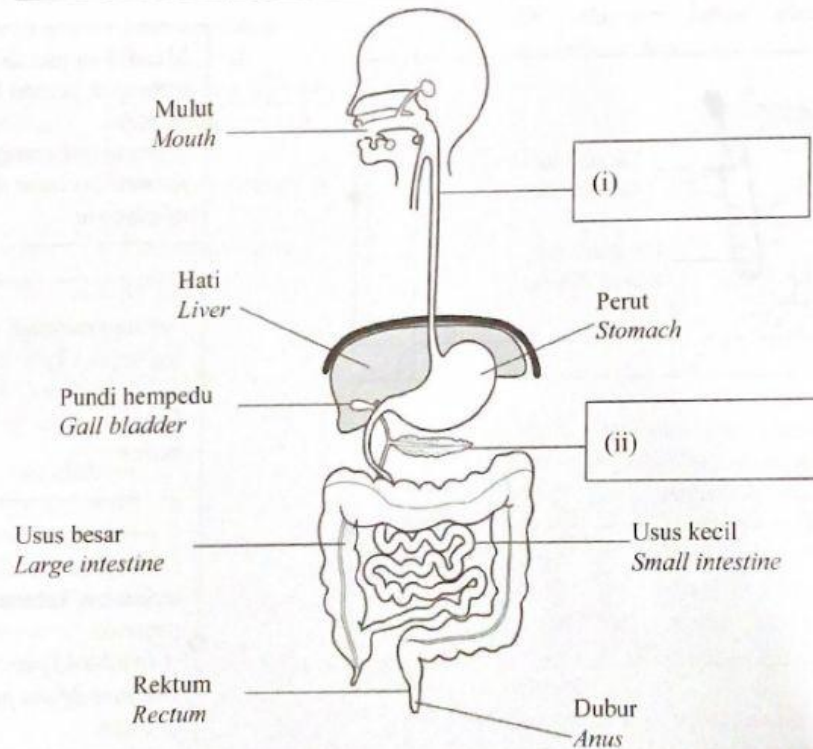
- (i) Mineral yang membantu mengekalkan keseimbangan bendalir badan adalah (fosforus / natrium).
Mineral that helps to maintain the balance of body fluid is (phosphorus / sodium).
- (ii) (Anemia / Skurvi) adalah kesan daripada kekurangan vitamin B dalam badan.
(Anaemia / Scurvy) is the effects of deficiency of vitamin B in the body.

[2 markah/2 marks]

- 2 Rajah di bawah menunjukkan struktur sistem pencernaan manusia.
The diagram below shows the structure of human digestive system.

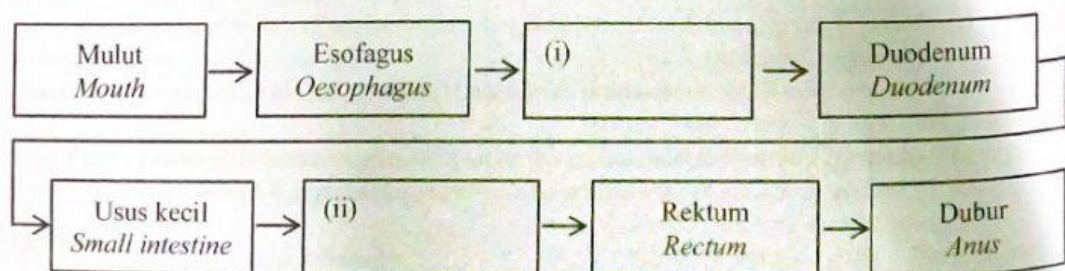
- (a) Labelkan struktur menggunakan perkataan yang diberikan.
Label the structures using the given words.

Esofagus <i>Oesophagus</i>	Trakea <i>Trachea</i>	Duodenum <i>Duodenum</i>	Pankreas <i>Pancreas</i>
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[2 markah/2 marks]

- (b) Lengkapi peta alir di bawah bagi menunjukkan aliran makanan dalam salur pencernaan.
Complete the flow map below to show the flow of food in the digestive tract.



[2 markah/2 marks]

- 3 (a) Padankan bahagian sistem pencernaan di bawah kepada fungsinya yang betul.
Match the parts of the digestive system below to their correct functions.

Bahagian sistem pencernaan <i>Part of the digestive system</i>	Fungsi <i>Function</i>
(i) Esofagus <i>Oesophagus</i>	- Pencernaan lemak, protein dan kanji <i>Digestion of fat, protein and starch</i> - Melengkapi pencernaan di mana makanan tercerna diserap <i>Completes digestion where digested food is absorbed</i> - Menghantar makanan ke perut <i>Sends food to the stomach</i>
(ii) Usus kecil <i>Small intestine</i>	

[2 markah/2 marks]

- (b) Bulatkan kesan kekurangan bagi jenis vitamin yang diberikan.
Circle the effect of deficiency for the type of vitamins given.

- (i) Vitamin A
Vitamin A

Kemandulan <i>Sterility</i>	Rabun malam <i>Night blindness</i>	Beri-beri <i>Beri-beri</i>
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- (ii) Vitamin K
Vitamin K

Skurvi <i>Scurvy</i>	Darah lambat beku <i>Prolonged bleeding</i>	Anemia <i>Anaemia</i>
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[2 markah/2 marks]