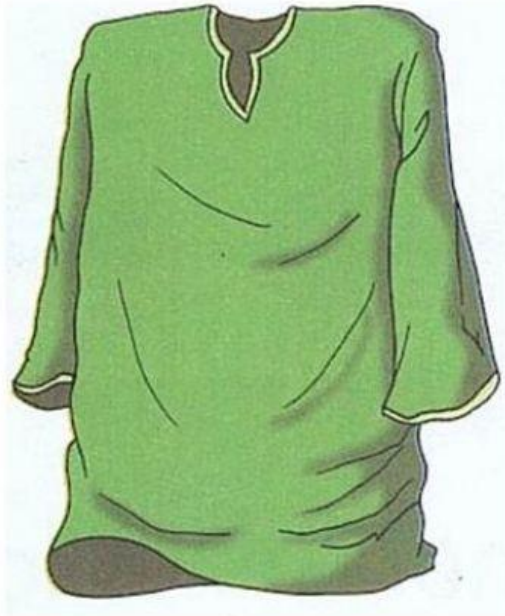




Ini baju siapa?