

THÌ HIỆN TẠI ĐƠN – The simple present tense.

1. Cách sử dụng (uses)

- **Thói quen ở hiện tại**

Ex: I often get up early in the morning.

- **Chân lý, sự thật hiển nhiên**

Ex: The sun rises in the East.

- **Lịch trình, kế hoạch có sẵn**

Ex: I have English on Mondays and Fridays.

2. Cấu trúc (forms)

• **Động từ To be (am, is, are)**

Chủ ngữ (subject)- S	To be
I	am
We, they, you, danh từ số nhiều	are
He, she, it, danh từ số ít	is

(+) Câu khẳng định (affirmative): S + to be.

Ex: I am a teacher.

He is a teacher.

They are teachers.

(-) Câu phủ định (negative): S + to be not.

Ex: I am not a student.

She isn't a student.

We aren't students.

(?) Câu hỏi/ nghi vấn : (Wh question) To be + S...?

Ex: Are you a farmer?

What is your name?

How are you?

BÀI TẬP VỀ ĐỘNG TỪ TOBE Ở THÌ HIỆN TẠI ĐƠN

Ex1 : Điền động từ tobe (am, is, are) thích hợp vào chỗ trống :

1. It cold today.
2. I at home now.
3. They Korean.
4. There a pen on the desk.
5. My name Nikita.
6. We from Ukraine.
7. That right.

8. I OK, thanks.
9. Clara and Steve married.
10. She an English teacher.
11. This book mine.
12. Jane and Peter married.
13. That right.
14. My brother here at the moment.
15. We in England.
16. It Monday today.
17. I a hairdresser.
18. My name Alexander.
19. There many people in this class.
20. Ane and Alice sisters?
21. this car yours?
22. I in your way?
23. you twenty-five years old?
24. the Smiths divorced?
25. this your new bicycle?
26. Jane and Peter married.
27. We in England.
28. It Monday today.
29. I a student.
30. This book cheap.
31. Three students at school now.
32. My sister and I very friendly.
33. The teachers in the room.
34. The cat on the table.
35. The dog under the table.
36. Many people in the bank.

Ex 2: Tìm lỗi sai ở những câu sau và sửa lại cho đúng.

1. She tall.
2. I are Minh.
3. We am fine, thank you.
4. They are like cat.
5. Peter are a student.
6. We is students.
7. They is my friends.
8. Here are my book.
9. Tom are my friend.

III. Thêm am, is, hoặc are vào những câu sau đây và chuyển sang câu phủ định

1. I am Mai.--> I am not Mai.
2. _____ you a student?
3. This _____ my mother.
4. It _____ a book.
5. That _____ an eraser.
6. How old _____ you?
7. They _____ rulers.
8. What _____ your name?
9. Her name _____ Nga.
10. These books _____ red.
11. How _____ Lan?
12. She _____ a nurse.
13. Ba _____ an engineer.
14. Nam and Bao _____ students.
15. We _____ doctors.
16. My father _____ a teacher.
17. My mother _____ a nurse.
18. _____ your father a doctor?
19. _____ they your pens?
20. _____ it her desk?
21. This _____ Thu. She _____ a student.
22. We _____ in the yard.
23. Who _____ they?
24. What _____ those?
25. My father and I _____ teachers.
26. I _____ Lan. I _____ a student. My brother and sister _____ teachers. My brother _____ twenty-four years old. My sister _____ twenty-one. There _____ four people in my family.

IV. Hoàn thành câu ở dạng phủ định

1. This _____ my pen.
2. Those _____ clocks.
3. They _____ windows.
4. It _____ a pencil.
5. My father _____ a doctor. He is a teacher.
6. This ruler _____ long. It is short.
7. Those schools _____ big. They are small.
8. I _____ a nurse.

9. You _____ engineers.

10. Ba and Bao _____ here.

V. Hoàn thành các câu sau với động từ to be ở thì hiện tại đơn

1. What (be) _____ your name?

2. My name (be not) _____ Nhi.

3. This (be not) _____ a board.

4. I (be) _____ eleven.

5. _____ Lan (be) twelve?

6. His pens (be) _____ there

7. _____ you and Nam (be) students?

8. _____ this (be) your ruler?

9. That (be not) _____ a desk. That (be) _____ a table.

10. Thu and Lan (be) _____ good girls.

11. I (be) _____ fine, thanks.

12. These (be) _____ erasers.

13. There (be) _____ a table.

14. What (be) _____ it?

15. _____ Mr Nam (be) a teacher?

16. This (be) _____ my mother. She (be not) _____ a nurse.

17. There (be) _____ five people in my family.

18. Her name (be) _____ Linh.

19. It (be not) _____ a door.

20. They (be) _____ doctors?

21. Which grade _____ you (be) in?

22. Which class _____ he (be) in?

23. Phong's school (be not) _____ small.

24. Thu's school (be) _____ big?

25. My school (be) _____ big, too.