

## UNIT 1 :

## **LOCAL ENVIRONMENT (MÔI TRƯỜNG ĐỊA PHƯƠNG)**

### ➤ VOCABULARY

1. Carve (v): chạm, khắc
2. Cast (v): đúc
3. Embroider (v): thêu
4. Weave (v): đan (rổ, rá) dệt
5. Knit (v): đan len
6. Mould (v): đổ khuôn

### ➤ PHRASAL VERBS

- |                                            |                                                     |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 1. set up: khởi nghiệp, xây dựng sự nghiệp | 16. bring out: = publish : xuất bản                 |
| 2. bring out: xuất bản, phát hành          | 17. Look through: nhìn                              |
| 3. look through: đọc                       | 18. Keep up with = stay equal with : theo kịp       |
| 4. keep up with: bắt kịp với               | 19. Run out of = short of: cạn kiệt, hết            |
| 5. run out of: hết                         | 20. Pass down: phá sản, phá vỡ                      |
| 6. pass down: chuyển giao                  | 21. Live on: sống nhờ vào                           |
| 7. close down: đóng cửa, dừng (kinh doanh) | 22. Deal with : giải quyết                          |
| 8. get on with: thân thiết với             | 23. Look over: xem xét, kiểm tra                    |
| 9. turn down: phản đối, từ chối            | 24. face up to (with) = deal with : đồng ý, đối mặt |
| 10. set off: khởi hành                     | 25. Turn down: phản đối, từ chối                    |
| 11. pass down: chuyển giao                 | 26. split up: vỡ ra, tách ra                        |
| 12. turn up: xuất hiện, đến                | 27. rustle up: vội vàng, hối hả                     |
| 13. work out: kết thúc                     | 28. tuck into: ăn ngon lành                         |
| 14. take over: đảm đương, đảm nhận         |                                                     |
| 15. find out: tìm thông tin                |                                                     |

## **VOCABULARY**

### Question 1. Choose the correct answers.

1. The flower was \_\_\_\_\_ out of a single piece of valuable wood.  
A. carved                      B. moulded                      C. cast                      D. given
2. In this town, they \_\_\_\_\_ all the frames in steel.  
A. make                      B. have                      C. mould                      D. cast
3. She is skilled at \_\_\_\_\_ cloth.  
A. giving                      B. carving                      C. doing                      D. weaving
4. We didn't go camping yesterday \_\_\_\_\_ it rained heavily.  
A. because                      B. although                      C. despite                      D. In spite of
5. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ his name.  
A. knew                      B. know                      C. will know                      D. would know
6. If you like , I can \_\_\_\_\_ flowers on the cushion covers for you.

- A. embroider      B. make      C. grow      D. knit  
 7. Please turn \_\_\_\_\_ the light when you leave the room.  
 A. on      B. off      C. up      D. down  
 8. It is true that you \_\_\_\_\_ this woollen hat yourself?  
 A. wove      B. knitted      C. did      D. carved

## PHRASAL VERBS

**Question II. Match the phrasal verbs in A with their meaning in B. (SB P10) -**

| A              |  | B                                             |
|----------------|--|-----------------------------------------------|
| 1. pass down   |  | a. Stop doing business                        |
| 2. live on     |  | b. Have a friendly relationship with somebody |
| 3. deal with   |  | c. transfer from one generation to the next   |
| 4. close down  |  | d. reject or refuse something                 |
| 5. face up to  |  | e. return                                     |
| 6. get on with |  | f. take action to solve a problem             |
| 7. come back   |  | g. have enough money to live                  |
| 8. turn down   |  | h. accept, deal with                          |

**Question IV. Complete each of the following sentences using the correct form of a phrasal verbs in the box.**

|              |            |           |           |         |
|--------------|------------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| keep up      | Close down | come back | deal with | get up  |
| look through | pass down  | Set off   | turn down | live on |

- My sister is an early bird. She ..... at 7 o'clock every day of the week.
- We'll ..... for Tay Ho village at 9 o'clock and arrive at 10 o'clock.
- When I was a student, I ..... small allowances from my parents
- The government must now ..... The preservation of traditional craft village.
- The banks have ..... a lot of branches in villages over the last few years.
- Many foreign tourist decided to ..... to Viet Nam for another holiday.
- They offered her a trip to Europe but she ..... it .....
- He has ..... the report and found nothing interesting.
- Phong walk too fast and it's really hard to ..... him.
- These traditional stories have been ..... from parents to children over many generation.