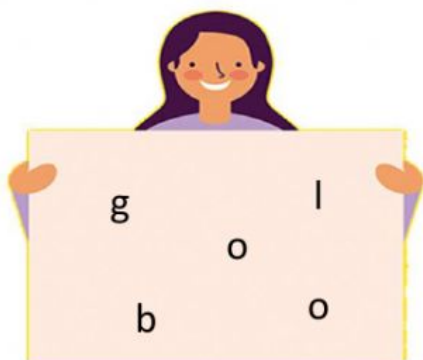
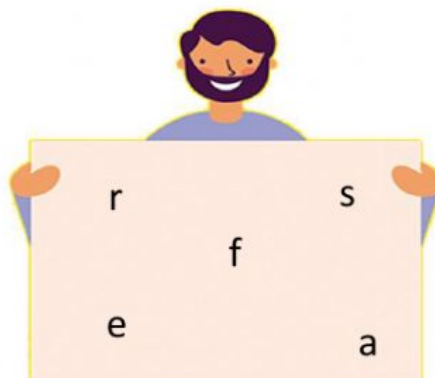
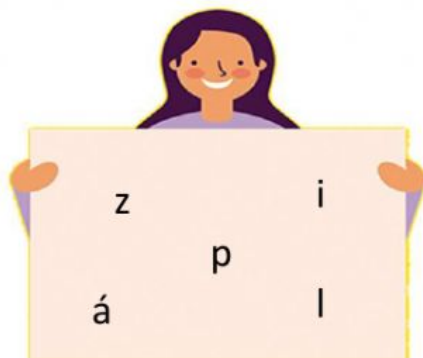
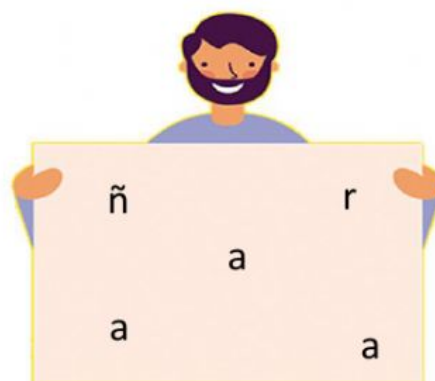


¿Qué palabra se esconde?

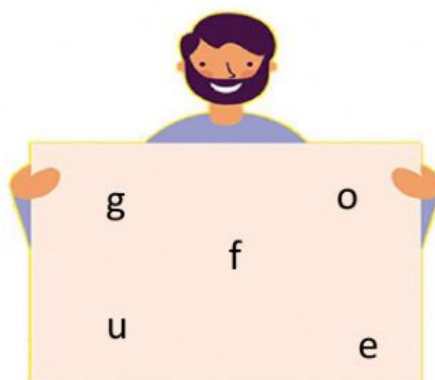












¿Qué palabra se esconde?

